

**Report on  
Comparative Revenue Capacity, Revenue Effort,  
And Fiscal Stress of Virginia's Cities and Counties**

**FY 2023**



**Commission on Local Government  
Commonwealth of Virginia**

**November 2025**

***Members of the  
Commission on Local Government (CLG)***

***Chair***

Robert Lauterberg

***Vice Chair***

Terry Payne

***Commissioners***

Heather Cordasco

Ceasor T. Johnson, D.Min.

Edwin S. Rosado

***Director, Department of Housing and Community Development***

Maggie Beal

***CLG Staff for This Report***

Alan Jones, Senior Public Finance Analyst

Sophie McGinley, Senior Policy Analyst

This report is available on the DHCD website at [www.dhcd.virginia.gov](http://www.dhcd.virginia.gov)  
From there, select “Commission on Local Government” and then “Fiscal Stress”

Main Street Centre  
600 East Main Street, Suite 300  
Richmond, VA 23219  
(804) 786-6508

**Table of Contents**

Executive Summary..... 1  
Fiscal Stress..... 3  
Revenue Capacity per Capita ..... 11  
Revenue Effort ..... 1  
Median Household Income..... 23  
Computation Methodology ..... 1

Appendices

Appendix A: Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Revenue Effort ..... 3  
Appendix B: Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Median Household Income ..... 5  
Appendix C: Fiscal Stress by GO Virginia Region..... 7  
Appendix D: Revenue Capacity per Capita by GO Virginia Region ..... 1  
Appendix E: Revenue Effort by GO Virginia Region ..... 1  
Appendix F: Median Household Income by GO Virginia Region..... 1  
Appendix G: Fiscal Stress from 2014 - 2023 ..... 1  
Appendix H: Revenue Capacity per Capita from 2014 - 2023 ..... 6  
Appendix I: Revenue Effort from 2014 - 2023 ..... 9  
Appendix J: Median Household Income from 2014 - 2023 ..... 18  
Appendix K: Planning District Commission Data for 2023 ..... 27

## Executive Summary

Local governments play a significant role in the lives of citizens and in the state's economy. The ability for a locality to provide services to their citizens depends on its capability to generate revenue from its own sources. A lack of revenue-generating capacity will lead to either a shrinking budget or a gap between revenues and expenditures. Either of these scenarios are considered "fiscal stress."

The Commission on Local Government (CLG) reports on the fiscal condition of Virginia's localities on an annual basis. The origin of the fiscal stress index can be traced to a report from the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission (JLARC) in 1984 in House Document 15. The fiscal stress index is a relative index where the statewide average equals 100. The calculated index is offered as a means to distribute state aid to the 95 counties and 38 cities in the Commonwealth. The fiscal condition known as fiscal stress within this report is the aggregation of comparative analysis on the rates of the following for cities and counties:

- *Revenue capacity*, which is a computation of how much revenue a jurisdiction could generate if it taxed its population at statewide average rates,
- *Revenue effort*, which is a ratio of actual tax collections by a locality to its computed revenue capacity, and
- *Median household income*, which represents the level at which exactly half of the households in a jurisdiction earn more and the other half earns less.

Each of these analyses provides a basic overview of the computations, findings, trends, and annual changes for historic perspective. The report also contains several appendices of graphs, maps, and tables for providing additional details to the reader including regionalized data by GO Virginia Region and Planning District Commission (PDC). Please note this report does not include information on towns in the Commonwealth because it would be difficult to distinguish their shared revenues from counties.

It is important to note this report uses some of the City of Hopewell's FY 2017 data because they have not sent their FY 2018, FY 2019, FY 2020, FY 2021 or FY 2022 "Transmittal" to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts at the time this report was produced. Additionally, this report also uses the City of Petersburg FY 2020 data as they also had not sent their FY 2021 and FY 2022 "Transmittal" to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts. Finally, the report uses FY 2021 data for the City of Emporia and the City of Norton as they had also not sent their FY 2023 Transmittals to the Auditor of Public Accounts.

The FY 2023 fiscal stress report has been prepared by the CLG staff according to the guidelines provided by JLARC and is consistent with previous years' fiscal stress reports adopted by CLG. The major findings of the FY 2023 fiscal stress report include:

- **Fiscal Stress**
  - The average stress value for Virginia's cities (102.83) is significantly greater than the average for its counties (98.73).
  - 69 (51.88%) localities, comprised of 32 cities and 37 counties, are considered to be experiencing above average or high fiscal stress.
  - There are 23 high stress localities, of which all but three are cities.
  - Since FY 2022, 4 localities improved their stress category, while 5 declined.
- **Revenue Capacity per Capita**
  - Virginia's average annual revenue capacity per capita growth since 2014 is 6.88%.
  - 67 (50.38%) localities' average annual growth is below the statewide average since 2014.
  - 1 (1.50) localities' average annual growth rate is less than 2% since 2014.
- **Revenue Effort**
  - 6 cities (15.79% of all cities) and 24 counties (25.26% of all counties) show an average annual positive increase in revenue effort since 2014. This equals 22.56% of all localities.
- **Median Household Income**
  - Average median household income growth from the period 2014-2023 is 4.57%.
  - Since 2014, all Virginia localities have positive growth.
  - 20 cities (52.63% of all cities) and 46 counties (48.42% of all counties) show an average annual growth (2014-2023) below the statewide average.

## Fiscal Stress

The fiscal stress index illustrates a locality's ability to generate additional local revenues from its current tax base relative to the rest of the Commonwealth. For a given year, the fiscal stress of a locality can be gauged through a statistical averaging of relative stress scores that are based upon the following for each of Virginia's 95 counties and 38 cities:

- *Revenue capacity* is a computation of how much revenue a jurisdiction could generate if it taxed its population at statewide average rates.
- *Revenue effort* is a ratio of actual tax collections by a locality to its computed revenue capacity.
- *Median household income* represents the level at which exactly half of the households in a jurisdiction earn more and the other half earns less.

The index weighs all three variables evenly. For all three variables, a tally equivalent to the state average will yield a relative stress score of 100.<sup>1</sup> Therefore, a composite fiscal stress score of 100 would equate to average stress relative to the rest of the Commonwealth.<sup>2</sup> Composite scores above 100 indicate fiscal stress that is above the state average, while scores below 100 imply fiscal stress conditions that are lower than the state average.

Additionally, fiscal stress scores are divided into four categories: low, below average, above average, and high. The categories are based upon the standard deviation of fiscal stress scores throughout the state. Stress scores that are more than one standard deviation above the mean (which is always 100) would be placed into the high stress category, while scores more than one standard deviation below the mean would be classified as low stress. A score less than one standard deviation above the mean would characterize a jurisdiction experiencing above average stress, and a score less than one standard deviation below the mean would represent a jurisdiction experiencing below average stress. In the FY 2023 index, the standard deviation of fiscal stress scores was 3.66. Therefore, a score above 103.66 would fall into the high stress category, and a score below 96.34 would fall into the low stress category.

In the FY 2023 index, the average stress value for Virginia's cities (102.83) is significantly greater than the average for its counties (98.73). The distribution of index scores ranges from a low of 90.34 in City of Falls Church to a high of 107.28 in City of Emporia. The highest stress score is computed as 18.8% higher than the lowest score. Of the 133 cities and counties in Virginia, 69 (51.88%) are considered to be experiencing above average or high fiscal stress. Of those 69 jurisdictions, 32 are cities and 37 are counties. Furthermore, the percentage of cities experiencing above average or high stress is 84.21% for FY 2023, while the corresponding percentage for counties is 38.95%. In addition, all but three of the localities experiencing high fiscal stress are cities. These statistics indicate that Virginia's cities are continuing to experience more of a financial burden than its counties.

---

<sup>1</sup> The average component score was changed to 100 from 55 in the FY2012 index.

<sup>2</sup> The average fiscal stress score was changed to 100 from 165 in the FY2012 index.

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality  
(Alphabetic Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Accomack County	100.19	64	Above Average
Albemarle County	96.23	112	Low
Alexandria City	95.14	120	Low
Alleghany County	101.60	41	Above Average
Amelia County	98.52	86	Below Average
Amherst County	100.58	57	Above Average
Appomattox County	99.35	73	Below Average
Arlington County	93.38	129	Low
Augusta County	98.02	92	Below Average
Bath County	93.76	127	Low
Bedford County	97.20	105	Below Average
Bland County	102.70	31	Above Average
Botetourt County	97.46	99	Below Average
Bristol City	105.59	12	High
Brunswick County	100.03	69	Above Average
Buchanan County	105.63	10	High
Buckingham County	99.74	72	Below Average
Buena Vista City	105.37	13	High
Campbell County	100.10	66	Above Average
Caroline County	99.05	76	Below Average
Carroll County	101.36	45	Above Average
Charles City County	97.40	101	Below Average
Charlotte County	102.05	36	Above Average
Charlottesville City	100.08	68	Above Average
Chesapeake City	100.65	55	Above Average
Chesterfield County	98.06	91	Below Average
Clarke County	94.58	125	Low
Colonial Heights City	103.05	27	Above Average
Covington City	107.05	2	High
Craig County	99.01	77	Below Average
Culpeper County	97.83	96	Below Average
Cumberland County	100.83	52	Above Average
Danville City	105.76	8	High
Dickenson County	104.65	19	High
Dinwiddie County	98.35	88	Below Average
Emporia City	107.28	1	High
Essex County	98.93	78	Below Average
Fairfax City	93.44	128	Low
Fairfax County	93.92	126	Low
Falls Church City	90.34	133	Low
Fauquier County	94.65	124	Low
Floyd County	98.91	79	Below Average
Fluvanna County	97.95	94	Below Average
Franklin City	105.94	7	High
Franklin County	98.10	90	Below Average
Frederick County	97.82	97	Below Average
Fredericksburg City	99.34	74	Below Average
Galax City	106.00	5	High

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality  
(Alphabetic Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Giles County	101.28	47	Above Average
Gloucester County	97.97	93	Below Average
Goochland County	90.79	132	Low
Grayson County	101.76	39	Above Average
Greene County	98.71	83	Below Average
Greensville County	101.51	42	Above Average
Halifax County	100.48	59	Above Average
Hampton City	105.37	14	High
Hanover County	94.79	122	Low
Harrisonburg City	105.67	9	High
Henrico County	98.79	80	Below Average
Henry County	101.51	43	Above Average
Highland County	96.55	109	Below Average
<b>Hopewell City</b>	<b>105.11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>High</b>
Isle of Wight County	98.45	87	Below Average
James City County	95.98	114	Low
King and Queen County	98.52	85	Below Average
King George County	97.35	103	Below Average
King William County	98.15	89	Below Average
Lancaster County	94.75	123	Low
Lee County	102.37	34	Above Average
Lexington City	104.41	22	High
Loudoun County	92.15	131	Low
Louisa County	97.03	106	Below Average
Lunenburg County	100.97	51	Above Average
Lynchburg City	104.63	21	High
Madison County	97.39	102	Below Average
Manassas City	101.40	44	Above Average
Manassas Park City	101.19	48	Above Average
Martinsville City	106.40	3	High
Mathews County	96.11	113	Low
Mecklenburg County	104.64	20	High
Middlesex County	96.46	110	Below Average
Montgomery County	100.40	61	Above Average
Nelson County	95.28	118	Low
New Kent County	95.50	117	Low
Newport News City	105.03	17	High
Norfolk City	104.89	18	High
Northampton County	99.78	70	Below Average
Northumberland County	95.24	119	Low
<b>Norton City</b>	<b>105.23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>High</b>
Nottoway County	100.41	60	Above Average
Orange County	97.50	98	Below Average
Page County	100.20	63	Above Average
Patrick County	100.69	54	Above Average
<b>Petersburg City</b>	<b>105.61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>High</b>
Pittsylvania County	100.55	58	Above Average
Poquoson City	96.70	107	Below Average

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality  
(Alphabetic Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Portsmouth City	106.17	4	High
Powhatan County	94.90	121	Low
Prince Edward County	101.29	46	Above Average
Prince George County	100.60	56	Above Average
Prince William County	96.44	111	Below Average
Pulaski County	101.76	40	Above Average
Radford City	105.95	6	High
Rappahannock County	93.32	130	Low
Richmond City	102.30	35	Above Average
Richmond County	98.78	81	Below Average
Roanoke City	103.72	23	High
Roanoke County	100.18	65	Above Average
Rockbridge County	100.08	67	Above Average
Rockingham County	98.74	82	Below Average
Russell County	101.82	38	Above Average
Salem City	103.06	26	Above Average
Scott County	102.76	30	Above Average
Shenandoah County	98.66	84	Below Average
Smyth County	103.10	25	Above Average
Southampton County	100.33	62	Above Average
Spotsylvania County	96.55	108	Below Average
Stafford County	95.79	115	Low
Staunton City	103.03	28	Above Average
Suffolk City	101.16	49	Above Average
Surry County	95.51	116	Low
Sussex County	101.87	37	Above Average
Tazewell County	102.56	32	Above Average
Virginia Beach City	99.08	75	Below Average
Warren County	97.43	100	Below Average
Washington County	99.74	71	Below Average
Waynesboro City	103.11	24	Above Average
Westmoreland County	97.89	95	Below Average
Williamsburg City	100.79	53	Above Average
Winchester City	102.49	33	Above Average
Wise County	102.79	29	Above Average
Wythe County	101.08	50	Above Average
York County	97.34	104	Below Average

Rank Scores 1=Highest Stress, 133=Lowest Stress

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Rank**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Emporia City	107.28	1	High
Covington City	107.05	2	High
Martinsville City	106.40	3	High
Portsmouth City	106.17	4	High
Galax City	106.00	5	High
Radford City	105.95	6	High
Franklin City	105.94	7	High
Danville City	105.76	8	High
Harrisonburg City	105.67	9	High
Buchanan County	105.63	10	High
Petersburg City	105.61	11	High
Bristol City	105.59	12	High
Buena Vista City	105.37	13	High
Hampton City	105.37	14	High
Norton City	105.23	15	High
Hopewell City	105.11	16	High
Newport News City	105.03	17	High
Norfolk City	104.89	18	High
Dickenson County	104.65	19	High
Mecklenburg County	104.64	20	High
Lynchburg City	104.63	21	High
Lexington City	104.41	22	High
Roanoke City	103.72	23	High
<b>High Stress: 23 localities comprised of 20 Cities and 3 counties</b>			
Waynesboro City	103.11	24	Above Average
Smyth County	103.10	25	Above Average
Salem City	103.06	26	Above Average
Colonial Heights City	103.05	27	Above Average
Staunton City	103.03	28	Above Average
Wise County	102.79	29	Above Average
Scott County	102.76	30	Above Average
Bland County	102.70	31	Above Average
Tazewell County	102.56	32	Above Average
Winchester City	102.49	33	Above Average
Lee County	102.37	34	Above Average
Richmond City	102.30	35	Above Average
Charlotte County	102.05	36	Above Average
Sussex County	101.87	37	Above Average
Russell County	101.82	38	Above Average
Grayson County	101.76	39	Above Average
Pulaski County	101.76	40	Above Average
Alleghany County	101.60	41	Above Average
Greensville County	101.51	42	Above Average
Henry County	101.51	43	Above Average
Manassas City	101.40	44	Above Average
Carroll County	101.36	45	Above Average
Prince Edward County	101.29	46	Above Average
Giles County	101.28	47	Above Average
Manassas Park City	101.19	48	Above Average

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Rank**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Suffolk City	101.16	49	Above Average
Wythe County	101.08	50	Above Average
Lunenburg County	100.97	51	Above Average
Cumberland County	100.83	52	Above Average
Williamsburg City	100.79	53	Above Average
Patrick County	100.69	54	Above Average
Chesapeake City	100.65	55	Above Average
Prince George County	100.60	56	Above Average
Amherst County	100.58	57	Above Average
Pittsylvania County	100.55	58	Above Average
Halifax County	100.48	59	Above Average
Nottoway County	100.41	60	Above Average
Montgomery County	100.40	61	Above Average
Southampton County	100.33	62	Above Average
Page County	100.20	63	Above Average
Accomack County	100.19	64	Above Average
Roanoke County	100.18	65	Above Average
Campbell County	100.10	66	Above Average
Rockbridge County	100.08	67	Above Average
Charlottesville City	100.08	68	Above Average
Brunswick County	100.03	69	Above Average
<b>Above Average Stress: 46 localities comprised of 34 counties and 12 cities.</b>			
Northampton County	99.78	70	Below Average
Washington County	99.74	71	Below Average
Buckingham County	99.74	72	Below Average
Appomattox County	99.35	73	Below Average
Fredericksburg City	99.34	74	Below Average
Virginia Beach City	99.08	75	Below Average
Caroline County	99.05	76	Below Average
Craig County	99.01	77	Below Average
Essex County	98.93	78	Below Average
Floyd County	98.91	79	Below Average
Henrico County	98.79	80	Below Average
Richmond County	98.78	81	Below Average
Rockingham County	98.74	82	Below Average
Greene County	98.71	83	Below Average
Shenandoah County	98.66	84	Below Average
King and Queen County	98.52	85	Below Average
Amelia County	98.52	86	Below Average
Isle of Wight County	98.45	87	Below Average
Dinwiddie County	98.35	88	Below Average
King William County	98.15	89	Below Average
Franklin County	98.10	90	Below Average
Chesterfield County	98.06	91	Below Average
Augusta County	98.02	92	Below Average
Gloucester County	97.97	93	Below Average
Fluvanna County	97.95	94	Below Average
Westmoreland County	97.89	95	Below Average
Culpeper County	97.83	96	Below Average

**2023 Fiscal Stress Scores by Rank**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Stress 2023</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Class</b>
Frederick County	97.82	97	Below Average
Orange County	97.50	98	Below Average
Botetourt County	97.46	99	Below Average
Warren County	97.43	100	Below Average
Charles City County	97.40	101	Below Average
Madison County	97.39	102	Below Average
King George County	97.35	103	Below Average
York County	97.34	104	Below Average
Bedford County	97.20	105	Below Average
Louisa County	97.03	106	Below Average
Poquoson City	96.70	107	Below Average
Spotsylvania County	96.55	108	Below Average
Highland County	96.55	109	Below Average
Middlesex County	96.46	110	Below Average
Prince William County	96.44	111	Below Average
<b>Below Average Stress: 42 localities comprised of 39 counties and 3 cities</b>			
Albemarle County	96.23	112	Low
Mathews County	96.11	113	Low
James City County	95.98	114	Low
Stafford County	95.79	115	Low
Surry County	95.51	116	Low
New Kent County	95.50	117	Low
Nelson County	95.28	118	Low
Northumberland County	95.24	119	Low
Alexandria City	95.14	120	Low
Powhatan County	94.90	121	Low
Hanover County	94.79	122	Low
Lancaster County	94.75	123	Low
Fauquier County	94.65	124	Low
Clarke County	94.58	125	Low
Fairfax County	93.92	126	Low
Bath County	93.76	127	Low
Fairfax City	93.44	128	Low
Arlington County	93.38	129	Low
Rappahannock County	93.32	130	Low
Loudoun County	92.15	131	Low
Goochland County	90.79	132	Low
Falls Church City	90.34	133	Low
<b>Low Stress: 22 localities comprised of 19 counties and 3 cities.</b>			

### Change in Stress Category from 2022

Locality	2022 CLASS	2023 CLASS
Accomack County	Below Average	Above Average
Albemarle County	Below Average	Low
Campbell County	Below Average	Above Average
Highland County	Low	Below Average
Mecklenburg County	Above Average	High
Middlesex County	Low	Below Average
Nelson County	Below Average	Low
Virginia Beach City	Above Average	Below Average
Westmoreland County	Above Average	Below Average



## Revenue Capacity per Capita<sup>3</sup>

Revenue capacity per capita measures how much tax revenue a locality could collect per person from its base if it used statewide average rates. There are five primary factors that are involved in the computation: true value of real estate, true value of public service corporation real estate, registered vehicles, local option sales tax receipts, and adjusted gross income. Statewide average rates are applied to all factors except for local option sales receipts to compute average tax estimates. The average tax estimates for all five factors are added together and then divided by the population of the jurisdiction. A locality with a revenue capacity per capita that is equal to the state average would have a score of 100 for this component of the computation.

The 2023 index illustrates a per capita revenue capacity range with a high of \$6,181.95 in City of Falls Church and a low of \$1,438.50 in City of Radford. Appendix A indicates that City of Falls Church is an outlier in the sample, as the rest of the jurisdictions fall below \$6,000 per person. The average revenue capacity per capita in the Commonwealth is \$3,144.04. The average revenue capacity per capita for counties is \$3,333.54, and the average revenue capacity per person for cities is \$2,624.59. This comparison illustrates that county governments are able to generate significantly more tax revenue per citizen than city governments on average.

When sorted by rank, it is clear that a large proportion of jurisdictions within the Commonwealth realize a per capita revenue capacity figure below \$2,000. Of the 133 jurisdictions, 21 fall into this category, which represents 15.79% of all Virginia's cities and counties. Furthermore, 11 of those 22 localities with revenue capacities below \$2,000 are cities, meaning close to a third of Virginia's cities (28.95%) have revenue capacities below \$2,000. The median of revenue capacity per capita scores across the Commonwealth is \$2,727.44.

The average annual growth in revenue capacity per capita since 2014 throughout the Commonwealth is 6.88%.<sup>4</sup> Of the 133 cities and counties in the Commonwealth, 67 (50.38% of all localities) are experiencing average annual growth below the statewide average. However, of those 60 localities, none (0% of all jurisdictions) are growing at an average annual rate of less than 1.5% since 2014. 67 localities are growing at a rate between 1.5% and the state average (6.88%), and the remaining 66 have average revenue capacity growth rates above the state average.

Additionally, 114 localities saw average annual growth in revenue capacity per capita exceed 5%. A list of localities' average annual growth in revenue capacity is available in Appendix H of this report.

---

<sup>3</sup> The FY 2019 changed the ranking categorizations for revenue capacity to correspond with the remainder of report. Instead of a rank of 1 equating to the lowest revenue capacity, a rank of 1 equates to the highest revenue capacity, consistent with the rest of the report.

<sup>4</sup> For more information about average growth for revenue capacity, refer to Appendix H.

**2023 Revenue Capacity  
(Alphabetical Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Capacity</b>	<b>Rank</b>
Accomack County	\$2,820	78
Albemarle County	\$3,669	113
Alexandria City	\$4,812	126
Alleghany County	\$2,294	40
Amelia County	\$2,803	77
Amherst County	\$2,265	37
Appomattox County	\$2,412	46
Arlington County	\$5,004	128
Augusta County	\$2,836	79
Bath County	\$6,030	132
Bedford County	\$2,975	89
Bland County	\$2,169	30
Botetourt County	\$3,141	100
Bristol City	\$2,330	41
Brunswick County	\$2,857	80
Buchanan County	\$2,117	28
Buckingham County	\$2,464	50
Buena Vista City	\$1,489	2
Campbell County	\$2,371	44
Caroline County	\$2,580	59
Carroll County	\$2,241	35
Charles City County	\$3,837	115
Charlotte County	\$2,255	36
Charlottesville City	\$3,503	108
Chesapeake City	\$2,583	60
Chesterfield County	\$2,763	72
Clarke County	\$3,659	112
Colonial Heights City	\$2,684	66
Covington City	\$2,191	33
Craig County	\$2,580	58
Culpeper County	\$2,730	68
Cumberland County	\$2,490	54
Danville City	\$1,974	18
Dickenson County	\$1,942	13
Dinwiddie County	\$2,673	65
Emporia City	\$1,796	8
Essex County	\$3,201	104
Fairfax City	\$5,624	131
Fairfax County	\$4,254	120
Falls Church City	\$6,182	133
Fauquier County	\$4,070	117
Floyd County	\$2,891	82
Fluvanna County	\$2,746	70
Franklin City	\$2,023	22
Franklin County	\$3,123	99

**2023 Revenue Capacity  
(Alphabetical Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Capacity</b>	<b>Rank</b>
Frederick County	\$3,045	98
Fredericksburg City	\$3,891	116
Galax City	\$2,287	38
Giles County	\$2,171	31
Gloucester County	\$3,016	93
Goochland County	\$5,114	129
Grayson County	\$2,348	43
Greene County	\$2,647	64
Greensville County	\$2,640	63
Halifax County	\$2,614	62
Hampton City	\$1,943	14
Hanover County	\$3,712	114
Harrisonburg City	\$1,802	9
Henrico County	\$3,014	92
Henry County	\$2,146	29
Highland County	\$4,415	122
Hopewell City	\$1,792	7
Isle of Wight County	\$2,775	74
James City County	\$3,478	107
King and Queen County	\$3,262	105
King George County	\$2,896	83
King William County	\$2,493	55
Lancaster County	\$4,754	125
Lee County	\$1,507	4
Lexington City	\$1,960	17
Loudoun County	\$4,470	123
Louisa County	\$3,613	110
Lunenburg County	\$2,038	23
Lynchburg City	\$2,059	25
Madison County	\$3,269	106
Manassas City	\$2,735	69
Manassas Park City	\$2,477	52
Martinsville City	\$1,653	5
Mathews County	\$4,073	118
Mecklenburg County	\$2,925	85
Middlesex County	\$4,166	119
Montgomery County	\$2,182	32
Nelson County	\$4,349	121
New Kent County	\$3,161	101
Newport News City	\$2,114	27
Norfolk City	\$2,095	26
Northampton County	\$3,542	109
Northumberland County	\$4,517	124
Norton City	\$2,059	24
Nottoway County	\$1,960	16

**2023 Revenue Capacity  
(Alphabetical Order)**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Capacity</b>	<b>Rank</b>
Orange County	\$3,037	95
Page County	\$2,611	61
Patrick County	\$2,448	49
Petersburg City	\$1,500	3
Pittsylvania County	\$2,211	34
Poquoson City	\$3,196	103
Portsmouth City	\$1,826	10
Powhatan County	\$3,635	111
Prince Edward County	\$1,988	21
Prince George County	\$1,890	12
Prince William County	\$3,043	97
Pulaski County	\$2,344	42
Radford City	\$1,438	1
Rappahannock County	\$4,950	127
Richmond City	\$3,012	91
Richmond County	\$2,945	86
Roanoke City	\$2,405	45
Roanoke County	\$2,488	53
Rockbridge County	\$2,967	88
Rockingham County	\$2,748	71
Russell County	\$1,951	15
Salem City	\$2,799	76
Scott County	\$1,985	19
Shenandoah County	\$2,782	75
Smyth County	\$1,851	11
Southampton County	\$2,550	56
Spotsylvania County	\$2,919	84
Stafford County	\$2,770	73
Staunton City	\$2,289	39
Suffolk City	\$2,727	67
Surry County	\$5,463	130
Sussex County	\$2,442	48
Tazewell County	\$1,985	20
Virginia Beach City	\$3,030	94
Warren County	\$2,957	87
Washington County	\$2,554	57
Waynesboro City	\$2,431	47
Westmoreland County	\$3,183	102
Williamsburg City	\$3,039	96
Winchester City	\$2,869	81
Wise County	\$1,760	6
Wythe County	\$2,471	51
York County	\$2,988	90

### Greatest Change in Revenue Capacity 2023

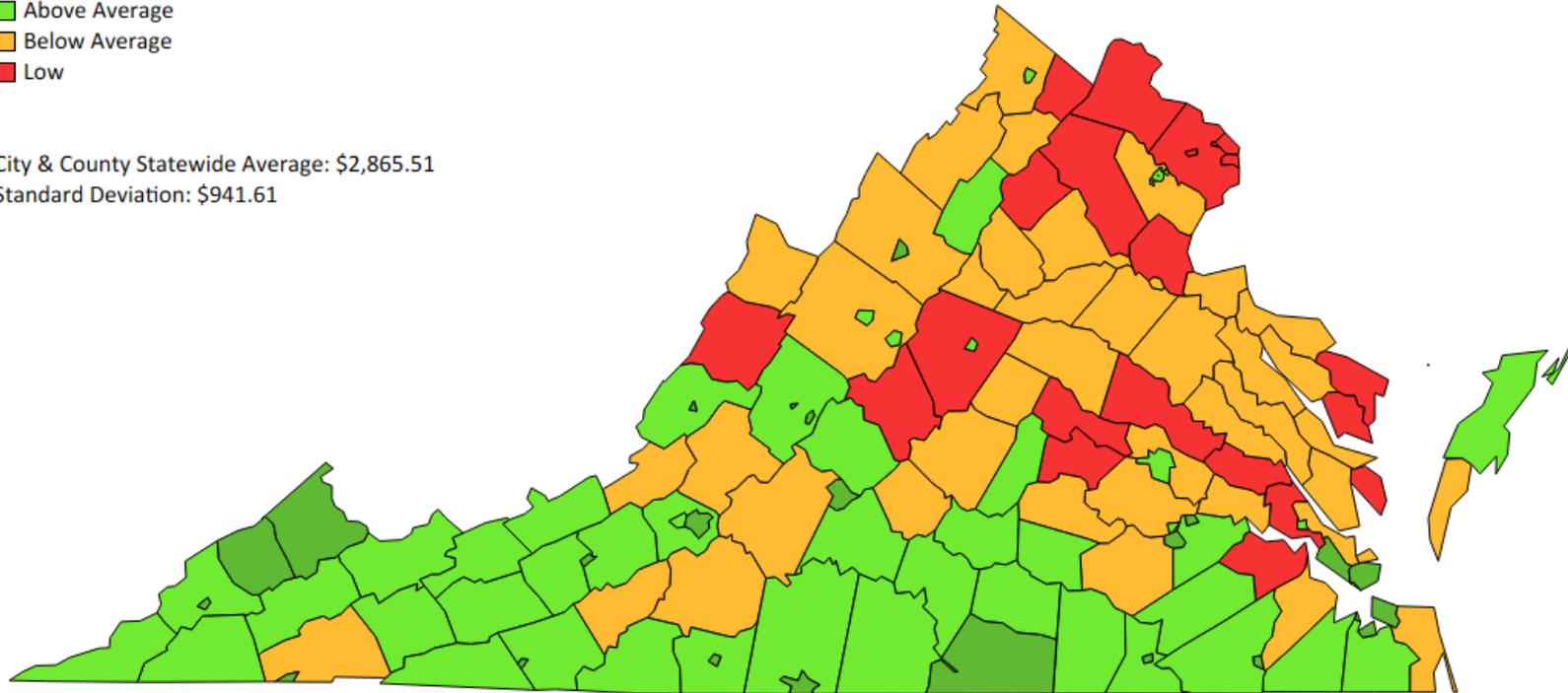
Locality	2023	2022	Growth 2 Year	Rank - 2 Year Growth
Westmoreland County	\$3,183.31	\$2,181.03	45.95%	1
Danville City	\$1,974.36	\$1,539.55	28.24%	2
Charlottesville City	\$3,502.96	\$2,754.79	27.16%	3
Suffolk City	\$2,727.44	\$2,170.59	25.65%	4
Rappahannock County	\$4,949.71	\$3,953.99	25.18%	5
Williamsburg City	\$3,038.81	\$2,428.59	25.13%	6
Richmond City	\$3,011.84	\$2,474.87	21.70%	7
Poquoson City	\$3,195.75	\$2,657.31	20.26%	8
Nelson County	\$4,348.84	\$3,643.22	19.37%	9
Falls Church City	\$6,181.95	\$5,185.60	19.21%	10

Locality	2023	2022	Growth 2 Year	Rank - 2 Year Growth
Covington City	\$2,191.16	\$2,128.96	2.92%	124
Martinsville City	\$1,653.10	\$1,607.76	2.82%	125
Bath County	\$6,030.16	\$5,886.10	2.45%	126
King William County	\$2,493.48	\$2,441.93	2.11%	127
Surry County	\$5,462.97	\$5,437.83	0.46%	128
Frederick County	\$3,044.80	\$3,053.61	-0.29%	129
Highland County	\$4,415.07	\$4,454.99	-0.90%	130
Mecklenburg County	\$2,925.50	\$3,042.73	-3.85%	131
Rockingham County	\$2,747.66	\$2,903.99	-5.38%	132
Waynesboro City	\$2,431.25	\$2,730.83	-10.97%	133

FY2023 Revenue Capacity per Capita Classification

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

City & County Statewide Average: \$2,865.51  
Standard Deviation: \$941.61



## Revenue Effort

A locality's revenue effort is computed as its own-source revenue collections divided by its revenue capacity. The components of own-source revenue used by the Commission on Local Government for this computation are real estate taxes, public service corporation real estate taxes, personal property taxes, local option sales taxes, and other local source revenue. Data used for this exercise was taken from the Comparative Report of Local Government Revenue and Expenditures for FY 2023 published by the Auditor of Public Accounts. A locality that is collecting revenue at its computed capacity would receive a score of 100.

Revenue effort across the state ranges from a high of 1.6390 in Covington City to a low of 0.4710 in Bedford County. The statewide average revenue effort in the 2023 index is 0.9967. In other words, on a statewide basis, Virginia localities are collecting \$0.9967 for every \$1.00 of revenue capacity. More enlightening is the effort computed for cities as compared to counties. On average, revenue effort of Virginia counties is 0.8988. On the other hand, Virginia cities have an average effort of 1.2288. In other words, cities are collecting above their computed capacities relative to the state average, while counties are collecting far below theirs. This can be seen graphically in the first graph in Appendix A. To the right of 1.0 on the revenue effort scale are mostly cities, while counties lie mostly to the left. Revenue effort of all cities in the Commonwealth, except City of Poquoson, are above the statewide average.

Annual percentage change in revenue effort since 2014 on average is -0.66% across the 133 jurisdictions.<sup>5</sup> This indicates that localities are collecting 0.66% less of their capacity per year since 2014. In general, lower revenue effort calculations lead to lower fiscal stress. There are typically two reasons for a change in revenue effort: a change in tax collection processes or a change in revenue capacity. While a change in tax collections is relatively easy to trace in terms of revenue effort, a change in revenue capacity is more complex. As described earlier, revenue capacity is a function of five different factors; therefore, a change to one of them will affect revenue effort. For example, if the true value of real estate in a locality were to decrease, revenue capacity would also decrease and revenue effort would increase, assuming all other components in this calculation are constant.

Of the 133 jurisdictions, 30 (22.56%) show an average annual positive increase in revenue effort in the last 10 years. Those 30 localities are comprised of 6 cities (15.79% of all cities) and 24 counties (25.26% of all counties).

---

<sup>5</sup> For more information regarding the change in revenue effort over time, refer to Appendix I.

**2023 Revenue Effort**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Effort</b>	<b>RE - Rank</b>
Accomack County	0.7396	80
Albemarle County	0.8606	55
Alexandria City	1.1018	40
Alleghany County	0.8448	58
Amelia County	0.6235	110
Amherst County	0.7012	93
Appomattox County	0.5733	125
Arlington County	1.1882	27
Augusta County	0.5691	126
Bath County	0.6603	105
Bedford County	0.4710	133
Bland County	0.9884	45
Botetourt County	0.6983	95
Bristol City	1.3842	10
Brunswick County	0.6700	101
Buchanan County	1.3066	17
Buckingham County	0.5742	124
Buena Vista City	1.1917	26
Campbell County	0.7456	78
Caroline County	0.7554	77
Carroll County	0.7363	82
Charles City County	0.7678	75
Charlotte County	0.8258	63
Charlottesville City	1.1157	37
Chesapeake City	1.1559	32
Chesterfield County	0.8595	57
Clarke County	0.5593	129
Colonial Heights City	1.3465	12
Covington City	1.6390	1
Craig County	0.5293	131
Culpeper County	0.7079	91
Cumberland County	0.7449	79
Danville City	1.3084	16
Dickenson County	1.1420	35
Dinwiddie County	0.6979	96
Emporia City	1.5174	2
Essex County	0.7156	86
Fairfax City	1.1622	31
Fairfax County	1.0898	41
Falls Church City	1.1106	38
Fauquier County	0.8111	67
Floyd County	0.6021	116
Fluvanna County	0.6880	98
Franklin City	1.4432	7
Franklin County	0.5637	128
Frederick County	0.8206	64
Fredericksburg City	1.1458	34
Galax City	1.4600	6

**2023 Revenue Effort**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Effort</b>	<b>RE - Rank</b>
Giles County	0.8143	66
Gloucester County	0.6866	100
Goochland County	0.5929	119
Grayson County	0.7098	89
Greene County	0.7572	76
Greensville County	0.8846	50
Halifax County	0.6660	103
Hampton City	1.4893	4
Hanover County	0.7291	84
Harrisonburg City	1.3934	9
Henrico County	0.9036	48
Henry County	0.7131	87
Highland County	0.5994	118
Hopewell City	1.1859	28
Isle of Wight County	0.8048	69
James City County	0.8417	59
King and Queen County	0.7097	90
King George County	0.8025	70
King William County	0.6638	104
Lancaster County	0.5137	132
Lee County	0.5774	123
Lexington City	1.2701	19
Loudoun County	1.2252	23
Louisa County	0.7116	88
Lunenburg County	0.5788	122
Lynchburg City	1.2977	18
Madison County	0.6390	109
Manassas City	1.3362	13
Manassas Park City	1.2278	22
Martinsville City	1.3101	14
Mathews County	0.6195	111
Mecklenburg County	1.4938	3
Middlesex County	0.6441	108
Montgomery County	0.7171	85
Nelson County	0.6075	112
New Kent County	0.7347	83
Newport News City	1.4390	8
Norfolk City	1.3780	11
Northampton County	0.8609	54
Northumberland County	0.5652	127
Norton City	1.2118	24
Nottoway County	0.5420	130
Orange County	0.6554	107
Page County	0.7005	94
Patrick County	0.6571	106
Petersburg City	1.1490	33
Pittsylvania County	0.6012	117
Poquoson City	0.8599	56

**2023 Revenue Effort**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Revenue Effort</b>	<b>RE - Rank</b>
Portsmouth City	1.4673	5
Powhatan County	0.6026	114
Prince Edward County	0.6673	102
Prince George County	0.8311	62
Prince William County	1.0075	44
Pulaski County	0.9056	47
Radford City	1.2005	25
Rappahannock County	0.5848	120
Richmond City	1.2577	20
Richmond County	0.6025	115
Roanoke City	1.1646	30
Roanoke County	0.9249	46
Rockbridge County	0.8663	53
Rockingham County	0.7394	81
Russell County	0.7019	92
Salem City	1.3091	15
Scott County	0.8083	68
Shenandoah County	0.6874	99
Smyth County	0.9020	49
Southampton County	0.7932	72
Spotsylvania County	0.7714	74
Stafford County	0.8382	60
Staunton City	1.1058	39
Suffolk City	1.1670	29
Surry County	0.8843	51
Sussex County	0.8759	52
Tazewell County	0.7748	73
Virginia Beach City	1.0080	43
Warren County	0.6956	97
Washington County	0.6027	113
Waynesboro City	1.1218	36
Westmoreland County	0.5830	121
Williamsburg City	1.0706	42
Winchester City	1.2298	21
Wise County	0.7968	71
Wythe County	0.8190	65
York County	0.8349	61

### Change in Revenue Effort 2023

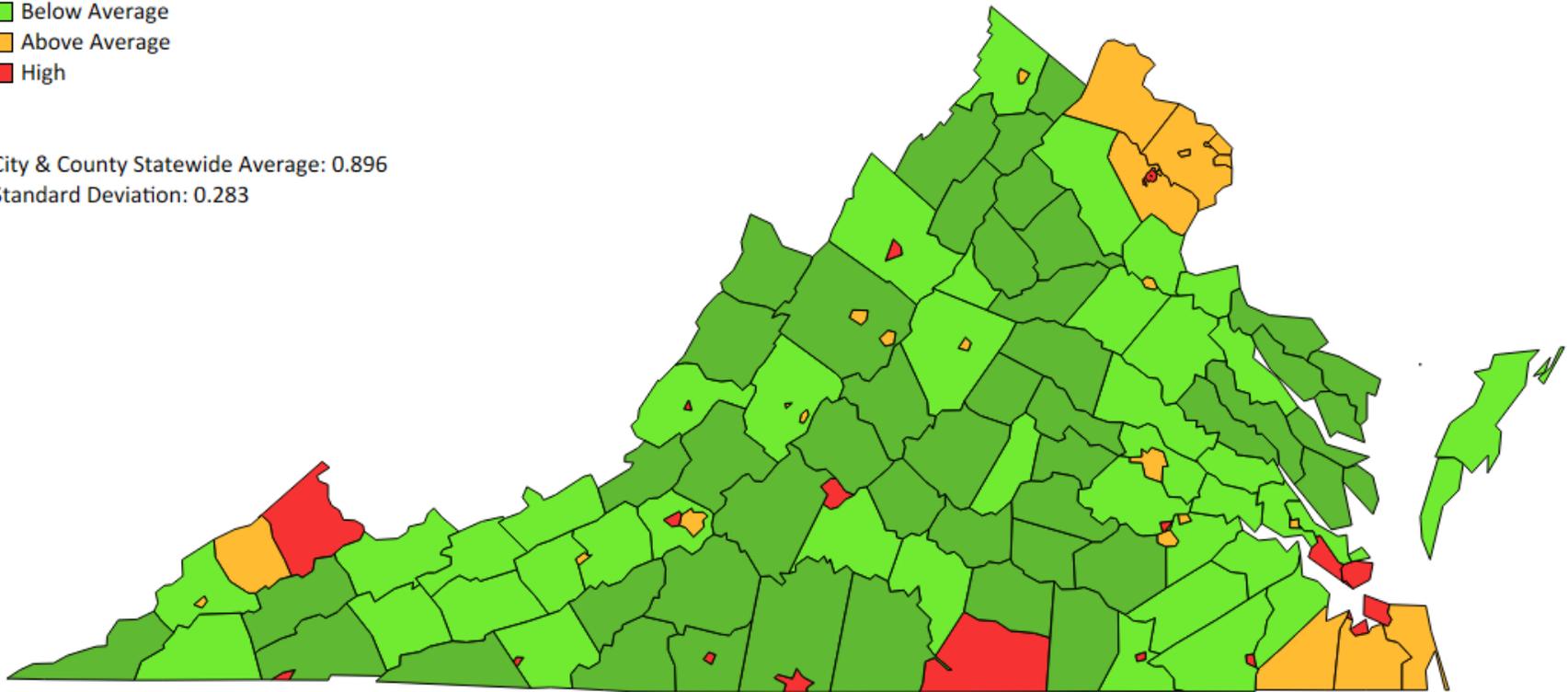
Locality	2023	2022	Rank 2 years	Growth 2 years
Mecklenburg County	1.4938	1.2319	1	21.26%
Rockingham County	0.7394	0.6111	2	20.99%
Waynesboro City	1.1218	0.9293	3	20.71%
Campbell County	0.7456	0.6583	4	13.26%
Henry County	0.7131	0.6424	5	11.01%
Surry County	0.8843	0.7968	6	10.98%
Frederick County	0.8206	0.7510	7	9.27%
Scott County	0.8083	0.7412	8	9.05%
Highland County	0.5994	0.5521	9	8.57%
Charlotte County	0.8258	0.7640	10	8.09%

Locality	2023	2022	Rank 2 years	Growth 2 years
Russell County	0.7019	0.7893	124	-11.07%
King William County	0.6638	0.7497	125	-11.46%
Poquoson City	0.8599	0.9742	126	-11.73%
Petersburg City	1.1490	1.3152	127	-12.64%
Tazewell County	0.7748	0.8872	128	-12.67%
Rappahannock County	0.5848	0.6734	129	-13.16%
New Kent County	0.7347	0.8571	130	-14.28%
Charlottesville City	1.1157	1.3485	131	-17.26%
Franklin County	0.5637	0.7045	132	-19.99%
Westmoreland County	0.5830	0.7633	133	-23.62%

### FY2023 Revenue Effort Classification

- Low
- Below Average
- Above Average
- High

City & County Statewide Average: 0.896  
Standard Deviation: 0.283



## Median Household Income

A jurisdiction's median household income represents the point at which half of households earn a higher income and the other half earns a lower income. It is important to note that this does not represent average household income in the locality. Median household income replaced adjusted gross income as a stress score component in the 2009 index. This component of the fiscal stress computation is taken from the U.S. Census Bureau.

In the 2023 index, median household income throughout the state ranges from a high of \$173,655 in Loudoun County to a low of \$42,518 in City of Norton. The average median household income in the Commonwealth used in the stress computation is \$72,745.<sup>6</sup> Of the 133 jurisdictions, 82 (61.65%) report a median household income that is lower than the average; this number, along with the distribution between cities and counties (28 cities, 54 counties) is almost the same as the number seen in the FY 2022 and 2021 reports, where 28 cities and 56 counties reported median household incomes less than the statewide average. It is also similar to that seen in the FY 2016 report, where 28 cities and 57 counties reported average median household incomes below the statewide average. Thus, the number and distribution of localities with median household incomes less than the statewide average has remained relatively constant over the past five years, although the average state median household income has increased by 22.97% since 2018.

Average median household income growth from the period 2014 - 2023 is 4.57%.<sup>7</sup> Of the 133 jurisdictions, 82 (61.65%) have annual growth below the state average. Of those 82 localities, 28 are cities (73.68% of all cities), and 54 are counties (56.84% of all counties).

---

<sup>6</sup> The index computes a statewide barometer by taking the average of the median household incomes of all 133 cities and counties. The true median household income of Virginia in 2023 was \$89,931 as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau.

<sup>7</sup> For more information about changes in median household income over time, refer to Appendix J.

**2023 Median Household Income**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Median Household Income</b>	<b>MHI - Rank</b>
Accomack County	\$56,039	96
Albemarle County	\$102,750	16
Alexandria City	\$109,902	12
Alleghany County	\$58,215	88
Amelia County	\$71,112	54
Amherst County	\$61,499	79
Appomattox County	\$64,701	69
Arlington County	\$138,416	4
Augusta County	\$72,831	51
Bath County	\$60,234	82
Bedford County	\$72,742	52
Bland County	\$57,748	92
Botetourt County	\$84,395	34
Bristol City	\$45,240	128
Brunswick County	\$51,441	112
Buchanan County	\$43,446	131
Buckingham County	\$57,701	93
Buena Vista City	\$53,778	103
Campbell County	\$69,570	58
Caroline County	\$80,562	41
Carroll County	\$53,694	104
Charles City County	\$73,068	49
Charlotte County	\$50,878	115
Charlottesville City	\$72,542	53
Chesapeake City	\$91,582	25
Chesterfield County	\$99,401	21
Clarke County	\$101,205	19
Colonial Heights City	\$70,161	56
Covington City	\$49,519	118
Craig County	\$61,531	78
Culpeper County	\$90,465	26
Cumberland County	\$55,713	98
Danville City	\$45,423	127
Dickenson County	\$48,157	120
Dinwiddie County	\$83,334	36
Emporia City	\$45,894	126
Essex County	\$62,679	75
Fairfax City	\$119,079	8
Fairfax County	\$141,353	3
Falls Church City	\$145,755	2
Fauquier County	\$111,254	11
Floyd County	\$61,164	80
Fluvanna County	\$86,462	32

**2023 Median Household Income**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Median Household Income</b>	<b>MHI - Rank</b>
Franklin City	\$53,310	105
Franklin County	\$63,692	72
Frederick County	\$92,108	24
Fredericksburg City	\$75,915	47
Galax City	\$46,891	122
Giles County	\$63,384	74
Gloucester County	\$79,016	44
Goochland County	\$122,002	7
Grayson County	\$42,665	132
Greene County	\$83,927	35
Greensville County	\$53,908	101
Halifax County	\$50,813	116
Hampton City	\$67,764	60
Hanover County	\$111,485	10
Harrisonburg City	\$58,597	87
Henrico County	\$85,877	33
Henry County	\$51,959	109
Highland County	\$56,021	97
Hopewell City	\$49,111	119
Isle of Wight County	\$88,536	29
James City County	\$109,735	14
King and Queen County	\$66,578	64
King George County	\$101,323	18
King William County	\$88,124	31
Lancaster County	\$66,220	65
Lee County	\$44,110	130
Lexington City	\$62,342	76
Loudoun County	\$173,655	1
Louisa County	\$79,459	42
Lunenburg County	\$51,013	114
Lynchburg City	\$58,962	86
Madison County	\$76,864	46
Manassas City	\$92,198	23
Manassas Park City	\$92,611	22
Martinsville City	\$44,547	129
Mathews County	\$73,034	50
Mecklenburg County	\$53,288	106
Middlesex County	\$67,586	62
Montgomery County	\$67,620	61
Nelson County	\$77,049	45
New Kent County	\$115,854	9
Newport News City	\$63,911	70
Norfolk City	\$61,098	81

**2023 Median Household Income**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Median Household Income</b>	<b>MHI - Rank</b>
Northampton County	\$53,822	102
Northumberland County	\$69,662	57
Norton City	\$42,618	133
Nottoway County	\$58,168	89
Orange County	\$82,738	37
Page County	\$57,960	90
Patrick County	\$51,200	113
Petersburg City	\$46,216	123
Pittsylvania County	\$54,627	100
Poquoson City	\$108,161	15
Portsmouth City	\$57,012	94
Powhatan County	\$100,814	20
Prince Edward County	\$55,264	99
Prince George County	\$82,207	38
Prince William County	\$128,758	6
Pulaski County	\$59,839	84
Radford City	\$47,325	121
Rappahannock County	\$88,237	30
Richmond City	\$64,903	67
Richmond County	\$61,655	77
Roanoke City	\$51,782	110
Roanoke County	\$80,929	40
Rockbridge County	\$64,813	68
Rockingham County	\$79,332	43
Russell County	\$51,459	111
Salem City	\$63,701	71
Scott County	\$46,015	124
Shenandoah County	\$75,129	48
Smyth County	\$52,646	108
Southampton County	\$65,742	66
Spotsylvania County	\$109,834	13
Stafford County	\$130,751	5
Staunton City	\$59,926	83
Suffolk City	\$81,297	39
Surry County	\$68,714	59
Sussex County	\$53,020	107
Tazewell County	\$45,959	125
Virginia Beach City	\$90,275	27
Warren County	\$89,337	28
Washington County	\$57,758	91
Waynesboro City	\$56,438	95
Westmoreland County	\$66,975	63
Williamsburg City	\$70,270	55

**2023 Median Household Income**

<b>Locality</b>	<b>Median Household Income</b>	<b>MHI - Rank</b>
Winchester City	\$63,514	73
Wise County	\$50,442	117
Wythe County	\$59,026	85
York County	\$101,987	17

### Greatest Change in Median Household Income

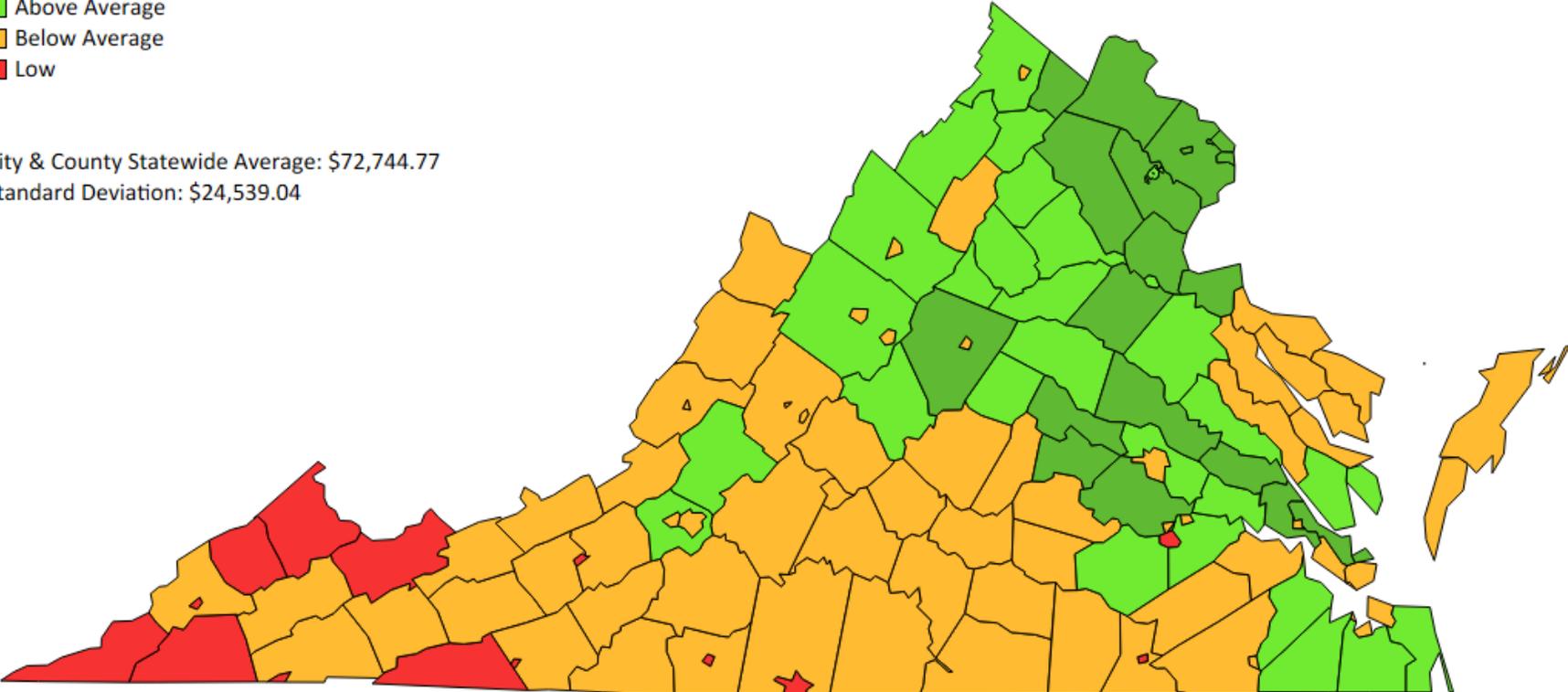
Locality	2023	2022	Change	Rank
Wythe County	\$59,026	\$47,257	24.90%	1
Lynchburg City	\$58,962	\$50,494	16.77%	2
Smyth County	\$52,646	\$45,484	15.75%	3
Nelson County	\$77,049	\$66,612	15.67%	4
Shenandoah County	\$75,129	\$65,289	15.07%	5
Dinwiddie County	\$83,334	\$72,695	14.64%	6
Nottoway County	\$58,168	\$50,756	14.60%	7
Spotsylvania County	\$109,834	\$96,322	14.03%	8
Greensville County	\$53,908	\$47,596	13.26%	9
Warren County	\$89,337	\$79,949	11.74%	10

Locality	2023	2022	Change	Rank
Frederick County	\$92,108	\$97,091	-5.13%	124
Clarke County	\$101,205	\$106,914	-5.34%	125
Manassas City	\$92,198	\$97,722	-5.65%	126
Augusta County	\$72,831	\$77,487	-6.01%	127
Grayson County	\$42,665	\$45,414	-6.05%	128
Washington County	\$57,758	\$61,686	-6.37%	129
Franklin County	\$63,692	\$68,089	-6.46%	130
Hopewell City	\$49,111	\$53,098	-7.51%	131
Fauquier County	\$111,254	\$120,301	-7.52%	132
York County	\$101,987	\$111,346	-8.41%	133

FY2023 Median Household Income Classification

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

City & County Statewide Average: \$72,744.77  
Standard Deviation: \$24,539.04



## Computation Methodology

As described earlier in the report, the fiscal stress index is comprised of three factors: revenue capacity per capita, revenue effort, and median household income. From these statistics, individual stress scores are computed. Finally, the three component stress scores are averaged together to form a composite.

### Revenue Capacity per Capita

The most difficult of the factors to compute is revenue capacity per capita. The five taxes that comprise the revenue capacity calculation are real estate taxes, public service corporation (PSC) property taxes, personal property taxes, local sales taxes, and other local-source revenues.<sup>8</sup> Examples of taxes that fall into the “other” category include but are not limited to business license taxes, meals taxes, and lodging taxes.

Before any meaningful analysis can be done, statewide average tax rates must be computed. These average rates are applied to each jurisdiction to determine the amount that could be collected in tax revenues using average statewide rates. The statewide rates are computed as follows:

- 1)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Real Property Value}} = \text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Rate}$
- 2)  $\frac{\text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide PSC Property Value}} = \text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Rate}$
- 3)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Registered Vehicles}^9} = \text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Rate}$
- 4)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Other Local Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Adjusted Gross Income}^{10}} = \text{Statewide "Other" Tax Rate}$

Note: A statewide average rate for local option sales taxes is not required for the computation.

Once statewide average tax rates are computed, revenue capacity per capita is computed for each jurisdiction as follows:

$$\frac{\begin{aligned} &(\text{True Value of Real Property} \times \text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Rate}) \\ &+ (\text{True Value of PSC Property} \times \text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Rate}) \\ &+ (\text{Registered Vehicles} \times \text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Rate}) \\ &+ (\text{Adjusted Gross Income} \times \text{Statewide "Other" Tax Rate}) \\ &+ \text{Local Sales Tax Revenues} \end{aligned}}{\text{Population}}$$

Once revenue capacity per capita has been computed for all cities and counties, it is possible to generate relative stress scores. A jurisdiction’s revenue capacity per capita stress score is calculated as follows:

$$\left( \left( \frac{(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita}) - \mu(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita})}{\sigma(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita})} \right) \times (-5) \right) + 100$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

<sup>8</sup> The fiscal stress index is only concerned with own-source revenues. Therefore, payments in lieu of taxes (PILOT) for enterprise activities and revenue sharing payments are omitted from the calculation. That data can be found on a locality’s Form 200 submission to the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA).

<sup>9</sup> Registered vehicles are reported by the Department of Motor Vehicles.

<sup>10</sup> Adjusted Gross Income is reported by the Department of Taxation.

## **Revenue Effort**

Revenue effort is the ratio of actual taxes collected divided by revenue capacity. In order to appropriately compare to the revenue capacity figures, effort must be computed as a per capita figure as well. Revenue collections per capita are computed as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & (Real\ Estate\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (PSC\ property\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Personal\ Property\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Local\ Sales\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Other\ Local\ Taxes) \\ \hline & Population \end{aligned}$$

The calculation for revenue effort is as follows:

$$\frac{Revenue\ Collections\ per\ Capita}{Revenue\ Capacity\ per\ Capita} = Revenue\ Effort$$

A relative stress score for revenue effort is computed as follows:

$$\left( \left( \left( \frac{(Revenue\ Effort) - \mu(Revenue\ Effort)}{\sigma(Revenue\ Effort)} \right) \times 5 \right) + 100 \right)$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

## **Median Household Income**

The stress score for median household income is the simplest of the three. After the raw data is collected, one can immediately calculate stress scores for each jurisdiction using the following calculation:

$$\left( \left( \left( \frac{(Median\ Household\ Income) - \mu(Median\ Household\ Income)}{\sigma(Median\ Household\ Income)} \right) \times (-5) \right) + 100 \right)$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

## **Fiscal Stress**

To compute the composite fiscal stress index, all three component stress scores are averaged together as follows:

$$(Revenue\ Capacity\ per\ Capita\ Stress\ Score + Revenue\ Effort\ Stress\ Score + Median\ Household\ Income\ Stress\ Score) / 3$$

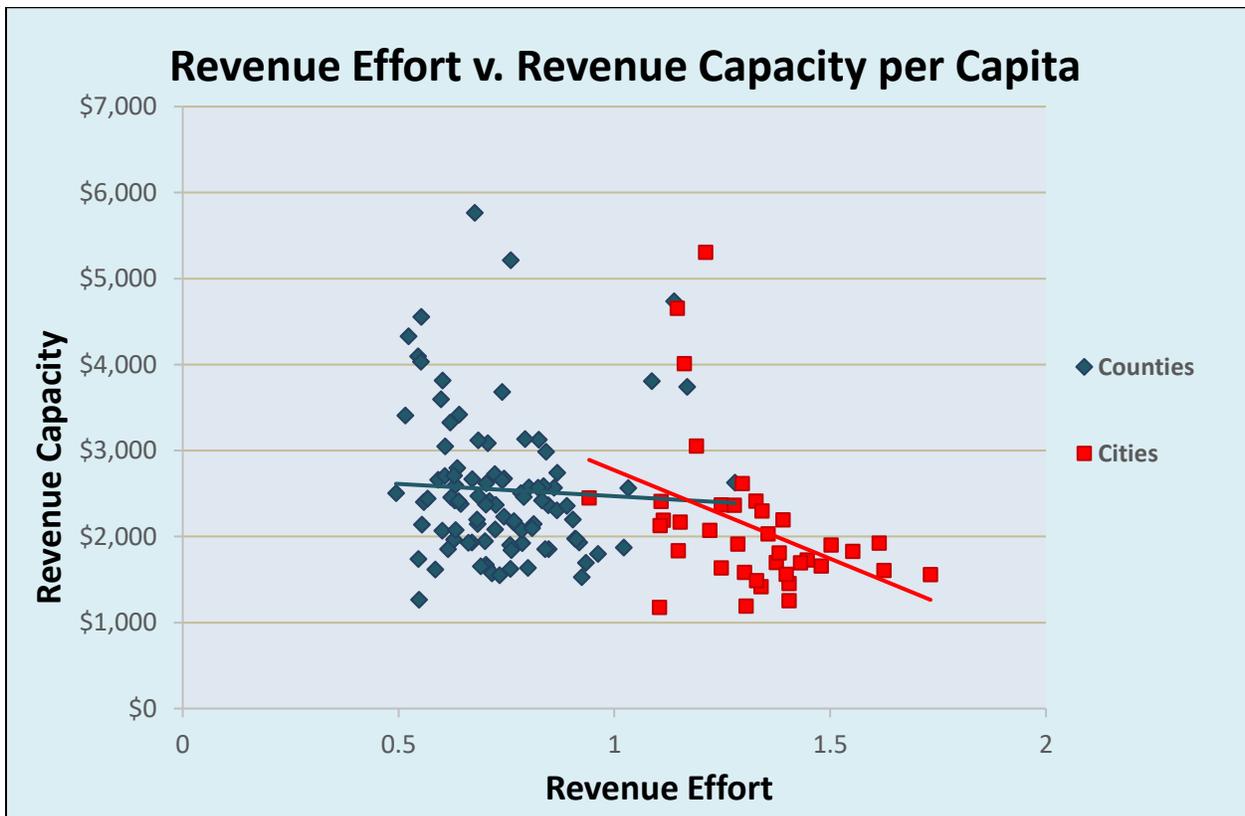
Because all of the components of the fiscal stress index are relative to state averages, the composite fiscal stress index is as well. In strong and weak economic conditions, 100 will represent average stress.

## **Appendix A**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Revenue Effort**

## Appendix A: Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Revenue Effort

Presented below is a scatter graph of the 133 localities' revenue capacity per capita and revenue effort computations. The horizontal axis of the graph measures the revenue effort and vertical axis measures the revenue capacity of localities. Graphical presentation of the data indicates as the revenue capacity of the localities declines the revenue effort of the localities increases, meaning there is a negative correlation between the value of a jurisdiction's tax base and its collection efforts. The graph also compares the revenue capacity and collection effort between counties and cities. Most of the cities are plotted in the far right of the horizontal axis and far lower in the vertical axis of the graph, meaning most cities have high revenue collection effort with low revenue capacity. In contrast, most of the counties are plotted in the far left of the horizontal axis and upper lower to high of the vertical axis of the graph, meaning most counties have lower revenue collection effort with high revenue capacity. Average revenue capacity per capita and average revenue effort for counties is \$3,333.54 and 0.7156, respectively. Whereas, the cities' average revenue capacity per capita and average revenue effort is \$2,624.59 and 1.2288, respectively. The counties' average revenue capacity per capita is 27.0% higher than cities, but the cities' average revenue effort is 36.59% higher than the counties.

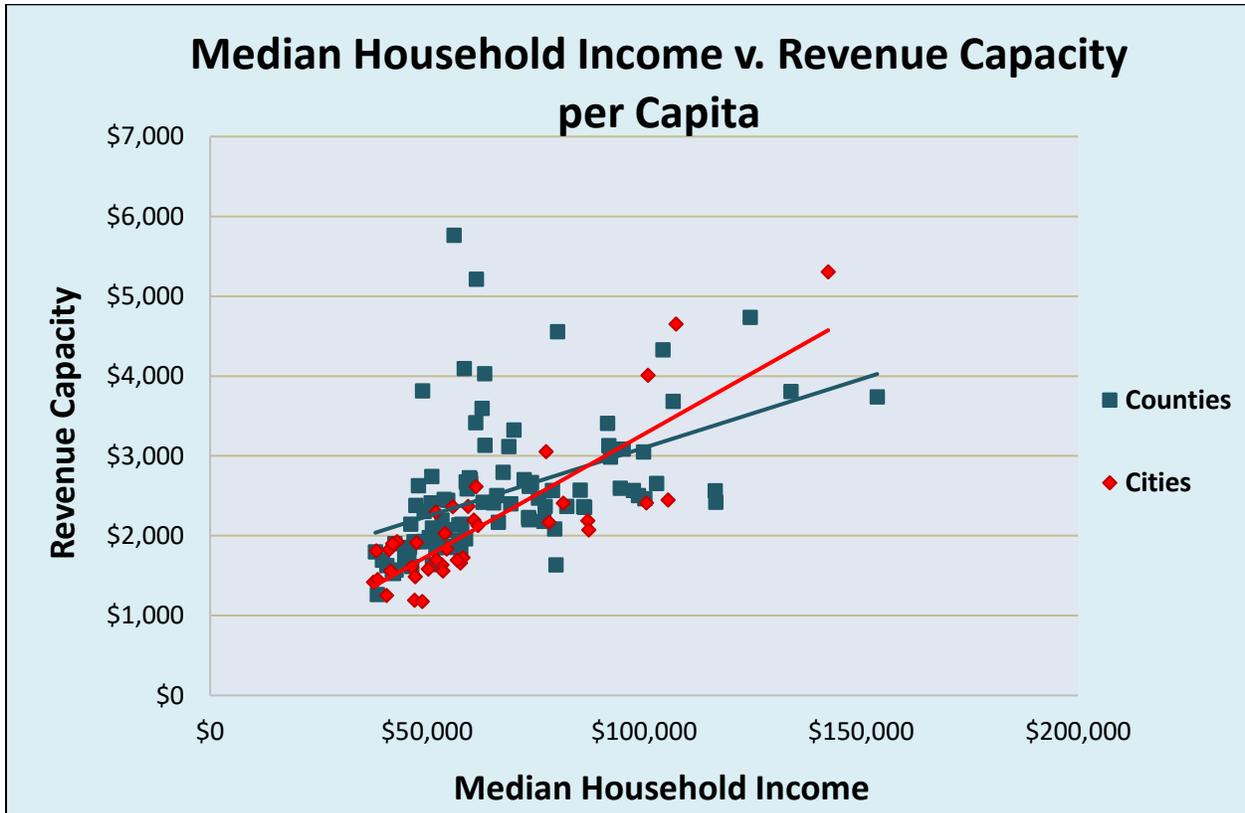


## **Appendix B**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Median Household Income**

## Appendix B: Revenue Capacity vs. Median Household Income

Presented below is a scatter graph of the 133 localities' revenue capacity per capita and median household income. The data seems to indicate a positive correlation between the two data series. This finding is in agreement with the general principal that higher earners have more from which to collect taxes. Variation seems to be primarily linked to a locality's reliance on real estate taxes.



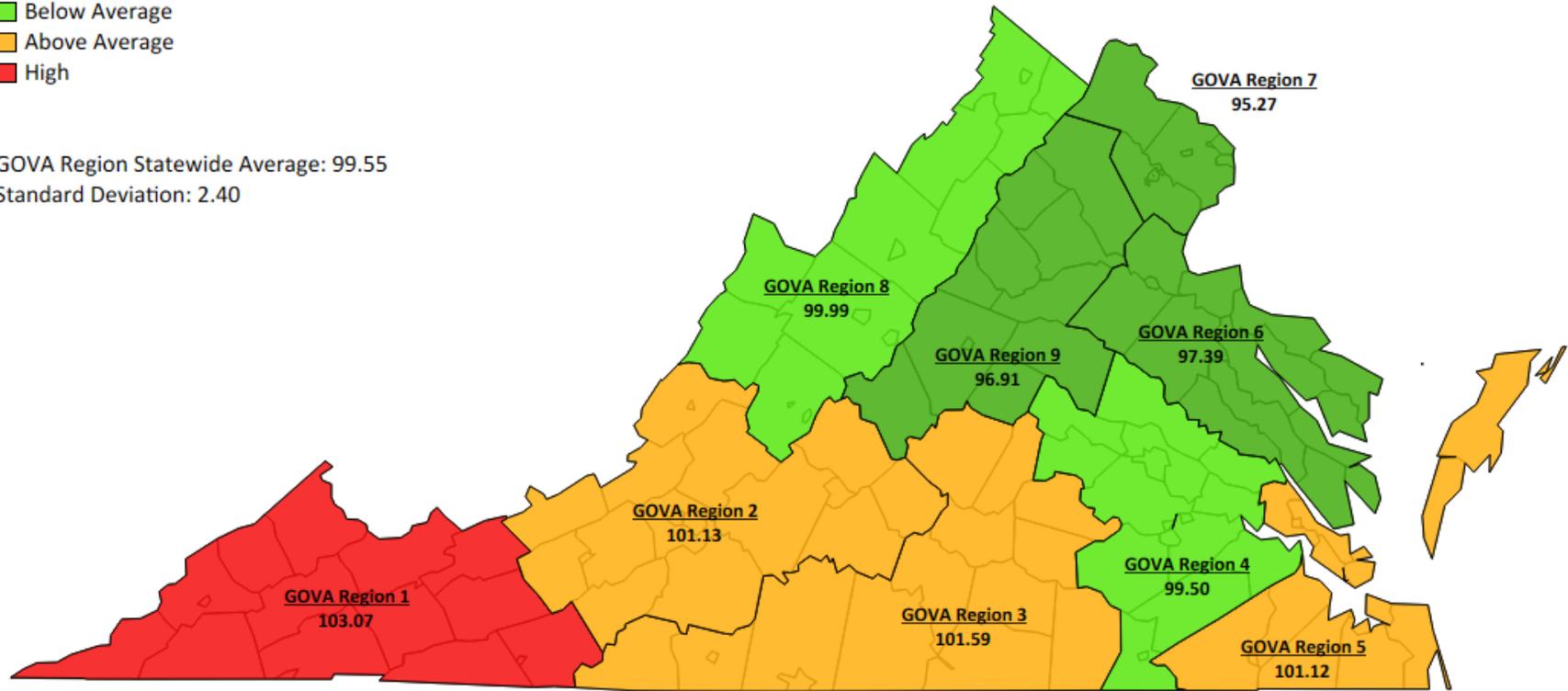
## **Appendix C**

### **Fiscal Stress by GO Virginia Region**

### FY2023 Average Fiscal Stress Classification

- Low
- Below Average
- Above Average
- High

GOVA Region Statewide Average: 99.55  
Standard Deviation: 2.40



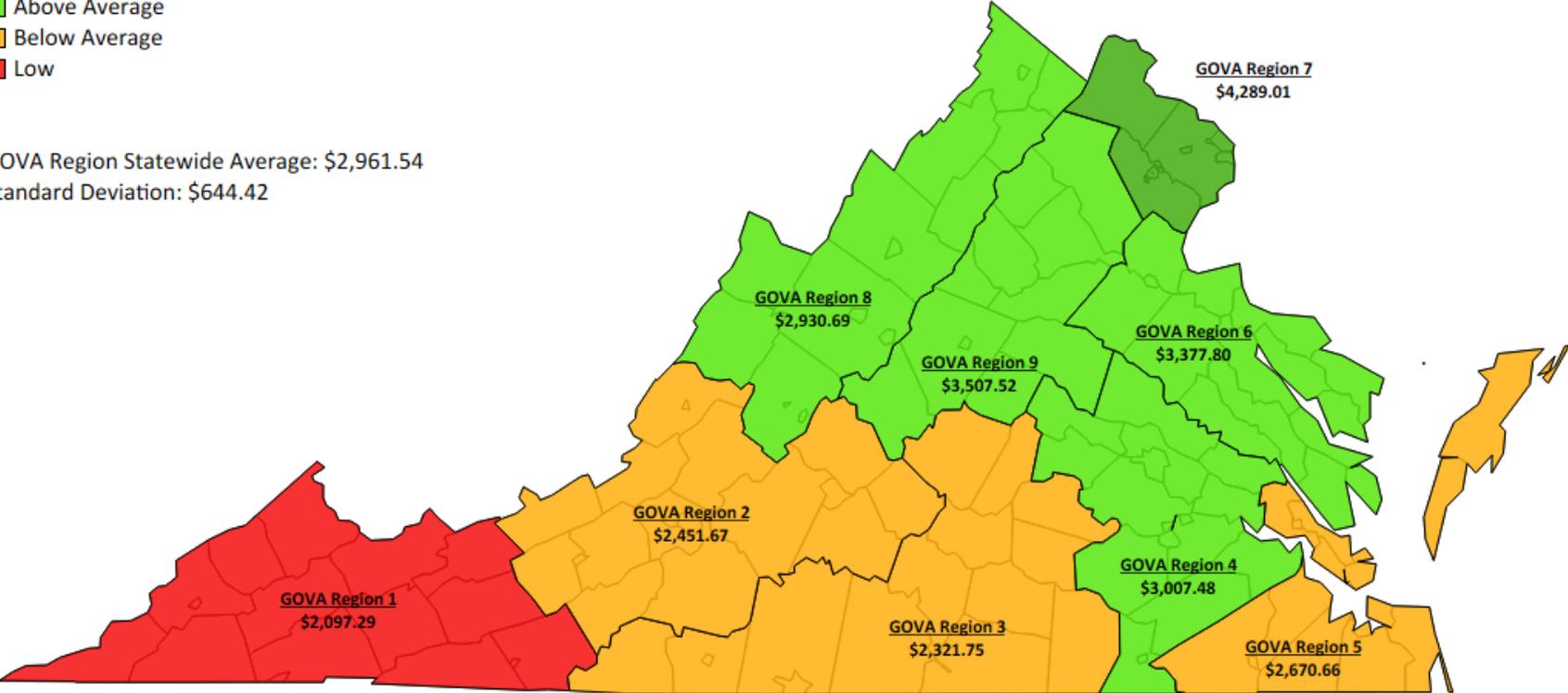
## **Appendix D**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita by GO Virginia Region**

FY2023 Average Revenue Capacity Classification

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

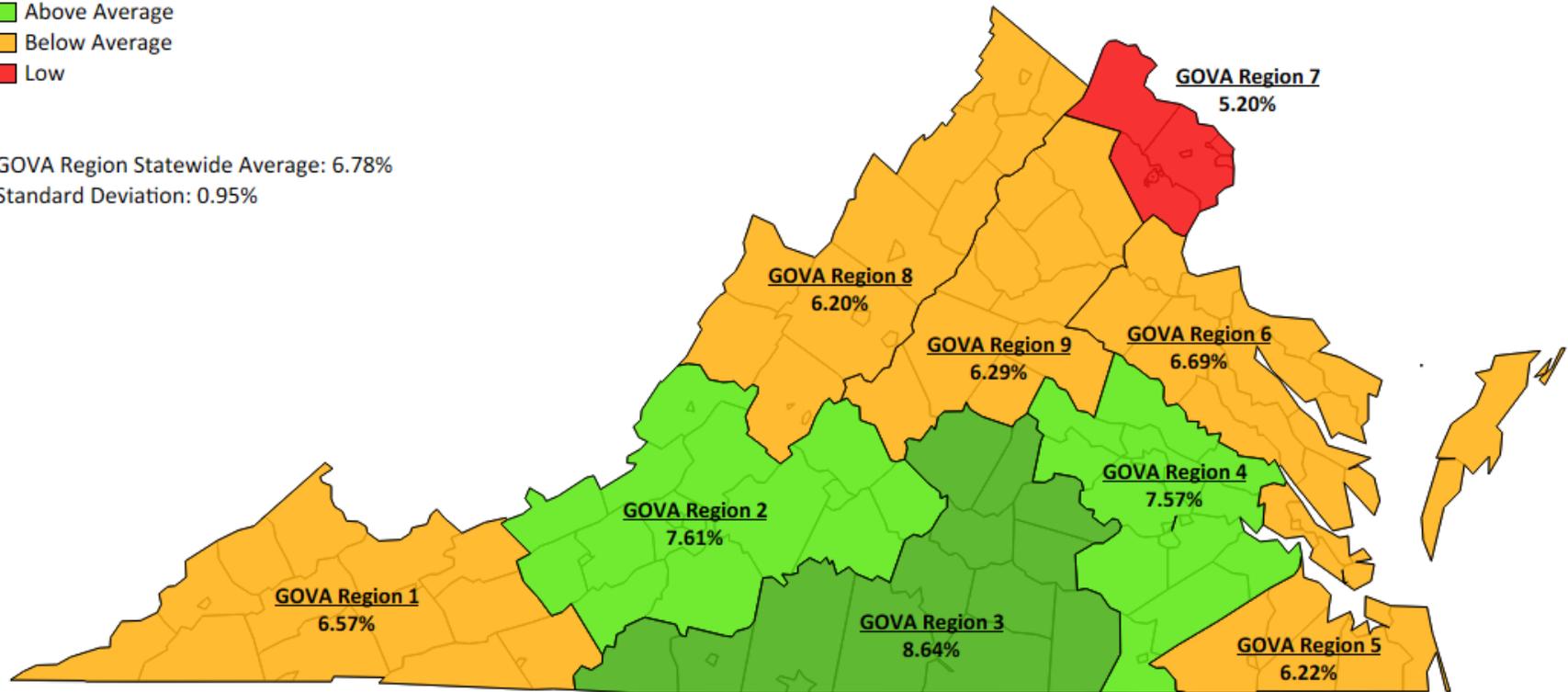
GOVA Region Statewide Average: \$2,961.54  
Standard Deviation: \$644.42



### FY2023 Average of Revenue Capacity 10-Year Growth Classification

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

GOVA Region Statewide Average: 6.78%  
Standard Deviation: 0.95%



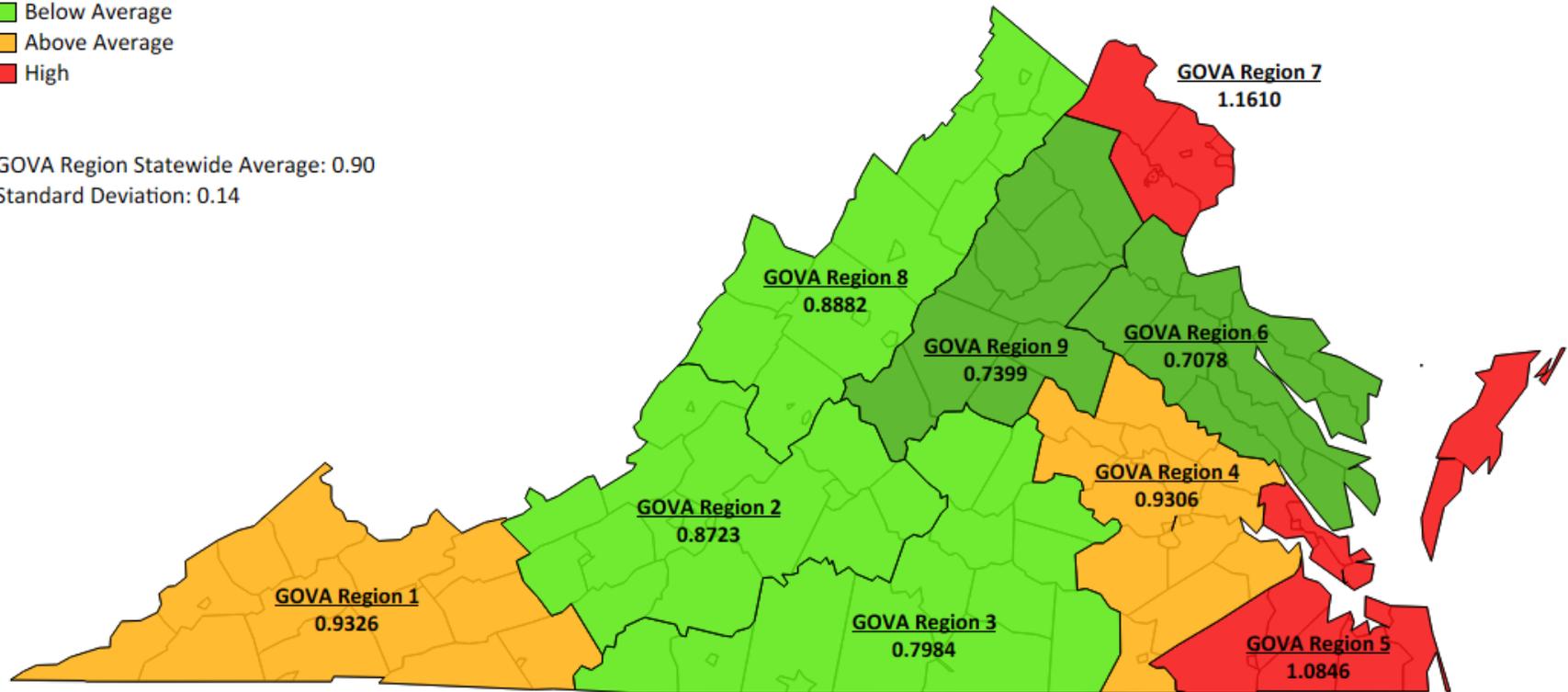
## **Appendix E**

### **Revenue Effort by GO Virginia Region**

### FY2023 Average Revenue Effort Classification

- Low
- Below Average
- Above Average
- High

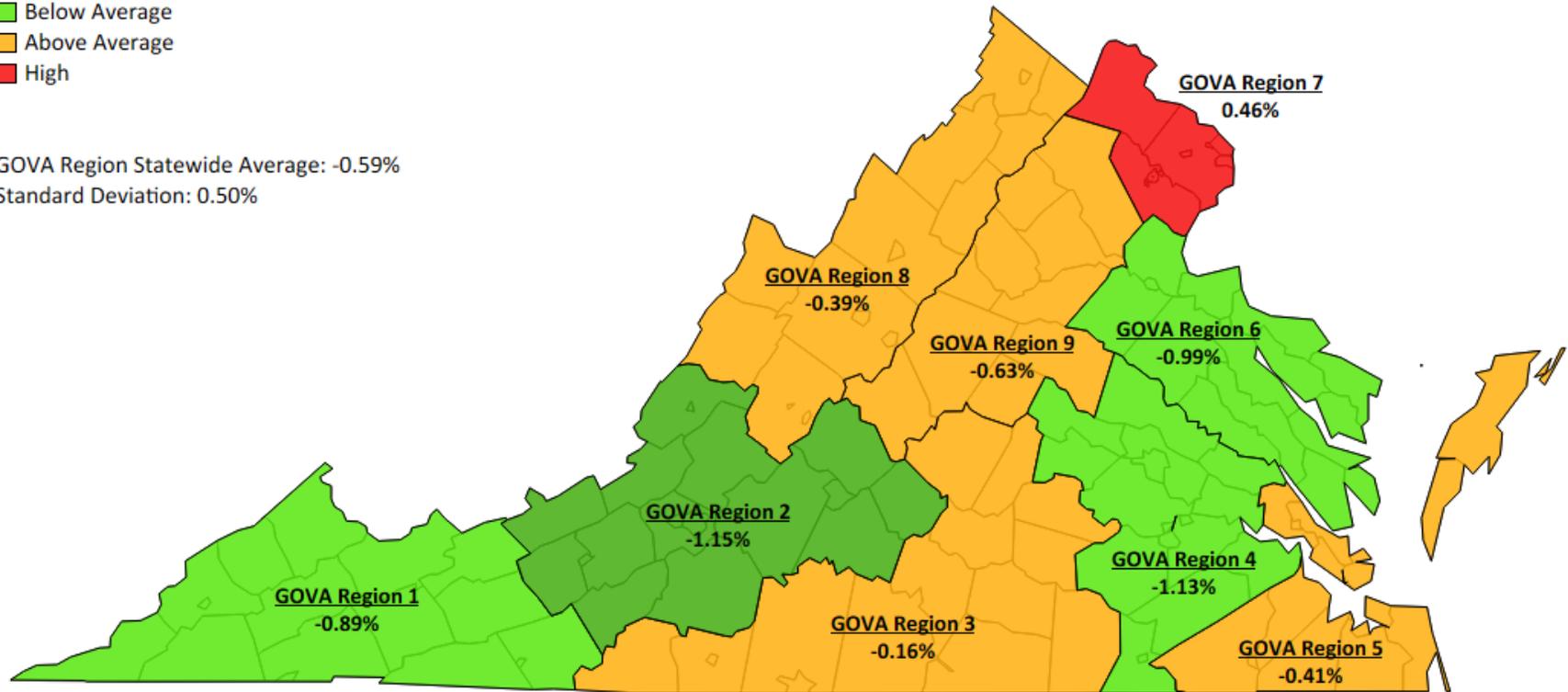
GOVA Region Statewide Average: 0.90  
Standard Deviation: 0.14



### FY2023 Average of Revenue Effort 10-Year Growth Classification

- Low
- Below Average
- Above Average
- High

GOVA Region Statewide Average: -0.59%  
Standard Deviation: 0.50%



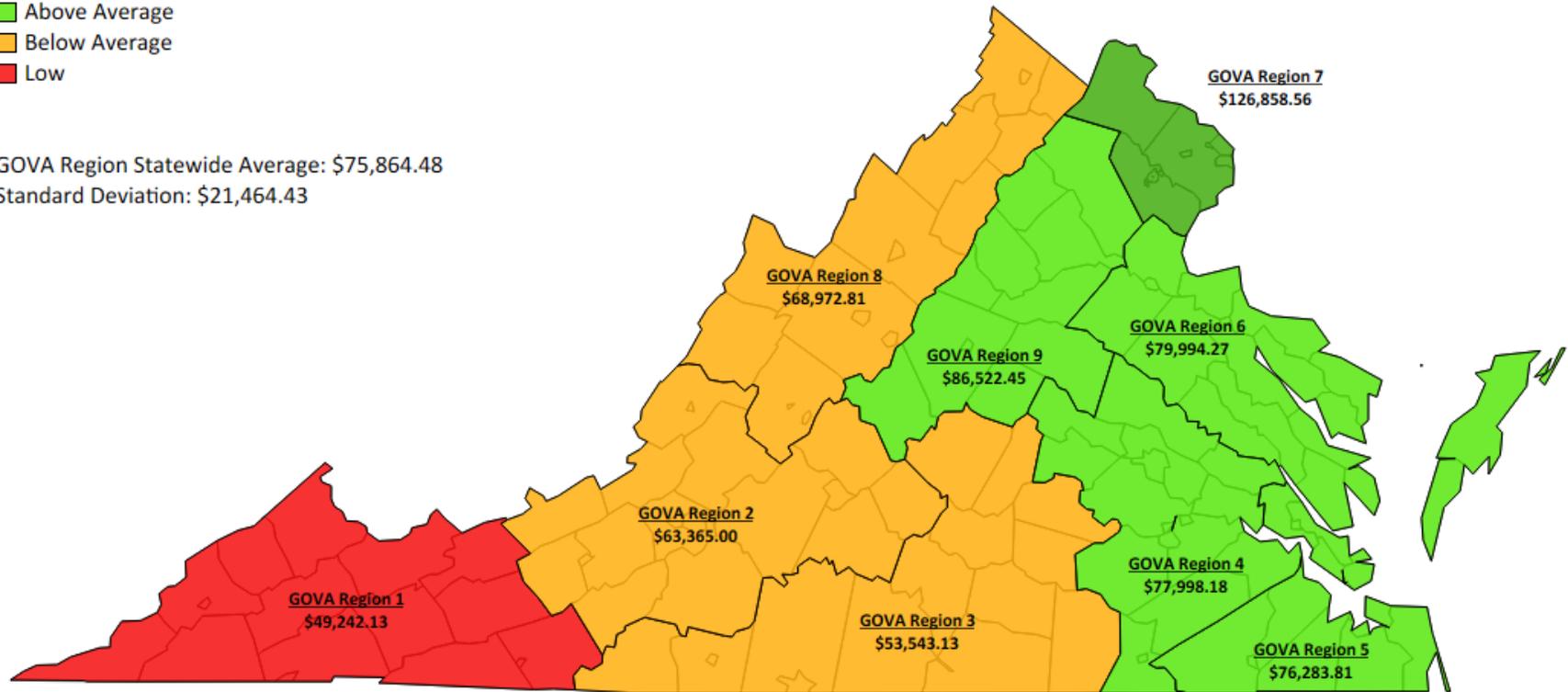
## **Appendix F**

### **Median Household Income by GO Virginia Region**

### FY2023 Average Median Household Income

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

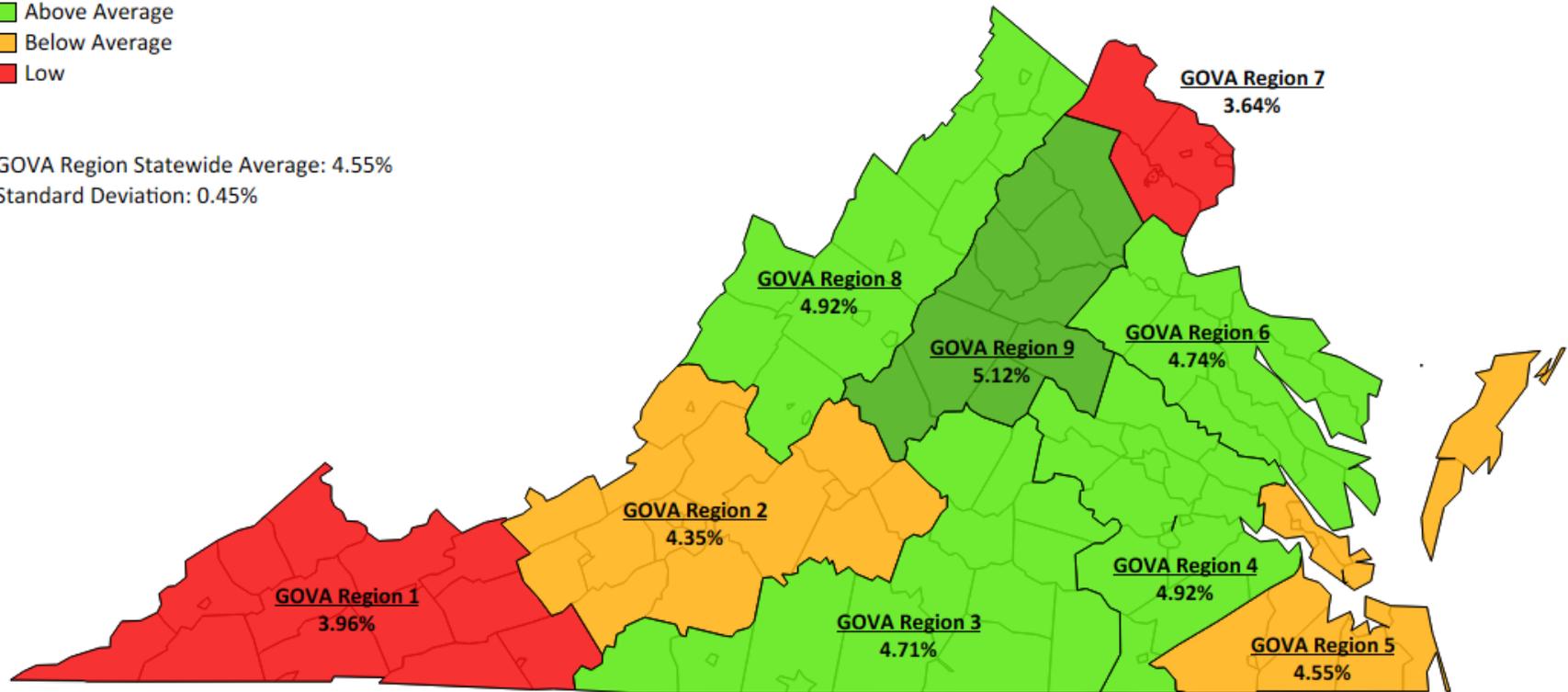
GOVA Region Statewide Average: \$75,864.48  
Standard Deviation: \$21,464.43



### FY2023 Average of Median Household Income 10-Year Growth Classification

- High
- Above Average
- Below Average
- Low

GOVA Region Statewide Average: 4.55%  
Standard Deviation: 0.45%



## **Appendix G**

### **Fiscal Stress from 2014 – 2023**

## Fiscal Stress 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg Change	Rank
Accomack County	100.19	99.76	99.99	99.74	100.25	100.43	100.44	100.68	100.42	100.42	-0.07%	76
Albemarle County	96.23	96.59	96.29	97.31	95.95	96.02	95.72	96.00	95.89	91.77	0.58%	11
Alleghany County	101.60	102.34	102.21	101.91	101.80	102.04	102.09	102.10	101.80	104.60	-0.24%	98
Amelia County	98.52	98.81	98.68	97.96	98.76	98.69	99.41	99.25	98.86	98.19	0.07%	54
Amherst County	100.58	100.75	100.39	99.68	100.44	100.65	100.82	100.72	100.41	100.33	0.05%	58
Appomattox County	99.35	99.82	99.85	99.48	99.88	100.59	100.22	100.09	100.02	100.06	-0.03%	74
Arlington County	93.38	93.91	92.55	91.58	91.55	91.19	91.48	91.52	91.28	82.40	1.55%	2
Augusta County	98.02	97.87	97.85	97.73	98.36	98.21	98.38	98.39	98.15	96.43	0.17%	41
Bath County	93.76	93.20	92.92	90.16	92.02	92.01	91.61	91.21	91.51	84.43	1.15%	3
Bedford County	97.20	97.46	97.53	97.03	97.29	97.37	97.14	97.87	97.68	94.84	0.31%	26
Bland County	102.70	102.87	101.97	100.68	101.65	101.60	101.67	101.40	101.29	101.48	0.15%	43
Botetourt County	97.46	97.64	97.61	97.67	97.68	97.46	97.66	97.39	97.71	95.87	0.21%	36
Brunswick County	100.03	100.34	99.95	99.21	100.58	100.42	100.09	100.95	100.99	102.58	-0.24%	101
Buchanan County	105.63	105.96	103.51	102.02	103.72	104.23	103.70	102.78	102.44	107.52	-0.16%	89
Buckingham County	99.74	99.77	99.82	99.33	100.44	100.28	100.61	100.77	99.87	100.43	-0.07%	77
Campbell County	100.10	99.96	100.56	99.84	100.82	100.64	100.71	100.79	100.74	101.03	-0.12%	85
Caroline County	99.05	99.47	98.92	98.80	99.35	99.08	99.47	99.98	99.91	99.30	0.02%	62
Carroll County	101.36	101.86	102.20	101.83	102.35	102.59	102.50	102.34	102.12	105.36	-0.37%	116
Charles City County	97.40	98.42	98.16	98.33	99.57	98.87	99.60	98.99	99.20	99.13	-0.08%	78
Charlotte County	102.05	101.55	101.55	101.50	101.59	101.71	101.78	101.75	101.52	102.31	-0.08%	79
Chesterfield County	98.06	97.56	98.31	98.82	98.36	98.12	97.92	98.08	97.74	96.49	0.12%	47
Clarke County	94.58	94.12	94.05	94.38	94.37	94.45	95.18	94.96	94.97	90.15	0.49%	15
Craig County	99.01	98.85	99.21	98.45	99.57	99.48	99.49	99.61	99.29	98.86	0.00%	67
Culpeper County	97.83	97.53	97.91	97.79	97.99	98.53	98.41	98.54	98.40	96.48	0.12%	48
Cumberland County	100.83	101.02	100.97	100.33	101.17	101.60	101.68	101.92	102.87	103.79	-0.30%	111
Dickenson County	104.65	104.93	103.44	102.20	103.63	103.87	103.55	102.47	104.43	106.73	-0.19%	94
Dinwiddie County	98.35	99.39	99.66	99.32	100.42	100.30	100.28	100.37	100.26	100.28	-0.10%	81
Essex County	98.93	99.17	99.09	98.06	99.61	99.57	99.88	100.17	99.36	99.39	-0.03%	73
Fairfax County	93.92	93.00	93.39	93.76	92.95	92.92	92.98	92.48	92.18	84.53	1.11%	4
Fauquier County	94.65	93.81	93.67	94.12	93.99	94.00	93.15	93.31	93.40	88.40	0.68%	9
Floyd County	98.91	98.91	98.87	98.78	99.65	99.44	99.43	99.84	98.73	98.88	0.00%	66
Fluvanna County	97.95	98.12	98.14	97.90	97.98	98.20	98.19	98.06	97.96	96.03	0.24%	33
Franklin County	98.10	98.48	98.20	97.88	98.47	98.82	99.05	98.85	98.97	97.87	0.07%	55
Frederick County	97.82	96.40	97.72	97.78	97.55	97.83	98.09	98.44	97.52	95.43	0.11%	49
Giles County	101.28	101.47	101.50	101.26	101.56	101.74	101.59	101.07	101.18	102.47	-0.11%	84
Gloucester County	97.97	97.72	97.96	97.73	98.05	97.88	98.42	98.18	98.06	96.96	0.09%	52
Goochland County	90.79	91.97	91.38	92.23	91.13	92.01	90.16	91.09	91.18	84.88	0.93%	5
Grayson County	101.76	101.40	101.86	100.03	100.86	101.25	100.71	101.45	101.01	102.71	-0.14%	86
Greene County	98.71	99.27	98.89	98.73	98.55	98.71	98.92	98.57	98.76	98.14	0.13%	46
Greensville County	101.51	101.75	101.19	100.81	102.28	103.42	103.02	103.70	103.46	107.16	-0.56%	129
Halifax County	100.48	100.73	100.70	100.38	100.96	100.78	100.72	100.98	100.42	101.51	-0.09%	80
Hanover County	94.79	95.00	95.47	95.39	95.51	95.21	95.17	95.56	95.42	92.05	0.36%	21
Henrico County	98.79	98.51	98.51	98.67	99.08	98.77	98.85	98.72	98.57	97.01	0.17%	38

## Fiscal Stress 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg Change	Rank
Henry County	101.51	101.25	101.77	101.91	102.32	102.55	101.67	102.29	102.10	103.68	-0.26%	105
Highland County	96.55	95.43	96.81	94.08	96.49	96.16	95.85	95.94	95.37	92.54	0.35%	22
Isle of Wight County	98.45	99.03	98.55	99.18	98.38	98.89	98.60	98.46	97.99	95.58	0.40%	18
James City County	95.98	96.28	96.63	97.20	95.87	96.28	95.95	95.95	96.09	92.48	0.46%	17
King and Queen County	98.52	98.80	98.82	98.08	99.60	99.91	100.07	99.41	99.39	100.12	-0.15%	87
King George County	97.35	97.76	96.78	97.44	97.26	97.00	96.84	96.82	96.15	93.34	0.53%	12
King William County	98.15	98.53	98.66	98.30	98.76	98.20	98.23	98.28	98.57	97.63	0.10%	50
Lancaster County	94.75	95.20	95.26	95.30	96.05	95.93	96.05	96.47	96.35	92.50	0.32%	25
Lee County	102.37	102.53	102.22	101.92	102.71	102.54	102.86	102.59	102.43	104.58	-0.22%	96
Loudoun County	92.15	92.10	92.54	92.63	91.90	92.56	92.70	92.19	92.33	85.79	0.82%	7
Louisa County	97.03	97.25	97.19	96.14	97.24	97.07	96.98	97.32	96.56	94.21	0.36%	20
Lunenburg County	100.97	100.84	100.83	100.24	101.19	101.48	101.39	101.49	101.24	102.32	-0.16%	88
Madison County	97.39	98.31	97.64	96.88	97.41	97.55	97.45	97.22	97.81	96.41	0.22%	35
Mathews County	96.11	96.13	96.35	96.20	96.60	96.81	96.95	97.17	96.38	93.63	0.30%	27
Mecklenburg County	104.64	102.23	102.94	100.91	103.05	101.77	101.71	101.00	101.84	100.84	0.15%	42
Middlesex County	96.46	96.12	96.22	95.78	97.04	96.87	97.03	97.17	96.41	93.98	0.25%	31
Montgomery County	100.40	100.40	100.89	100.64	100.70	101.21	100.96	101.06	100.92	101.96	-0.17%	90
Nelson County	95.28	96.82	96.92	96.35	97.78	97.58	97.47	97.78	97.74	95.10	0.20%	37
New Kent County	95.50	96.17	95.94	95.30	95.73	96.21	96.14	96.19	96.18	93.73	0.29%	28
Northampton County	99.78	99.92	100.22	99.51	100.52	100.30	100.43	100.18	99.74	100.14	-0.02%	72
Northumberland County	95.24	94.72	95.09	94.79	95.86	95.87	95.85	95.68	95.47	90.82	0.48%	16
Nottoway County	100.41	101.00	101.17	100.56	101.47	100.89	101.43	101.49	101.50	102.87	-0.20%	95
Orange County	97.50	97.58	96.06	97.43	98.21	98.66	98.62	98.03	98.19	96.41	0.13%	44
Page County	100.20	100.54	100.08	99.77	100.33	100.31	100.66	100.74	100.61	101.52	-0.11%	83
Patrick County	100.69	100.84	100.96	100.36	101.31	100.99	101.24	100.97	100.75	102.41	-0.17%	91
Pittsylvania County	100.55	101.33	100.48	100.69	100.81	100.67	100.38	100.42	100.53	101.07	0.03%	60
Powhatan County	94.90	95.17	94.67	95.29	95.32	95.64	95.77	96.33	96.26	93.33	0.22%	34
Prince Edward County	101.29	100.86	101.45	101.25	101.95	101.61	101.76	101.93	102.01	103.26	-0.26%	104
Prince George County	100.60	100.64	99.93	99.99	99.85	99.75	99.88	99.70	99.75	98.32	0.26%	30
Prince William County	96.44	96.59	96.77	97.17	96.88	96.39	96.86	96.73	95.99	92.42	0.50%	14
Pulaski County	101.76	101.75	101.82	101.52	102.11	102.16	102.10	101.86	102.00	103.45	-0.18%	93
Rappahannock County	93.32	94.99	92.86	93.48	93.62	93.97	94.32	94.34	93.88	88.92	0.76%	8
Richmond County	98.78	98.82	99.20	99.10	99.87	99.38	99.40	99.56	99.32	98.91	-0.01%	70
Roanoke County	100.18	100.17	99.86	100.51	99.73	99.66	99.94	99.92	99.47	100.13	0.00%	65
Rockbridge County	100.08	100.35	99.75	99.36	99.91	100.05	100.28	100.33	100.03	99.74	0.07%	56
Rockingham County	98.74	97.50	97.31	98.84	98.99	98.86	99.03	98.87	98.92	97.68	-0.02%	71
Russell County	101.82	102.38	101.77	101.33	102.23	102.25	102.19	101.84	101.80	105.04	-0.28%	108
Scott County	102.76	102.46	102.24	101.76	102.17	102.33	102.31	102.85	102.51	104.80	-0.25%	103
Shenandoah County	98.66	99.42	98.57	98.92	99.01	98.98	98.77	98.77	98.44	98.27	0.13%	45
Smyth County	103.10	103.61	103.52	102.96	103.35	103.25	103.03	103.39	103.53	105.91	-0.24%	100

## Fiscal Stress 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg Change	Rank
Southampton County	100.33	101.23	100.57	99.94	100.12	100.60	101.43	101.05	101.01	101.10	0.01%	64
Spotsylvania County	96.55	97.19	96.79	97.35	97.41	97.18	97.20	97.30	97.34	95.08	0.25%	32
Stafford County	95.79	95.14	95.92	96.69	96.16	95.97	95.55	96.27	96.07	92.84	0.28%	29
Surry County	95.51	94.22	94.07	92.17	94.70	94.32	94.97	94.89	95.18	91.44	0.34%	23
Sussex County	101.87	102.20	102.53	101.82	104.20	103.72	103.29	103.36	103.47	106.44	-0.44%	121
Tazewell County	102.56	103.02	102.53	101.80	102.22	102.04	102.24	102.12	101.56	102.89	0.01%	63
Warren County	97.43	97.84	97.92	98.41	97.91	97.99	98.14	97.72	98.11	96.35	0.17%	39
Washington County	99.74	99.98	99.98	99.64	100.06	100.44	99.99	100.28	99.92	100.02	0.00%	69
Westmoreland County	97.89	100.54	98.32	97.74	98.66	98.58	98.73	98.43	98.64	97.66	0.33%	24
Wise County	102.79	103.18	102.44	101.34	101.85	101.86	101.71	102.45	101.64	102.94	0.03%	61
Wythe County	101.08	101.66	101.13	100.28	101.47	101.24	101.20	100.87	101.07	101.68	0.00%	68
York County	97.34	97.30	96.96	97.19	96.98	97.12	97.10	96.52	96.57	93.92	0.40%	19
Alexandria City	95.14	95.89	95.79	95.48	94.70	94.66	94.51	94.83	94.38	88.76	0.89%	6
Bristol City	105.59	106.34	106.49	106.42	107.51	106.83	106.70	106.91	106.28	110.56	-0.42%	118
Buena Vista City	105.37	106.10	105.93	105.27	106.10	106.17	105.56	106.08	106.37	112.62	-0.64%	131
Charlottesville City	100.08	102.40	102.10	100.90	101.96	101.46	102.16	101.91	101.83	104.67	-0.24%	99
Chesapeake City	100.65	100.74	100.05	99.89	100.19	99.77	99.86	99.98	100.15	99.21	0.17%	40
Colonial Heights City	103.05	102.58	102.44	101.01	102.53	102.35	102.53	102.87	102.88	104.74	-0.23%	97
Covington City	107.05	106.54	106.51	105.47	106.16	105.79	105.93	105.84	105.18	111.70	-0.51%	125
Danville City	105.76	105.95	106.37	106.24	105.84	105.31	105.14	105.03	105.07	108.82	-0.29%	109
Emporia City	107.28	107.26	107.99	107.46	107.60	107.73	107.71	108.49	107.94	115.17	-0.76%	133
Fairfax City	93.44	93.30	93.99	93.75	93.48	93.30	93.78	93.44	92.37	88.06	0.66%	10
Falls Church City	90.34	92.12	90.55	90.23	90.40	89.96	91.01	91.14	90.32	80.41	1.62%	1
Franklin City	105.94	106.17	106.94	105.68	106.24	107.14	106.94	106.96	107.05	110.47	-0.43%	119
Fredericksburg City	99.34	99.96	99.49	99.23	101.06	101.23	100.54	100.42	100.26	101.54	-0.17%	92
Galax City	106.00	106.27	106.02	105.38	106.10	105.59	106.09	106.09	106.34	111.67	-0.54%	127
Hampton City	105.37	105.79	105.23	104.72	104.99	105.05	105.07	105.29	104.89	108.68	-0.29%	110
Harrisonburg City	105.67	104.96	104.93	103.51	104.78	105.13	104.77	104.80	104.08	107.96	-0.31%	112
Hopewell City	105.11	104.59	105.49	105.50	106.19	105.89	107.07	107.20	106.02	111.41	-0.68%	132
Lexington City	104.41	104.26	104.30	104.00	104.63	105.10	104.51	104.57	104.31	106.96	-0.28%	107
Lynchburg City	104.63	105.63	104.98	104.91	105.57	106.06	105.95	105.89	106.11	111.00	-0.54%	128
Manassas City	101.40	100.45	99.84	99.86	99.98	100.04	99.86	100.16	99.45	99.64	0.09%	51
Manassas Park City	101.19	100.65	100.87	101.92	101.10	101.45	100.95	100.99	100.59	101.27	-0.07%	75
Martinsville City	106.40	106.24	106.59	107.45	106.97	106.98	106.87	106.57	106.58	111.24	-0.50%	124
Newport News City	105.03	105.02	104.87	104.21	105.04	104.99	105.28	105.09	104.91	108.18	-0.32%	113
Norfolk City	104.89	104.79	104.95	104.83	105.46	105.33	105.34	105.35	105.33	109.36	-0.46%	123
Norton City	105.23	105.70	105.79	104.96	105.43	105.44	105.63	105.55	105.01	108.40	-0.28%	106
Petersburg City	105.61	106.70	106.83	105.48	106.60	106.71	107.07	106.95	106.67	112.79	-0.60%	130
Poquoson City	96.70	97.61	97.27	98.15	97.00	96.85	96.46	96.85	96.69	93.21	0.52%	13
Portsmouth City	106.17	105.69	105.26	105.22	105.68	105.57	105.42	105.39	105.89	109.48	-0.38%	117
Radford City	105.95	105.84	104.73	105.27	105.71	105.53	105.64	105.78	105.74	110.43	-0.46%	122
Richmond City	102.30	103.60	103.64	103.57	103.93	104.03	103.12	103.21	103.09	105.94	-0.25%	102
Roanoke City	103.72	104.19	104.39	104.04	105.35	105.11	104.80	105.05	104.57	108.43	-0.43%	120
Salem City	103.06	103.21	103.48	102.30	103.72	103.16	103.72	103.43	103.72	106.34	-0.33%	114

## Fiscal Stress 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg Change	Rank
Staunton City	103.03	102.82	103.28	103.23	103.24	103.69	103.21	103.28	103.41	106.09	-0.34%	115
Suffolk City	101.16	102.09	100.96	101.11	100.86	101.01	100.87	101.04	101.01	101.47	0.07%	57
Virginia Beach City	99.08	100.08	100.01	100.43	99.61	99.69	99.92	99.82	99.82	99.68	0.05%	59
Waynesboro City	103.11	100.65	104.08	103.65	104.62	104.11	104.32	104.49	103.68	105.65	-0.53%	126
Williamsburg City	100.79	102.04	101.96	100.40	101.26	101.57	101.18	101.35	100.88	101.36	0.07%	53
Winchester City	102.49	102.77	102.87	102.01	102.02	102.57	102.62	102.66	102.09	103.74	-0.10%	82

## **Appendix H**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita from 2014 – 2023**

## Revenue Capacity per Capita 2014-2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Accomack County	\$2,820.04	\$2,592.32	\$2,413.30	\$2,262.84	\$2,244.11	\$2,144.67	\$2,045.08	\$1,955.54	\$1,877.09	\$1,749.54	5.58%	74
Albemarle County	\$3,668.84	\$3,302.00	\$3,127.59	\$3,196.36	\$3,121.25	\$3,016.20	\$3,062.34	\$2,907.97	\$2,742.84	\$2,594.59	3.75%	15
Alleghany County	\$2,293.99	\$2,022.96	\$1,930.97	\$1,796.05	\$1,826.91	\$1,764.86	\$1,678.56	\$1,614.66	\$1,587.83	\$1,363.35	4.94%	50
Amelia County	\$2,802.68	\$2,535.83	\$2,419.73	\$2,204.32	\$2,128.61	\$2,067.29	\$1,983.19	\$1,833.82	\$1,755.63	\$1,569.79	6.63%	105
Amherst County	\$2,264.52	\$2,001.62	\$1,945.24	\$1,823.33	\$1,772.10	\$1,702.63	\$1,622.08	\$1,566.24	\$1,499.44	\$1,418.64	5.67%	79
Appomattox County	\$2,411.97	\$2,130.47	\$1,963.59	\$1,890.55	\$1,869.02	\$1,750.06	\$1,728.88	\$1,662.39	\$1,568.30	\$1,445.83	5.98%	90
Arlington County	\$5,003.65	\$4,791.87	\$4,734.90	\$5,011.23	\$4,850.74	\$4,599.40	\$4,512.96	\$4,382.69	\$4,299.83	\$4,267.15	1.82%	3
Augusta County	\$2,836.17	\$2,455.47	\$2,401.60	\$2,249.81	\$2,210.18	\$2,124.52	\$2,034.61	\$1,943.28	\$1,854.04	\$1,700.63	5.89%	89
Bath County	\$6,030.16	\$5,886.10	\$5,765.16	\$5,697.79	\$5,824.97	\$5,687.49	\$5,693.09	\$5,682.75	\$5,373.69	\$5,124.12	1.36%	2
Bedford County	\$2,975.40	\$2,634.43	\$2,503.13	\$2,391.41	\$2,362.42	\$2,318.97	\$2,213.26	\$2,100.30	\$2,017.64	\$1,849.43	5.27%	65
Bland County	\$2,169.13	\$1,925.07	\$1,977.08	\$1,926.98	\$1,925.40	\$1,826.73	\$1,684.71	\$1,640.15	\$1,535.26	\$1,427.32	4.59%	37
Botetourt County	\$3,140.65	\$2,767.85	\$2,666.64	\$2,520.25	\$2,386.97	\$2,296.74	\$2,185.78	\$2,132.14	\$2,012.22	\$1,838.34	6.23%	95
Brunswick County	\$2,856.54	\$2,630.48	\$2,379.63	\$2,206.59	\$2,050.04	\$2,005.30	\$1,973.48	\$1,646.29	\$1,442.89	\$1,222.32	10.89%	132
Buchanan County	\$2,116.61	\$2,024.73	\$1,798.06	\$1,813.81	\$1,808.09	\$1,774.80	\$1,760.69	\$1,707.56	\$1,943.66	\$1,565.00	0.99%	1
Buckingham County	\$2,463.77	\$2,255.11	\$2,069.80	\$1,941.17	\$1,864.34	\$1,832.19	\$1,767.14	\$1,691.39	\$1,675.62	\$1,496.29	5.23%	63
Campbell County	\$2,371.27	\$2,097.67	\$1,929.78	\$1,822.96	\$1,762.52	\$1,673.78	\$1,608.21	\$1,527.32	\$1,467.38	\$1,330.79	6.84%	113
Caroline County	\$2,580.05	\$2,327.41	\$2,229.46	\$2,144.77	\$2,145.19	\$2,022.23	\$1,938.15	\$1,860.30	\$1,761.39	\$1,573.82	5.16%	58
Carroll County	\$2,240.75	\$1,980.40	\$1,852.69	\$1,759.11	\$1,673.58	\$1,588.03	\$1,515.88	\$1,490.33	\$1,432.11	\$1,317.97	6.27%	97
Charles City County	\$3,836.62	\$3,286.09	\$3,134.72	\$2,753.97	\$2,661.66	\$2,517.20	\$2,328.07	\$2,184.15	\$2,192.42	\$1,902.86	8.33%	129
Charlotte County	\$2,254.89	\$2,055.58	\$1,924.29	\$1,762.42	\$1,722.36	\$1,643.66	\$1,559.99	\$1,509.29	\$1,438.73	\$1,355.65	6.30%	99
Chesterfield County	\$2,762.86	\$2,568.62	\$2,364.49	\$2,210.24	\$2,234.76	\$2,136.32	\$2,092.26	\$1,997.78	\$1,943.01	\$1,794.44	4.69%	43
Clarke County	\$3,659.33	\$3,369.60	\$3,408.97	\$3,272.87	\$3,247.21	\$3,068.31	\$2,918.39	\$2,809.85	\$2,735.28	\$2,497.23	3.75%	16
Craig County	\$2,579.86	\$2,358.41	\$2,136.95	\$2,073.13	\$1,893.82	\$1,831.85	\$1,788.20	\$1,655.30	\$1,623.79	\$1,466.32	6.54%	103
Culpeper County	\$2,729.79	\$2,465.04	\$2,368.87	\$2,274.35	\$2,237.70	\$2,118.48	\$2,098.83	\$1,981.93	\$1,960.66	\$1,791.66	4.36%	30
Cumberland County	\$2,490.00	\$2,181.45	\$2,075.33	\$1,949.83	\$1,890.48	\$1,729.51	\$1,671.18	\$1,560.43	\$1,468.76	\$1,401.69	7.73%	126
Dickenson County	\$1,942.37	\$1,876.22	\$1,693.65	\$1,668.52	\$1,621.13	\$1,606.14	\$1,583.38	\$1,517.25	\$1,457.07	\$1,423.09	3.70%	14
Dinwiddie County	\$2,673.41	\$2,334.27	\$2,168.01	\$2,072.26	\$1,912.38	\$1,817.82	\$1,746.48	\$1,672.97	\$1,599.13	\$1,461.68	7.46%	122
Essex County	\$3,200.74	\$2,901.57	\$2,675.70	\$2,649.38	\$2,442.11	\$2,399.00	\$2,274.88	\$2,163.54	\$2,170.66	\$1,942.43	5.27%	64
Fairfax County	\$4,254.09	\$4,034.76	\$3,808.78	\$3,797.83	\$3,745.20	\$3,599.70	\$3,521.04	\$3,432.11	\$3,362.18	\$3,192.85	2.95%	6
Fauquier County	\$4,069.95	\$3,694.55	\$3,682.91	\$3,436.06	\$3,422.44	\$3,397.99	\$3,452.80	\$3,312.69	\$3,091.16	\$2,888.79	3.52%	9
Floyd County	\$2,890.97	\$2,536.59	\$2,442.43	\$2,138.58	\$2,024.31	\$1,985.88	\$1,907.23	\$1,829.61	\$1,839.36	\$1,629.04	6.35%	102
Fluvanna County	\$2,745.99	\$2,410.59	\$2,369.83	\$2,228.46	\$2,315.53	\$2,108.26	\$2,053.17	\$2,003.90	\$1,921.63	\$1,767.59	4.77%	46
Franklin County	\$3,122.79	\$2,845.19	\$2,659.50	\$2,381.57	\$2,281.21	\$2,150.03	\$2,059.27	\$1,994.35	\$1,926.84	\$1,780.99	6.90%	114
Frederick County	\$3,044.80	\$3,053.61	\$2,571.80	\$2,432.47	\$2,432.21	\$2,298.08	\$2,247.85	\$2,058.23	\$2,086.69	\$1,888.43	5.10%	53
Giles County	\$2,171.08	\$1,933.99	\$1,853.02	\$1,729.58	\$1,695.48	\$1,620.53	\$1,524.24	\$1,501.38	\$1,436.02	\$1,314.82	5.69%	80
Gloucester County	\$3,016.31	\$2,833.42	\$2,469.97	\$2,315.20	\$2,365.40	\$2,240.43	\$2,150.10	\$2,077.97	\$1,975.04	\$1,836.64	5.86%	87
Goochland County	\$5,113.97	\$4,332.86	\$4,328.60	\$4,215.22	\$4,201.63	\$3,922.33	\$4,116.50	\$3,903.77	\$3,650.26	\$3,446.46	4.46%	34
Grayson County	\$2,348.49	\$2,157.20	\$1,901.09	\$1,925.02	\$1,899.55	\$1,805.32	\$1,795.74	\$1,593.36	\$1,555.19	\$1,433.90	5.67%	78
Greene County	\$2,646.60	\$2,264.11	\$2,180.72	\$2,103.90	\$2,113.16	\$2,028.81	\$1,938.30	\$1,881.86	\$1,808.25	\$1,621.07	5.15%	57
Greensville County	\$2,639.82	\$2,384.14	\$2,306.12	\$2,061.80	\$1,839.27	\$1,469.47	\$1,430.28	\$1,184.13	\$1,175.59	\$1,067.03	13.84%	133

## Revenue Capacity per Capita 2014-2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Halifax County	\$2,614.48	\$2,311.88	\$2,145.79	\$1,931.65	\$1,890.07	\$1,847.56	\$1,748.24	\$1,673.11	\$1,688.09	\$1,508.80	6.10%	91
Hanover County	\$3,711.97	\$3,425.82	\$3,086.50	\$2,878.94	\$2,851.05	\$2,710.58	\$2,631.51	\$2,487.28	\$2,378.05	\$2,188.38	6.23%	96
Henrico County	\$3,014.10	\$2,805.64	\$2,566.44	\$2,450.79	\$2,429.20	\$2,321.98	\$2,239.11	\$2,144.65	\$2,055.84	\$1,949.38	5.18%	61
Henry County	\$2,146.23	\$1,871.92	\$1,670.86	\$1,523.87	\$1,443.43	\$1,384.63	\$1,330.84	\$1,264.41	\$1,212.75	\$1,139.18	8.55%	130
Highland County	\$4,415.07	\$4,454.99	\$3,813.51	\$3,919.71	\$3,738.67	\$3,654.00	\$3,698.39	\$3,532.69	\$3,510.98	\$3,171.05	2.86%	5
Isle of Wight County	\$2,774.58	\$2,475.59	\$2,358.25	\$2,288.51	\$2,386.63	\$2,247.89	\$2,206.04	\$2,094.50	\$2,102.90	\$1,942.42	3.55%	11
James City County	\$3,478.08	\$3,198.18	\$2,986.62	\$2,897.04	\$2,991.54	\$2,805.72	\$2,781.92	\$2,708.79	\$2,566.47	\$2,448.94	3.95%	19
King and Queen County	\$3,262.17	\$2,908.61	\$2,726.65	\$2,621.61	\$2,457.52	\$2,257.54	\$2,097.37	\$2,017.24	\$1,951.98	\$1,865.41	7.46%	121
King George County	\$2,895.87	\$2,621.89	\$2,504.84	\$2,406.37	\$2,482.61	\$2,315.86	\$2,262.45	\$2,196.70	\$2,141.78	\$1,916.79	3.91%	18
King William County	\$2,493.48	\$2,441.93	\$2,083.48	\$2,103.68	\$2,024.82	\$2,110.23	\$2,034.51	\$1,961.54	\$1,811.53	\$1,684.71	4.18%	25
Lancaster County	\$4,754.06	\$4,337.37	\$4,094.76	\$3,662.98	\$3,560.17	\$3,457.48	\$3,305.62	\$3,221.76	\$3,032.36	\$2,901.72	6.31%	100
Lee County	\$1,506.82	\$1,318.68	\$1,264.41	\$1,151.52	\$1,062.22	\$1,015.66	\$983.75	\$946.91	\$917.91	\$821.67	7.13%	119
Loudoun County	\$4,469.58	\$4,099.17	\$3,738.75	\$3,642.98	\$3,533.37	\$3,320.93	\$3,236.96	\$3,097.64	\$3,019.83	\$2,834.12	5.33%	68
Louisa County	\$3,613.49	\$3,253.83	\$3,117.51	\$3,012.17	\$3,006.08	\$2,900.13	\$2,936.06	\$2,888.53	\$2,767.95	\$2,522.62	3.39%	8
Lunenburg County	\$2,037.95	\$1,830.20	\$1,739.34	\$1,610.97	\$1,505.78	\$1,444.13	\$1,425.00	\$1,347.03	\$1,262.35	\$1,150.22	6.83%	112
Madison County	\$3,269.47	\$2,756.47	\$2,795.42	\$2,649.99	\$2,728.28	\$2,588.15	\$2,584.01	\$2,569.06	\$2,306.64	\$2,091.38	4.64%	39
Mathews County	\$4,073.17	\$3,623.78	\$3,324.81	\$3,064.24	\$3,002.20	\$2,884.41	\$2,852.08	\$2,642.33	\$2,718.21	\$2,459.95	5.54%	73
Mecklenburg County	\$2,925.50	\$3,042.73	\$2,625.51	\$2,560.01	\$2,346.38	\$2,198.64	\$2,140.06	\$2,013.91	\$1,876.56	\$1,673.55	6.21%	94
Middlesex County	\$4,166.07	\$3,851.80	\$3,596.68	\$3,336.48	\$3,199.38	\$3,108.70	\$2,991.07	\$2,844.32	\$2,809.23	\$2,583.95	5.37%	70
Montgomery County	\$2,181.85	\$1,952.97	\$1,843.71	\$1,735.50	\$1,691.81	\$1,589.85	\$1,532.57	\$1,457.09	\$1,390.73	\$1,286.71	6.32%	101
Nelson County	\$4,348.84	\$3,643.22	\$3,417.58	\$3,143.11	\$3,046.89	\$3,006.06	\$2,953.24	\$2,728.12	\$2,679.63	\$2,632.51	6.92%	116
New Kent County	\$3,160.79	\$2,839.86	\$2,654.36	\$2,584.53	\$2,435.59	\$2,286.90	\$2,282.88	\$2,213.78	\$2,170.61	\$1,994.29	5.07%	52
Northampton County	\$3,541.96	\$3,078.86	\$2,742.76	\$2,550.65	\$2,588.61	\$2,536.98	\$2,440.33	\$2,398.76	\$2,397.19	\$2,206.64	5.31%	67
Northumberland County	\$4,516.64	\$4,310.81	\$4,031.24	\$3,738.95	\$3,544.79	\$3,471.91	\$3,413.61	\$3,288.74	\$3,185.72	\$3,162.47	4.64%	40
Nottoway County	\$1,959.73	\$1,731.43	\$1,616.69	\$1,485.98	\$1,478.20	\$1,443.41	\$1,299.81	\$1,237.22	\$1,151.75	\$1,108.78	7.79%	127
Orange County	\$3,037.08	\$2,715.05	\$2,595.89	\$2,435.69	\$2,299.84	\$2,171.84	\$2,165.26	\$2,169.25	\$2,058.99	\$1,823.95	5.28%	66
Page County	\$2,610.82	\$2,204.75	\$2,196.43	\$2,006.63	\$1,927.06	\$1,861.73	\$1,781.85	\$1,649.87	\$1,599.09	\$1,452.01	7.03%	117
Patrick County	\$2,447.93	\$2,222.74	\$1,927.16	\$1,785.46	\$1,728.93	\$1,661.63	\$1,590.44	\$1,559.02	\$1,491.57	\$1,345.06	7.12%	118
Pittsylvania County	\$2,211.44	\$1,886.88	\$1,852.08	\$1,699.98	\$1,618.40	\$1,564.42	\$1,501.01	\$1,430.58	\$1,363.98	\$1,234.43	6.90%	115
Powhatan County	\$3,634.80	\$3,096.27	\$3,047.77	\$2,747.69	\$2,671.48	\$2,511.84	\$2,419.49	\$2,311.19	\$2,155.47	\$1,957.93	7.63%	125
Prince Edward County	\$1,987.69	\$1,822.06	\$1,637.62	\$1,517.32	\$1,469.43	\$1,375.63	\$1,342.94	\$1,255.82	\$1,185.96	\$1,116.77	7.51%	123
Prince George County	\$1,890.42	\$1,750.08	\$1,636.27	\$1,504.53	\$1,661.36	\$1,618.36	\$1,551.15	\$1,499.07	\$1,407.60	\$1,347.35	3.81%	17
Prince William County	\$3,043.17	\$2,774.84	\$2,564.05	\$2,464.48	\$2,493.46	\$2,367.70	\$2,283.50	\$2,205.79	\$2,164.67	\$2,015.46	4.51%	36
Pulaski County	\$2,344.29	\$2,139.25	\$1,969.50	\$1,861.41	\$1,738.63	\$1,652.20	\$1,610.39	\$1,535.36	\$1,453.98	\$1,353.63	6.80%	111
Rappahannock County	\$4,949.71	\$3,953.99	\$4,554.57	\$4,175.40	\$4,022.11	\$3,917.17	\$3,687.78	\$3,617.70	\$3,537.95	\$3,212.13	4.43%	32
Richmond County	\$2,944.51	\$2,535.36	\$2,455.63	\$2,276.34	\$2,138.23	\$2,138.26	\$2,094.69	\$2,018.38	\$1,952.50	\$1,809.77	5.65%	76
Roanoke County	\$2,487.90	\$2,291.00	\$2,199.49	\$2,070.11	\$2,103.20	\$2,026.08	\$1,948.13	\$1,875.63	\$1,831.66	\$1,661.80	3.98%	21
Rockbridge County	\$2,966.89	\$2,642.01	\$2,586.88	\$2,408.71	\$2,338.35	\$2,269.43	\$2,157.66	\$2,091.99	\$2,072.82	\$1,879.42	4.79%	48

## Revenue Capacity per Capita 2014-2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Rockingham County	\$2,747.66	\$2,903.99	\$2,703.09	\$2,267.74	\$2,160.31	\$2,126.78	\$2,033.36	\$1,973.68	\$1,896.39	\$1,715.14	4.99%	51
Russell County	\$1,950.75	\$1,724.29	\$1,655.46	\$1,571.10	\$1,478.49	\$1,469.79	\$1,379.98	\$1,336.52	\$1,331.58	\$1,207.31	5.17%	59
Scott County	\$1,984.59	\$1,737.54	\$1,573.35	\$1,466.17	\$1,413.09	\$1,336.55	\$1,288.30	\$1,203.66	\$1,180.10	\$1,071.77	7.57%	124
Shenandoah County	\$2,781.79	\$2,460.17	\$2,411.57	\$2,286.42	\$2,243.78	\$2,151.51	\$2,089.01	\$2,034.27	\$1,944.78	\$1,735.74	4.78%	47
Smyth County	\$1,851.18	\$1,625.85	\$1,528.64	\$1,454.59	\$1,436.71	\$1,350.27	\$1,283.52	\$1,213.33	\$1,150.77	\$1,071.76	6.76%	109
Southampton County	\$2,550.32	\$2,159.66	\$2,146.94	\$2,038.31	\$2,010.96	\$1,953.05	\$1,779.58	\$1,706.17	\$1,629.22	\$1,464.20	6.28%	98
Spotsylvania County	\$2,919.16	\$2,700.43	\$2,462.10	\$2,313.27	\$2,318.14	\$2,252.89	\$2,196.08	\$2,121.25	\$2,051.73	\$1,936.31	4.70%	44
Stafford County	\$2,770.12	\$2,581.87	\$2,420.88	\$2,283.49	\$2,307.87	\$2,200.68	\$2,177.17	\$2,101.05	\$2,041.81	\$1,876.15	3.96%	20
Surry County	\$5,462.97	\$5,437.83	\$5,214.73	\$4,946.98	\$4,720.92	\$4,728.76	\$4,534.19	\$4,291.47	\$4,002.32	\$3,718.19	4.05%	24
Sussex County	\$2,441.89	\$2,184.53	\$1,870.76	\$1,819.81	\$1,589.82	\$1,528.11	\$1,506.91	\$1,383.95	\$1,369.03	\$1,248.94	8.71%	131
Tazewell County	\$1,984.68	\$1,723.91	\$1,625.30	\$1,587.09	\$1,476.04	\$1,450.51	\$1,393.98	\$1,364.26	\$1,356.78	\$1,282.83	5.14%	56
Warren County	\$2,957.34	\$2,763.82	\$2,621.14	\$2,435.26	\$2,467.35	\$2,340.76	\$2,276.42	\$2,198.41	\$2,075.43	\$1,917.76	4.72%	45
Washington County	\$2,554.28	\$2,152.79	\$2,075.77	\$1,994.15	\$1,952.02	\$1,881.84	\$1,833.14	\$1,783.85	\$1,698.01	\$1,593.75	5.60%	75
Westmoreland County	\$3,183.31	\$2,181.03	\$2,707.88	\$2,448.95	\$2,422.73	\$2,359.02	\$2,251.97	\$2,233.02	\$2,086.89	\$1,897.86	5.84%	86
Wise County	\$1,759.56	\$1,533.09	\$1,551.66	\$1,557.62	\$1,513.39	\$1,475.26	\$1,424.36	\$1,391.83	\$1,409.75	\$1,343.90	2.76%	4
Wythe County	\$2,471.31	\$2,185.62	\$2,098.37	\$1,978.41	\$1,891.22	\$1,834.19	\$1,709.29	\$1,690.31	\$1,627.63	\$1,510.83	5.76%	84
York County	\$2,988.34	\$2,567.48	\$2,566.48	\$2,491.81	\$2,488.01	\$2,367.77	\$2,327.37	\$2,256.36	\$2,158.07	\$2,043.14	4.27%	28
Alexandria City	\$4,811.76	\$4,178.13	\$4,008.85	\$4,124.50	\$3,994.20	\$3,834.87	\$3,692.23	\$3,605.30	\$3,471.13	\$3,355.92	4.29%	29
Bristol City	\$2,330.01	\$2,057.90	\$1,825.84	\$1,706.13	\$1,698.50	\$1,647.96	\$1,589.10	\$1,480.75	\$1,449.65	\$1,408.71	6.75%	108
Buena Vista City	\$1,489.27	\$1,330.30	\$1,191.83	\$1,166.90	\$1,153.82	\$1,104.53	\$1,079.94	\$1,080.88	\$984.24	\$878.08	5.70%	81
Charlottesville City	\$3,502.96	\$2,754.79	\$2,615.83	\$2,516.53	\$2,566.99	\$2,499.40	\$2,269.68	\$2,263.68	\$2,052.00	\$1,900.09	7.86%	128
Chesapeake City	\$2,583.49	\$2,267.97	\$2,190.33	\$2,139.05	\$2,112.24	\$2,033.70	\$1,976.47	\$1,894.97	\$1,827.59	\$1,707.90	4.60%	38
Colonial Heights City	\$2,683.63	\$2,491.40	\$2,369.32	\$2,248.59	\$2,309.13	\$2,208.86	\$2,126.04	\$2,051.55	\$2,018.99	\$1,868.55	3.66%	13
Covington City	\$2,191.16	\$2,128.96	\$1,925.06	\$1,847.13	\$1,848.64	\$1,794.46	\$1,701.29	\$1,609.03	\$1,591.88	\$1,268.44	4.18%	26
Danville City	\$1,974.36	\$1,539.55	\$1,418.02	\$1,357.80	\$1,475.84	\$1,430.83	\$1,363.34	\$1,293.96	\$1,271.90	\$1,193.18	6.14%	93
Emporia City	\$1,796.31	\$1,738.72	\$1,557.75	\$1,450.53	\$1,532.53	\$1,501.93	\$1,467.68	\$1,317.46	\$1,304.41	\$1,184.76	4.19%	27
Fairfax City	\$5,624.28	\$4,991.08	\$4,652.73	\$4,613.85	\$4,538.93	\$4,346.35	\$4,199.19	\$4,211.14	\$4,126.98	\$3,620.61	4.03%	23
Falls Church City	\$6,181.95	\$5,185.60	\$5,305.16	\$5,150.54	\$5,119.46	\$4,922.93	\$4,707.73	\$4,525.13	\$4,348.84	\$4,298.34	4.68%	42
Franklin City	\$2,022.64	\$1,818.98	\$1,607.07	\$1,601.84	\$1,548.26	\$1,471.28	\$1,421.85	\$1,344.97	\$1,357.65	\$1,303.59	5.44%	71
Fredericksburg City	\$3,891.41	\$3,420.77	\$3,053.36	\$2,933.95	\$2,708.97	\$2,611.12	\$2,703.41	\$2,667.46	\$2,580.06	\$2,237.28	5.65%	77
Galax City	\$2,287.49	\$2,017.08	\$1,900.51	\$1,773.38	\$1,771.54	\$1,757.69	\$1,588.91	\$1,525.50	\$1,429.80	\$1,295.69	6.67%	106
Hampton City	\$1,943.26	\$1,715.52	\$1,657.79	\$1,618.28	\$1,573.92	\$1,518.33	\$1,471.09	\$1,417.01	\$1,387.33	\$1,302.77	4.45%	33
Harrisonburg City	\$1,801.62	\$1,705.39	\$1,582.78	\$1,531.74	\$1,558.48	\$1,477.51	\$1,381.89	\$1,334.83	\$1,289.33	\$1,209.61	4.41%	31
Hopewell City	\$1,791.56	\$1,666.52	\$1,486.80	\$1,394.16	\$1,417.31	\$1,370.15	\$1,303.75	\$1,246.79	\$1,226.05	\$1,140.31	5.12%	54
Lexington City	\$1,960.27	\$1,709.43	\$1,635.57	\$1,534.52	\$1,481.22	\$1,397.68	\$1,464.22	\$1,422.21	\$1,340.38	\$1,264.79	5.14%	55
Lynchburg City	\$2,059.36	\$1,794.92	\$1,697.51	\$1,577.22	\$1,519.37	\$1,454.59	\$1,416.10	\$1,409.10	\$1,353.55	\$1,262.92	5.79%	85
Manassas City	\$2,735.11	\$2,540.84	\$2,413.72	\$2,363.76	\$2,369.31	\$2,254.79	\$2,225.38	\$2,094.59	\$2,072.60	\$1,783.92	3.55%	12
Manassas Park City	\$2,477.49	\$2,394.80	\$2,071.74	\$1,888.75	\$1,921.18	\$1,846.44	\$1,780.42	\$1,713.27	\$1,672.79	\$1,487.87	5.34%	69
Martinsville City	\$1,653.10	\$1,607.76	\$1,453.38	\$1,382.82	\$1,354.06	\$1,345.93	\$1,255.91	\$1,231.28	\$1,154.25	\$1,100.41	4.80%	49

## Revenue Capacity per Capita 2014-2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Newport News City	\$2,114.20	\$1,891.37	\$1,728.51	\$1,645.67	\$1,668.02	\$1,608.92	\$1,543.13	\$1,468.38	\$1,442.89	\$1,345.67	5.17%	60
Norfolk City	\$2,095.30	\$1,880.44	\$1,694.86	\$1,600.74	\$1,513.53	\$1,473.90	\$1,408.89	\$1,361.06	\$1,317.01	\$1,238.05	6.57%	104
Norton City	\$2,058.66	\$1,887.53	\$1,810.58	\$1,819.42	\$1,691.54	\$1,650.62	\$1,628.54	\$1,657.67	\$1,584.73	\$1,532.65	3.32%	7
Petersburg City	\$1,500.25	\$1,310.67	\$1,252.67	\$1,275.16	\$1,311.57	\$1,248.17	\$1,184.64	\$1,152.58	\$1,138.16	\$1,041.89	3.53%	10
Poquoson City	\$3,195.75	\$2,657.31	\$2,447.78	\$2,387.92	\$2,431.44	\$2,347.81	\$2,256.67	\$2,193.87	\$2,141.82	\$2,033.15	5.47%	72
Portsmouth City	\$1,826.41	\$1,664.34	\$1,560.62	\$1,434.81	\$1,448.38	\$1,410.87	\$1,361.20	\$1,332.82	\$1,303.41	\$1,221.68	4.46%	35
Radford City	\$1,438.50	\$1,272.16	\$1,175.28	\$1,089.44	\$1,011.70	\$981.31	\$967.08	\$937.84	\$892.23	\$847.49	6.80%	110
Richmond City	\$3,011.84	\$2,474.87	\$2,296.15	\$2,269.60	\$2,059.75	\$1,951.25	\$1,977.05	\$1,838.92	\$1,806.15	\$1,700.15	7.42%	120
Roanoke City	\$2,405.10	\$2,105.12	\$1,914.01	\$1,785.55	\$1,679.09	\$1,651.54	\$1,591.41	\$1,547.08	\$1,502.80	\$1,410.92	6.67%	107
Salem City	\$2,799.32	\$2,435.54	\$2,195.51	\$2,186.46	\$2,050.24	\$1,987.12	\$1,895.35	\$1,815.96	\$1,805.47	\$1,689.07	6.12%	92
Staunton City	\$2,289.25	\$2,025.26	\$1,836.20	\$1,771.19	\$1,741.79	\$1,642.06	\$1,579.11	\$1,546.85	\$1,509.97	\$1,372.05	5.73%	82
Suffolk City	\$2,727.44	\$2,170.59	\$2,168.36	\$2,093.77	\$2,040.60	\$1,972.94	\$1,920.30	\$1,836.85	\$1,783.39	\$1,664.74	5.88%	88
Virginia Beach City	\$3,029.98	\$2,641.13	\$2,409.03	\$2,301.96	\$2,368.29	\$2,247.99	\$2,161.86	\$2,080.04	\$1,995.78	\$1,854.82	5.76%	83
Waynesboro City	\$2,431.25	\$2,730.83	\$2,029.37	\$1,918.48	\$1,889.50	\$1,814.58	\$1,770.91	\$1,694.05	\$1,654.23	\$1,506.40	5.22%	62
Williamsburg City	\$3,038.81	\$2,428.59	\$2,127.75	\$2,267.18	\$2,382.16	\$2,196.08	\$2,167.72	\$2,105.75	\$2,137.79	\$1,982.88	4.68%	41
Winchester City	\$2,869.28	\$2,599.92	\$2,363.55	\$2,312.94	\$2,329.26	\$2,231.22	\$2,176.67	\$2,119.27	\$2,108.56	\$1,949.95	4.01%	22

**Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Average Revenue Capacity growth, 133 = Highest Average Revenue Capacity growth**

## Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Accomack County	78	83	80	75	78	78	74	72	73	76
Albemarle County	113	113	114	117	117	117	119	119	117	118
Alleghany County	40	36	44	38	44	46	45	46	49	40
Amelia County	77	77	82	69	70	70	70	64	61	61
Amherst County	37	34	45	43	42	42	42	43	42	45
Appomattox County	46	44	46	47	48	44	49	52	47	49
Arlington County	128	129	130	131	131	130	130	131	131	131
Augusta County	79	70	77	74	74	74	73	71	71	72
Bath County	132	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
Bedford County	89	87	89	91	88	98	94	90	86	86
Bland County	30	30	48	50	57	52	46	47	45	47
Botetourt County	100	97	102	102	94	95	91	95	85	85
Brunswick County	80	86	76	70	64	65	67	48	34	19
Buchanan County	28	37	28	39	43	47	52	59	78	60
Buckingham County	50	56	50	52	47	54	53	56	58	55
Campbell County	44	41	43	42	40	41	40	37	39	33
Caroline County	59	61	67	67	72	66	64	67	62	62
Carroll County	35	33	34	32	30	28	28	31	31	32
Charles City County	115	112	115	110	108	108	107	99	108	95
Charlotte County	36	39	40	33	36	35	33	34	33	39
Chesterfield County	72	81	72	71	75	76	78	77	77	81
Clarke County	112	114	117	118	119	118	115	116	116	115
Craig County	58	63	57	61	53	53	58	50	53	53
Culpeper County	68	72	73	79	76	73	81	75	82	80
Cumberland County	54	51	52	53	51	43	44	42	40	42
Dickenson County	13	25	23	27	27	30	35	35	38	46
Dinwiddie County	65	62	60	60	55	51	50	53	52	51
Essex County	104	103	103	107	100	105	102	97	107	100
Fairfax County	120	122	122	124	125	124	124	124	124	125
Fauquier County	117	119	120	120	120	121	123	123	122	121
Floyd County	82	78	84	65	61	63	62	63	70	65
Fluvanna County	70	66	75	72	83	71	75	78	75	77
Franklin County	99	102	101	89	79	79	76	76	76	78
Frederick County	98	107	94	94	98	96	97	84	96	92
Giles County	31	31	35	30	34	33	29	33	32	31
Gloucester County	93	100	88	87	89	87	84	85	83	84
Goochland County	129	126	127	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
Grayson County	43	47	38	49	54	49	59	44	46	48
Greene County	64	57	62	64	69	68	65	69	66	64
Greensville County	63	64	69	58	45	18	22	5	8	5
Halifax County	62	60	58	51	50	57	51	54	59	57
Hanover County	114	116	112	111	112	112	111	110	110	110
Henrico County	92	99	92	98	96	99	96	96	91	101

## Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Henry County	29	24	22	15	9	10	10	12	11	11
Highland County	122	128	123	125	124	125	127	125	126	124
Isle of Wight County	74	74	70	83	93	88	93	88	98	99
James City County	107	110	109	112	113	113	113	114	112	113
King and Queen County	105	105	106	106	101	92	80	80	80	88
King George County	83	85	90	92	103	97	100	101	101	96
King William County	55	69	54	63	62	72	72	73	67	69
Lancaster County	125	127	126	122	123	122	121	121	121	122
Lee County	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Loudoun County	123	123	121	121	121	120	120	120	120	120
Louisa County	110	111	113	114	115	115	116	118	118	116
Lunenburg County	23	23	27	24	17	15	21	19	13	13
Madison County	106	95	108	108	111	110	110	111	109	109
Mathews County	118	117	116	115	114	114	114	112	115	114
Mecklenburg County	85	106	99	104	87	83	83	79	72	68
Middlesex County	119	120	119	119	118	119	118	117	119	117
Montgomery County	32	32	32	31	33	29	30	28	27	27
Nelson County	121	118	118	116	116	116	117	115	114	119
New Kent County	101	101	100	105	99	94	104	104	106	105
Northampton County	109	108	107	103	107	109	109	109	111	111
Northumberland County	124	125	125	123	122	123	122	122	123	123
Nottoway County	16	16	15	12	14	14	8	9	6	9
Orange County	95	92	96	96	80	81	87	98	92	83
Page County	61	54	65	56	58	58	57	49	51	50
Patrick County	49	55	42	36	37	40	38	41	41	35
Pittsylvania County	34	27	33	28	26	27	26	27	24	20
Powhatan County	111	109	110	109	109	107	108	108	103	103
Prince Edward County	21	22	19	14	11	9	11	11	10	10
Prince George County	12	19	18	13	28	32	32	32	28	37
Prince William County	97	98	91	99	105	103	105	103	105	106
Pulaski County	42	45	47	45	38	39	41	38	37	38
Rappahannock County	127	121	128	127	127	127	125	127	127	126
Richmond County	86	76	86	80	71	77	79	81	81	82
Roanoke County	53	59	66	59	67	67	66	68	69	66
Rockbridge County	88	89	95	93	86	93	85	87	94	91
Rockingham County	71	104	104	77	73	75	71	74	74	74
Russell County	15	15	20	19	15	19	14	17	19	16
Scott County	19	17	12	11	6	5	7	6	9	7
Shenandoah County	75	71	79	82	77	80	77	82	79	75
Smyth County	11	8	8	10	8	7	6	7	5	6
Southampton County	56	48	59	57	60	61	55	58	55	52
Spotsylvania County	84	91	87	86	84	90	92	94	89	98
Stafford County	73	82	83	81	81	84	90	91	88	90
Surry County	130	132	131	130	130	131	131	130	129	130

## Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Sussex County	48	52	36	41	25	26	27	22	25	22
Tazewell County	20	14	16	21	13	16	16	21	22	26
Warren County	87	96	98	95	102	100	103	102	95	97
Washington County	57	46	53	55	59	59	60	61	60	63
Westmoreland County	102	50	105	97	95	102	98	105	97	93
Wise County	6	5	9	18	18	22	20	23	29	34
Wythe County	51	53	55	54	52	55	48	55	54	58
York County	90	80	93	100	104	104	106	106	104	108
Alexandria City	126	124	124	126	126	126	126	126	125	127
Bristol City	41	40	30	29	35	36	37	30	36	43
Buena Vista City	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Charlottesville City	108	94	97	101	106	106	101	107	90	94
Chesapeake City	60	58	63	66	68	69	68	70	68	73
Colonial Heights City	66	75	74	73	82	85	82	83	87	89
Covington City	33	43	41	44	46	48	47	45	50	25
Danville City	18	6	5	5	12	13	13	13	14	15
Emporia City	8	18	10	9	21	24	24	14	17	14
Fairfax City	131	130	129	129	129	129	129	129	130	129
Falls Church City	133	131	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132
Franklin City	22	21	14	23	22	20	19	18	23	30
Fredericksburg City	116	115	111	113	110	111	112	113	113	112
Galax City	38	35	37	35	41	45	36	36	30	28
Hampton City	14	13	21	25	24	25	25	25	26	29
Harrisonburg City	9	11	13	16	23	23	15	16	15	17
Hopewell City	7	10	7	7	7	8	9	10	12	12
Lexington City	17	12	17	17	16	11	23	26	20	24
Lynchburg City	25	20	25	20	20	17	18	24	21	23
Manassas City	69	79	81	88	91	91	95	89	93	79
Manassas Park City	52	65	51	46	56	56	56	60	57	54
Martinsville City	5	7	6	6	5	6	5	8	7	8
Newport News City	27	29	26	26	29	31	31	29	35	36
Norfolk City	26	26	24	22	19	21	17	20	18	21
Norton City	24	28	29	40	32	37	43	51	48	59
Petersburg City	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poquoson City	103	90	85	90	97	101	99	100	102	107
Portsmouth City	10	9	11	8	10	12	12	15	16	18
Radford City	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Richmond City	91	73	68	78	66	60	69	66	65	71
Roanoke City	45	42	39	37	31	38	39	40	43	44
Salem City	76	68	64	68	65	64	61	62	64	70
Staunton City	39	38	31	34	39	34	34	39	44	41
Suffolk City	67	49	61	62	63	62	63	65	63	67
Virginia Beach City	94	88	78	84	90	89	86	86	84	87
Waynesboro City	47	93	49	48	49	50	54	57	56	56

**Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2014-2023**  
(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Williamsburg City	96	67	56	76	92	82	88	92	100	104
Winchester City	81	84	71	85	85	86	89	93	99	102

**Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Revenue Capacity, 133 = Greatest Revenue Capacity**

**NOTE: Localities in the index reduced from 134 to 133 in FY14 when the City of Bedford reverted to town status.**

## **Appendix I**

### **Revenue Effort from 2014 – 2023**

## Revenue Effort per Capita 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Growth	Rank
Accomack County	0.7396	0.7052	0.7106	0.7040	0.7313	0.7414	0.7584	0.7418	0.7362	0.7411	-0.02%	31
Albemarle County	0.8606	0.8390	0.8252	0.7791	0.8038	0.7980	0.7716	0.7861	0.7789	0.7674	1.35%	5
Alleghany County	0.8448	0.9159	0.9188	0.9625	0.9428	0.9427	1.0040	1.0011	0.9779	1.1301	-2.81%	127
Amelia County	0.6235	0.6324	0.6303	0.6538	0.5939	0.6007	0.7056	0.6972	0.6303	0.6743	-0.84%	70
Amherst County	0.7012	0.7364	0.6999	0.7057	0.7159	0.7251	0.7382	0.7126	0.7403	0.7484	-0.70%	65
Appomattox County	0.5733	0.6322	0.6290	0.6265	0.6278	0.7394	0.6865	0.7117	0.7102	0.6753	-1.68%	115
Arlington County	1.1882	1.2922	1.1382	1.0775	1.0805	1.0876	1.0922	1.1013	1.0960	1.0744	1.18%	7
Augusta County	0.5691	0.5793	0.5583	0.5854	0.6002	0.5813	0.5846	0.5885	0.6008	0.5967	-0.51%	57
Bath County	0.6603	0.7042	0.6769	0.6416	0.6375	0.6519	0.5986	0.5775	0.6130	0.6385	0.38%	19
Bedford County	0.4710	0.4927	0.4941	0.5064	0.5026	0.5095	0.5258	0.5355	0.5373	0.5315	-1.26%	93
Bland County	0.9884	1.0125	0.9087	0.9377	0.8923	0.9027	0.8687	0.8442	0.8555	0.7790	2.99%	2
Botetourt County	0.6983	0.6853	0.6708	0.6586	0.6849	0.6692	0.6880	0.6610	0.6772	0.7062	-0.12%	37
Brunswick County	0.6700	0.7323	0.6445	0.6683	0.6739	0.6730	0.6439	0.6740	0.6817	0.7307	-0.92%	75
Buchanan County	1.3066	1.3931	0.9622	0.9231	1.0598	1.1429	1.0869	0.9226	1.0351	1.2907	0.14%	26
Buckingham County	0.5742	0.5896	0.6013	0.6196	0.6277	0.6389	0.6484	0.7076	0.6351	0.6576	-1.41%	101
Campbell County	0.7456	0.6583	0.6701	0.6939	0.6826	0.7255	0.7406	0.7645	0.7617	0.7947	-0.69%	64
Caroline County	0.7554	0.7517	0.7446	0.7603	0.7692	0.7962	0.8043	0.8343	0.8532	0.8568	-1.31%	97
Carroll County	0.7363	0.8040	0.8479	0.9855	0.8835	0.9058	0.9090	0.8899	0.9343	1.0366	-3.22%	132
Charles City County	0.7678	0.8350	0.7929	0.8571	0.8858	0.7953	0.8647	0.8001	0.8493	0.8551	-1.13%	84
Charlotte County	0.8258	0.7640	0.7866	0.8328	0.7266	0.7650	0.7721	0.7567	0.7468	0.7247	1.55%	3
Chesterfield County	0.8595	0.8265	0.8474	0.8624	0.855	0.8536	0.8492	0.8630	0.8544	0.8643	-0.06%	35
Clarke County	0.5593	0.5761	0.5155	0.5421	0.5526	0.5834	0.5994	0.6077	0.6139	0.6314	-1.27%	94
Craig County	0.5293	0.5433	0.5545	0.5507	0.5642	0.5652	0.5749	0.5656	0.5722	0.5843	-1.05%	80
Culpeper County	0.7079	0.7191	0.7253	0.7424	0.7634	0.7990	0.7754	0.7962	0.8015	0.7994	-1.27%	95
Cumberland County	0.7449	0.7733	0.7851	0.8167	0.8341	0.8472	0.8527	0.8762	1.0574	1.0071	-2.89%	128
Dickenson County	1.1420	1.2082	0.9340	0.9356	0.9789	1.0549	0.9960	0.8039	1.2067	1.1762	-0.32%	46
Dinwiddie County	0.6979	0.7460	0.7657	0.7895	0.7952	0.7992	0.8083	0.8224	0.8181	0.8419	-1.90%	116
Essex County	0.7156	0.7263	0.7448	0.7352	0.7735	0.7927	0.8329	0.9048	0.8011	0.8306	-1.54%	109
Fairfax County	1.0898	1.0437	1.0868	1.0597	1.0547	1.0419	1.0368	1.0104	1.0149	0.9852	1.18%	6
Fauquier County	0.8111	0.7866	0.7402	0.7692	0.798	0.7582	0.7320	0.7328	0.7564	0.7666	0.64%	14
Floyd County	0.6021	0.6112	0.5676	0.6141	0.6102	0.5798	0.5824	0.5909	0.5658	0.5907	0.21%	23
Fluvanna County	0.6880	0.7317	0.7025	0.7573	0.7257	0.7542	0.7556	0.7619	0.7379	0.7284	-0.62%	61
Franklin County	0.5637	0.7045	0.5916	0.6322	0.6216	0.6015	0.6102	0.6263	0.6576	0.6636	-1.67%	114
Frederick County	0.8206	0.7510	0.8023	0.8146	0.8076	0.8186	0.8159	0.8458	0.7913	0.8079	0.17%	24
Giles County	0.8143	0.8563	0.8393	0.8769	0.85	0.8911	0.8991	0.8374	0.8257	0.8604	-0.60%	60
Gloucester County	0.6866	0.6727	0.6848	0.6905	0.7097	0.7109	0.7178	0.7236	0.7438	0.7813	-1.35%	98
Goochland County	0.5929	0.6030	0.5233	0.5200	0.5161	0.5347	0.4922	0.5097	0.5214	0.5407	1.07%	8
Grayson County	0.7098	0.7160	0.7582	0.6928	0.6353	0.6876	0.6132	0.6947	0.6985	0.7594	-0.73%	66
Greene County	0.7572	0.8190	0.7677	0.7422	0.7326	0.7335	0.7515	0.7482	0.7523	0.8262	-0.93%	77
Greensville County	0.8846	0.8766	0.8671	0.9300	0.9522	1.0402	1.0418	1.0414	1.0366	1.1461	-2.54%	125
Halifax County	0.6660	0.7112	0.6829	0.6720	0.6682	0.6963	0.6742	0.6971	0.6881	0.7062	-0.63%	62

## Revenue Effort per Capita 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Growth	Rank
Hanover County	0.7291	0.7097	0.7065	0.7111	0.6879	0.6862	0.6838	0.6994	0.7132	0.7464	-0.26%	44
Henrico County	0.9036	0.8609	0.8604	0.8678	0.882	0.8698	0.8831	0.8877	0.8991	0.8574	0.60%	16
Henry County	0.7131	0.6424	0.7028	0.7222	0.7424	0.7513	0.6684	0.7311	0.7441	0.7796	-0.95%	78
Highland County	0.5994	0.5521	0.6021	0.5570	0.5735	0.5633	0.5442	0.5392	0.5307	0.5472	1.06%	9
Isle of Wight County	0.8048	0.8764	0.8898	0.8936	0.8735	0.9265	0.8739	0.8908	0.8436	0.7474	0.85%	12
James City County	0.8417	0.8488	0.8419	0.8399	0.8307	0.8532	0.8615	0.8719	0.8464	0.8797	-0.48%	55
King and Queen County	0.7097	0.7121	0.7229	0.7577	0.7855	0.8070	0.8134	0.7350	0.7188	0.8773	-2.12%	120
King George County	0.8025	0.8774	0.7838	0.8199	0.7998	0.8010	0.8072	0.7768	0.7404	0.7763	0.37%	20
King William County	0.6638	0.7497	0.7241	0.7660	0.7337	0.6891	0.7255	0.7564	0.7870	0.8260	-2.18%	122
Lancaster County	0.5137	0.5482	0.5452	0.5802	0.5542	0.5578	0.5312	0.5496	0.5930	0.5693	-1.09%	81
Lee County	0.5774	0.5893	0.5474	0.5722	0.592	0.5872	0.6226	0.5913	0.6101	0.6639	-1.45%	105
Loudoun County	1.2252	1.1753	1.1688	1.1326	1.114	1.1309	1.1444	1.1280	1.1128	1.0814	1.48%	4
Louisa County	0.7116	0.6800	0.6847	0.7054	0.6929	0.7086	0.7070	0.7002	0.6830	0.6966	0.24%	22
Lunenburg County	0.5788	0.5380	0.5461	0.5801	0.6002	0.6487	0.5854	0.6379	0.6417	0.6703	-1.52%	108
Madison County	0.6390	0.6866	0.6363	0.6412	0.6536	0.6325	0.6288	0.6186	0.6709	0.7134	-1.16%	86
Mathews County	0.6195	0.6229	0.6195	0.6641	0.6437	0.6281	0.6489	0.6813	0.6153	0.6422	-0.39%	49
Mecklenburg County	1.4938	1.2319	1.2796	1.2151	1.2194	1.0341	1.0027	0.9336	0.9164	0.7590	10.76%	1
Middlesex County	0.6441	0.6396	0.5981	0.6500	0.6538	0.6260	0.6029	0.6085	0.5978	0.5986	0.84%	13
Montgomery County	0.7171	0.7582	0.7614	0.7822	0.7685	0.8109	0.8087	0.8124	0.8303	0.8383	-1.61%	112
Nelson County	0.6075	0.6650	0.6408	0.6433	0.6918	0.7435	0.7056	0.7455	0.7459	0.7121	-1.63%	113
New Kent County	0.7347	0.8571	0.7402	0.7542	0.7379	0.7059	0.7282	0.7263	0.7271	0.7463	-0.17%	39
Northampton County	0.8609	0.8528	0.8680	0.8833	0.8769	0.8704	0.8652	0.8287	0.8039	0.8809	-0.25%	43
Northumberland County	0.5652	0.5283	0.5523	0.6093	0.5867	0.5896	0.5748	0.5549	0.5729	0.5507	0.29%	21
Nottoway County	0.5420	0.5681	0.5853	0.6275	0.6565	0.6106	0.6087	0.6300	0.6537	0.6593	-1.98%	118
Orange County	0.6554	0.6597	0.6319	0.6625	0.716	0.7240	0.7425	0.7379	0.7342	0.7531	-1.44%	103
Page County	0.7005	0.7533	0.6817	0.7057	0.7069	0.7017	0.7213	0.7383	0.7319	0.7784	-1.11%	83
Patrick County	0.6571	0.6875	0.6617	0.6840	0.6854	0.6626	0.6776	0.6291	0.6181	0.7126	-0.87%	73
Pittsylvania County	0.6012	0.6633	0.6145	0.6555	0.6663	0.5937	0.5874	0.5956	0.6079	0.6278	-0.47%	54
Powhatan County	0.6026	0.6479	0.6077	0.6424	0.6354	0.6534	0.6849	0.6881	0.7106	0.7350	-2.00%	119
Prince Edward County	0.6673	0.6507	0.7049	0.7457	0.7219	0.7457	0.7281	0.7284	0.7858	0.7781	-1.58%	110
Prince George County	0.8311	0.8130	0.8000	0.8158	0.8186	0.7772	0.8308	0.8180	0.8183	0.8274	0.05%	28
Prince William County	1.0075	0.9480	1.0324	1.0370	1.0166	0.9855	1.0183	1.0334	1.0095	0.9949	0.14%	25
Pulaski County	0.9056	0.9138	0.9123	0.9323	0.977	0.9837	0.9660	0.9644	1.0077	0.9802	-0.85%	71
Rappahannock County	0.5848	0.6734	0.5527	0.5864	0.6096	0.6322	0.6153	0.6309	0.5958	0.5827	0.04%	29
Richmond County	0.6025	0.5686	0.6218	0.6522	0.6572	0.6410	0.6490	0.6565	0.6488	0.6923	-1.44%	102
Roanoke County	0.9249	0.9155	0.9041	0.9223	0.921	0.9228	0.9385	0.9390	0.9397	1.0157	-0.99%	79

## Revenue Effort per Capita 2014-2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Growth	Rank
Rockbridge County	0.8663	0.9175	0.8358	0.8472	0.858	0.8677	0.9119	0.9153	0.8872	0.8820	-0.20%	40
Rockingham County	0.7394	0.6111	0.6076	0.7123	0.7452	0.7107	0.7209	0.7057	0.6976	0.7479	-0.13%	38
Russell County	0.7019	0.7893	0.6905	0.7044	0.7176	0.7647	0.7553	0.7121	0.7631	0.9527	-2.93%	130
Scott County	0.8083	0.7412	0.7164	0.7509	0.695	0.7450	0.7471	0.8423	0.8187	0.9061	-1.20%	89
Shenandoah County	0.6874	0.7067	0.6392	0.6459	0.6672	0.6567	0.6531	0.6498	0.6493	0.6824	0.08%	27
Smyth County	0.9020	0.9230	0.9243	0.9216	0.9265	0.9297	0.9132	0.9726	1.0178	1.0080	-1.17%	87
Southampton County	0.7932	0.8719	0.8129	0.8395	0.8285	0.8398	0.9193	0.8806	0.8963	0.8353	-0.56%	59
Spotsylvania County	0.7714	0.7625	0.7902	0.8358	0.8301	0.8107	0.8320	0.8429	0.8428	0.8788	-1.36%	100
Stafford County	0.8382	0.8120	0.8325	0.8735	0.858	0.8775	0.8956	0.9063	0.9176	0.9663	-1.47%	106
Surry County	0.8843	0.7968	0.7597	0.7575	0.7859	0.7696	0.7790	0.7889	0.8415	0.8872	-0.04%	33
Sussex County	0.8759	0.9088	1.0220	1.0247	1.1803	1.1104	1.0406	1.0613	1.1108	1.1668	-2.77%	126
Tazewell County	0.7748	0.8872	0.7589	0.7493	0.7603	0.7620	0.7644	0.7744	0.7623	0.7992	-0.34%	48
Warren County	0.6956	0.7048	0.7029	0.7388	0.6978	0.6936	0.7141	0.7034	0.7031	0.7085	-0.20%	41
Washington County	0.6027	0.6593	0.6327	0.6316	0.6604	0.6820	0.6789	0.6883	0.6874	0.7044	-1.60%	111
Westmoreland County	0.5830	0.7633	0.6288	0.6151	0.6115	0.6073	0.6105	0.5876	0.6380	0.6562	-1.24%	92
Wise County	0.7968	0.8149	0.7338	0.7059	0.6886	0.6824	0.6573	0.7663	0.7289	0.8173	-0.28%	45
Wythe County	0.8190	0.7917	0.8094	0.8374	0.8409	0.8223	0.8095	0.8091	0.8223	0.8231	-0.06%	34
York County	0.8349	0.9110	0.8235	0.8302	0.8324	0.8369	0.8566	0.8598	0.8541	0.8958	-0.76%	68
Alexandria City	1.1018	1.1876	1.1618	1.0955	1.117	1.1272	1.1195	1.0797	1.0852	1.0594	0.44%	18
Bristol City	1.3842	1.5105	1.5525	1.5936	1.7173	1.6346	1.6487	1.6411	1.6441	1.6018	-1.51%	107
Buena Vista City	1.1917	1.3197	1.3052	1.2980	1.361	1.4008	1.3146	1.4085	1.4726	1.6153	-2.91%	129
Charlottesville City	1.1157	1.3485	1.2963	1.2957	1.3148	1.2621	1.3071	1.2398	1.3274	1.3797	-2.13%	121
Chesapeake City	1.1559	1.1248	1.1130	1.0873	1.0836	1.0883	1.0877	1.1129	1.1269	1.0953	0.61%	15
Colonial Heights City	1.3465	1.2996	1.2476	1.2675	1.3096	1.3124	1.3163	1.4122	1.3539	1.4497	-0.79%	69
Covington City	1.6390	1.6081	1.6135	1.6125	1.5838	1.5513	1.5478	1.5577	1.4441	1.6374	0.01%	30
Danville City	1.3084	1.2437	1.3397	1.3326	1.3121	1.2634	1.2088	1.2369	1.2446	1.2517	0.50%	17
Emporia City	1.5174	1.5677	1.7325	1.8729	1.6865	1.7427	1.7532	1.8723	1.8120	1.9420	-2.43%	123
Fairfax City	1.1622	1.1582	1.1459	1.1144	1.1459	1.1590	1.1741	1.1712	1.1514	1.1725	-0.10%	36
Falls Church City	1.1106	1.2476	1.2116	1.2114	1.2281	1.2205	1.2150	1.2374	1.2235	1.1589	-0.46%	53
Franklin City	1.4432	1.5343	1.6248	1.5963	1.538	1.6293	1.6125	1.7025	1.7042	1.5663	-0.87%	74
Fredericksburg City	1.1458	1.1864	1.1902	1.1973	1.25	1.2828	1.2127	1.2124	1.1873	1.2498	-0.92%	76
Galax City	1.4600	1.5034	1.5022	1.5356	1.4817	1.4455	1.4670	1.5293	1.5516	1.6431	-1.24%	91
Hampton City	1.4893	1.5462	1.4794	1.4643	1.4634	1.5135	1.5193	1.5772	1.5458	1.5360	-0.34%	47
Harrisonburg City	1.3934	1.3056	1.3015	1.3045	1.3159	1.3418	1.3101	1.3126	1.1913	1.2850	0.94%	10
Hopewell City	1.1859	1.1948	1.3296	1.3983	1.3852	1.4390	1.5062	1.7049	1.4786	1.6479	-3.12%	131
Lexington City	1.2701	1.2587	1.2473	1.2882	1.3421	1.3921	1.3388	1.3635	1.3259	1.2735	-0.03%	32
Lynchburg City	1.2977	1.3856	1.3754	1.4514	1.477	1.5110	1.5318	1.5460	1.5910	1.6668	-2.46%	124
Manassas City	1.3362	1.2890	1.3280	1.2989	1.2346	1.2241	1.1831	1.2331	1.1823	1.2365	0.90%	11
Manassas Park City	1.2278	1.1931	1.2211	1.3060	1.2573	1.2981	1.2862	1.2957	1.2750	1.3050	-0.66%	63

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Growth	Rank
Martinsville City	1.3101	1.3247	1.4044	1.4188	1.4971	1.5058	1.4977	1.4868	1.4784	1.4655	-1.18%	88
Newport News City	1.4390	1.4614	1.4465	1.4631	1.4685	1.4739	1.5387	1.5563	1.5385	1.5398	-0.73%	67
Norfolk City	1.3780	1.3801	1.4315	1.4591	1.4808	1.4611	1.4763	1.4933	1.5159	1.5376	-1.15%	85
Norton City	1.2118	1.3217	1.3817	1.3827	1.3427	1.3486	1.3980	1.4053	1.3440	1.3805	-1.36%	99
Petersburg City	1.1490	1.3152	1.4045	1.4030	1.4462	1.4646	1.5303	1.5261	1.4744	1.6292	-3.27%	133
Poquoson City	0.8599	0.9742	0.9417	0.9522	0.9066	0.9178	0.9155	0.9327	0.9197	0.8959	-0.45%	52
Portsmouth City	1.4673	1.4039	1.3979	1.4646	1.4693	1.4636	1.4772	1.5026	1.6339	1.5448	-0.56%	58
Radford City	1.2005	1.2180	1.1045	1.1438	1.1944	1.1804	1.2566	1.2413	1.2602	1.3318	-1.10%	82
Richmond City	1.2577	1.3557	1.3423	1.3496	1.3805	1.4059	1.2551	1.2245	1.2235	1.3183	-0.51%	56
Roanoke City	1.1646	1.2392	1.2860	1.3272	1.4256	1.4052	1.3731	1.3908	1.3639	1.4166	-1.98%	117
Salem City	1.3091	1.3341	1.3910	1.3502	1.3938	1.3830	1.4652	1.5079	1.4588	1.5052	-1.45%	104
Staunton City	1.1058	1.1090	1.1481	1.1528	1.1869	1.2084	1.1994	1.1832	1.2142	1.1978	-0.85%	72
Suffolk City	1.1670	1.2637	1.1522	1.1896	1.1862	1.1633	1.1542	1.1791	1.1689	1.1888	-0.20%	42
Virginia Beach City	1.0080	1.0878	1.1084	1.1083	1.0875	1.1210	1.1190	1.1349	1.1301	1.1384	-1.27%	96
Waynesboro City	1.1218	0.9293	1.3560	1.4109	1.3583	1.3472	1.3660	1.3923	1.3246	1.2589	-1.21%	90
Williamsburg City	1.0706	1.1747	1.1063	1.0375	1.0908	1.1087	1.0824	1.0913	1.0769	1.1150	-0.44%	51
Winchester City	1.2298	1.2767	1.2781	1.2923	1.2609	1.2841	1.2913	1.2945	1.2805	1.2805	-0.44%	50

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Average Revenue Effort growth, 133 = Lowest Average Revenue Effort growth

**Revenue Effort Rankings 2014 – 2023**  
(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Accomack County	80	97	88	97	86	88	81	87	92	97
Albemarle County	55	64	62	74	70	73	79	77	79	87
Alleghany County	58	49	48	45	48	48	45	44	49	39
Amelia County	110	116	110	108	125	122	98	104	117	113
Amherst County	93	87	94	93	92	92	88	96	90	92
Appomattox County	125	117	111	119	117	89	101	98	100	112
Arlington County	27	21	36	39	41	41	37	37	39	43
Augusta County	126	124	124	125	123	127	126	125	124	125
Bath County	105	100	100	114	114	111	123	127	121	121
Bedford County	133	133	133	133	133	133	132	132	131	133
Bland County	45	43	50	47	52	54	59	63	58	83
Botetourt County	95	103	101	106	102	107	100	111	108	106
Brunswick County	101	88	104	103	104	106	113	110	107	99
Buchanan County	17	9	44	51	42	34	39	50	44	23
Buckingham County	124	122	119	120	118	114	112	99	116	118
Campbell County	78	111	102	98	103	91	87	81	82	80
Caroline County	77	82	80	77	77	74	75	67	61	66
Carroll County	82	71	56	44	54	53	54	55	51	45
Charles City County	75	65	68	60	53	75	61	74	62	67
Charlotte County	63	77	70	66	87	79	78	83	85	101
Chesterfield County	57	66	57	59	60	60	65	60	59	63
Clarke County	129	125	132	131	131	126	122	121	120	122
Craig County	131	130	125	130	129	129	128	128	129	127
Culpeper County	91	91	84	85	79	72	77	75	74	78
Cumberland County	79	76	71	69	63	62	64	58	42	48
Dickenson County	35	31	46	48	45	42	47	73	29	33
Dinwiddie County	96	85	74	72	73	71	73	69	72	68
Essex County	86	90	79	88	76	76	66	53	75	71
Fairfax County	41	42	41	40	43	43	43	43	46	50
Fauquier County	67	75	81	75	72	82	89	91	83	88
Floyd County	116	119	123	122	121	128	127	124	130	126
Fluvanna County	98	89	93	80	88	83	82	82	91	100
Franklin County	128	99	121	116	119	121	119	118	110	116
Frederick County	64	83	66	71	69	66	69	62	76	77
Giles County	66	61	59	56	61	55	55	66	68	64
Gloucester County	100	106	96	100	93	94	95	95	88	81
Goochland County	119	121	131	132	132	132	133	133	133	132
Grayson County	89	92	78	99	116	102	117	106	102	89
Greene County	76	67	73	86	85	90	84	85	84	73
Greensville County	50	56	54	50	47	44	41	41	43	37
Halifax County	103	94	98	102	105	99	106	105	104	106
Hanover County	84	95	89	91	100	103	103	103	98	95

**Revenue Effort Rankings 2014 – 2023**  
(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Henrico County	48	59	55	58	55	58	57	56	55	65
Henry County	87	114	92	89	82	84	107	92	87	82
Highland County	118	128	118	129	128	130	130	131	132	131
Isle of Wight County	69	57	52	54	57	50	58	54	64	94
James City County	59	63	58	62	65	61	62	59	63	60
King and Queen County	90	93	86	78	75	69	70	90	97	62
King George County	70	55	72	68	71	70	74	78	89	86
King William County	104	84	85	76	84	101	92	84	77	74
Lancaster County	132	129	130	126	130	131	131	130	127	129
Lee County	123	123	128	128	126	125	115	123	122	115
Loudoun County	23	36	31	34	37	35	34	35	37	42
Louisa County	88	104	97	95	97	96	97	102	106	109
Lunenburg County	122	131	129	127	123	112	125	114	114	114
Madison County	109	102	107	115	112	115	114	119	109	102
Mathews County	111	118	114	104	113	117	111	109	119	120
Mecklenburg County	3	29	24	28	30	45	46	48	54	90
Middlesex County	108	115	120	110	111	118	121	120	125	124
Montgomery County	85	80	75	73	78	67	72	71	67	69
Nelson County	112	107	105	112	98	87	98	86	86	104
New Kent County	83	60	81	81	83	97	90	94	96	96
Northampton County	54	62	53	55	56	57	60	68	73	59
Northumberland County	127	132	127	123	127	124	129	129	128	130
Nottoway County	130	127	122	118	110	119	120	116	111	117
Orange County	107	109	109	105	91	93	86	89	93	91
Page County	94	81	99	93	94	98	93	88	94	84
Patrick County	106	101	103	101	101	108	105	117	118	103
Pittsylvania County	117	108	115	107	107	123	124	122	123	123
Powhatan County	114	113	116	113	115	110	102	108	99	98
Prince Edward County	102	112	90	84	89	85	91	93	78	85
Prince George County	62	69	67	70	68	77	68	70	71	72
Prince William County	44	45	42	42	44	46	44	42	47	49
Pulaski County	47	51	49	49	46	47	48	46	48	51
Rappahannock County	120	105	126	124	122	116	116	115	126	128
Richmond County	115	126	113	109	109	113	110	112	113	110
Roanoke County	46	50	51	52	50	51	49	47	50	46
Rockbridge County	53	48	60	61	58	59	53	51	57	58
Rockingham County	81	120	117	90	81	95	94	100	103	93
Russell County	92	74	95	96	90	80	83	97	80	53
Scott County	68	86	87	82	96	86	85	65	70	54
Shenandoah County	99	96	106	111	106	109	109	113	112	111

**Revenue Effort Rankings 2014 – 2023**  
(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Smyth County	49	47	47	53	49	49	52	45	45	47
Southampton County	72	58	64	63	67	63	50	57	56	70
Spotsylvania County	74	79	69	65	66	68	67	64	65	61
Stafford County	60	70	61	57	58	56	56	52	53	52
Surry County	51	72	76	79	74	78	76	76	66	57
Sussex County	52	53	43	43	34	38	42	40	38	35
Tazewell County	73	54	77	83	80	81	80	79	81	79
Warren County	97	98	91	87	95	100	96	101	101	105
Washington County	113	110	108	117	108	105	104	107	105	108
Westmoreland County	121	78	112	121	120	120	118	126	115	119
Wise County	71	68	83	92	99	104	108	80	95	76
Wythe County	65	73	65	64	62	65	71	72	69	75
York County	61	52	63	67	64	64	63	61	60	56
Alexandria City	40	34	32	37	36	36	35	39	40	44
Bristol City	10	5	4	4	1	2	2	4	3	8
Buena Vista City	26	17	20	23	17	16	20	16	13	7
Charlottesville City	37	13	22	24	22	27	22	25	19	19
Chesapeake City	32	39	37	38	40	40	38	36	36	41
Colonial Heights City	12	20	26	27	24	22	19	15	17	16
Covington City	1	1	3	2	3	4	4	6	15	5
Danville City	16	27	17	18	23	26	29	27	25	28
Emporia City	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Fairfax City	31	38	35	35	35	33	32	33	34	34
Falls Church City	38	26	29	29	29	29	27	26	26	36
Franklin City	7	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	9
Fredericksburg City	34	35	30	30	27	25	28	30	31	29
Galax City	6	6	5	5	6	12	13	9	6	4
Hampton City	4	3	6	7	11	5	8	5	7	13
Harrisonburg City	9	19	21	21	21	21	21	21	30	24
Hopewell City	28	32	18	14	15	13	9	2	10	3
Lexington City	19	25	27	26	20	17	18	20	20	26
Lynchburg City	18	10	14	10	8	6	6	8	5	2
Manassas City	13	22	19	22	28	28	31	28	32	30
Manassas Park City	22	33	28	20	26	23	24	22	23	22
Martinsville City	14	15	10	11	5	7	10	14	11	15
Newport News City	8	7	7	8	10	8	5	7	8	11
Norfolk City	11	11	8	9	7	11	12	13	9	12
Norton City	24	16	13	15	19	19	15	17	18	18
Petersburg City	33	18	9	13	12	9	7	10	12	6
Poquoson City	56	44	45	46	51	52	51	49	52	55
Portsmouth City	5	8	11	6	9	10	11	12	4	10
Radford City	25	30	40	33	31	31	25	24	24	20

**Revenue Effort Rankings 2014 – 2023**  
(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Richmond City	20	12	16	17	16	14	26	29	26	21
Roanoke City	30	28	23	19	13	15	16	19	16	17
Salem City	15	14	12	16	14	18	14	11	14	14
Staunton City	39	40	34	32	32	30	30	31	28	31
Suffolk City	29	24	33	31	33	32	33	32	33	32
Virginia Beach City	43	41	38	36	39	37	36	34	35	38
Waynesboro City	36	46	15	12	18	20	17	18	21	27
Williamsburg City	42	37	39	41	38	39	40	38	41	40
Winchester City	21	23	25	25	25	24	23	23	22	25

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Revenue Effort, 133 = Lowest Revenue Effort NOTE: Localities in the index reduced from 134 to 133 in FY14 when the City of Bedford reverted to town status

## **Appendix J**

### **Median Household Income from 2014 – 2023**

## Median Household Income 2014 - 2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Accomack County	\$56,039	\$56,357	\$50,949	\$44,127	\$47,335	\$42,879	\$44,038	\$39,040	\$38,690	\$38,064	5.25%	108
Albemarle County	\$102,750	\$94,727	\$91,849	\$79,708	\$86,332	\$80,392	\$77,591	\$73,132	\$71,293	\$70,032	5.19%	101
Alleghany County	\$58,215	\$52,412	\$49,197	\$52,281	\$53,341	\$46,538	\$49,655	\$47,037	\$45,210	\$44,983	3.27%	12
Amelia County	\$71,112	\$65,835	\$62,884	\$70,511	\$60,096	\$57,280	\$54,979	\$56,172	\$53,078	\$52,055	4.07%	42
Amherst County	\$61,499	\$61,271	\$57,294	\$61,111	\$56,218	\$50,580	\$48,980	\$46,497	\$48,646	\$47,268	3.35%	14
Appomattox County	\$64,701	\$62,375	\$58,860	\$55,152	\$54,609	\$51,131	\$50,148	\$51,431	\$49,461	\$44,062	5.20%	105
Arlington County	\$138,416	\$131,020	\$124,474	\$125,004	\$118,986	\$120,950	\$114,705	\$108,635	\$104,354	\$101,533	4.04%	41
Augusta County	\$72,831	\$77,487	\$69,243	\$67,698	\$63,621	\$60,556	\$58,368	\$56,784	\$56,867	\$54,834	3.65%	22
Bath County	\$60,234	\$59,763	\$56,200	\$56,165	\$54,385	\$50,564	\$48,753	\$47,059	\$44,401	\$42,951	4.47%	58
Bedford County	\$72,742	\$71,135	\$66,026	\$70,004	\$66,591	\$61,186	\$65,172	\$55,708	\$54,153	\$56,888	3.10%	7
Bland County	\$57,748	\$55,722	\$50,492	\$56,637	\$49,023	\$47,681	\$45,564	\$44,827	\$44,727	\$41,939	4.19%	52
Botetourt County	\$84,395	\$81,122	\$74,081	\$70,803	\$74,178	\$71,874	\$70,388	\$68,390	\$62,591	\$61,005	4.26%	54
Brunswick County	\$51,441	\$49,080	\$47,401	\$45,556	\$43,835	\$41,803	\$42,569	\$39,433	\$39,748	\$37,800	4.01%	39
Buchanan County	\$43,446	\$39,652	\$38,087	\$35,891	\$36,881	\$32,144	\$32,993	\$31,763	\$32,433	\$31,621	4.16%	48
Buckingham County	\$57,701	\$55,965	\$54,263	\$49,339	\$47,202	\$45,889	\$41,763	\$42,455	\$43,774	\$39,538	5.10%	98
Campbell County	\$69,570	\$63,516	\$53,059	\$59,223	\$48,984	\$51,525	\$50,849	\$49,935	\$46,938	\$47,982	5.00%	94
Caroline County	\$80,562	\$72,210	\$73,390	\$67,663	\$64,647	\$67,335	\$62,207	\$55,423	\$54,696	\$55,760	4.94%	90
Carroll County	\$53,694	\$51,111	\$45,956	\$48,555	\$45,698	\$41,517	\$42,262	\$40,390	\$42,790	\$36,218	5.36%	113
Charles City County	\$73,068	\$67,596	\$63,299	\$61,850	\$56,465	\$56,872	\$54,504	\$56,907	\$51,645	\$48,394	5.67%	122
Charlotte County	\$50,878	\$50,151	\$48,382	\$45,084	\$43,001	\$41,382	\$40,864	\$38,557	\$37,819	\$35,715	4.72%	76
Chesterfield County	\$99,401	\$100,149	\$86,101	\$83,598	\$81,641	\$80,734	\$80,573	\$76,260	\$75,107	\$67,454	5.26%	109
Clarke County	\$101,205	\$106,914	\$91,603	\$88,407	\$85,567	\$84,021	\$76,359	\$76,753	\$71,789	\$74,384	4.01%	38
Craig County	\$61,531	\$62,672	\$57,299	\$57,314	\$53,319	\$50,858	\$50,210	\$48,221	\$47,832	\$45,527	3.91%	34
Culpeper County	\$90,465	\$94,287	\$82,220	\$80,151	\$79,739	\$72,111	\$69,318	\$67,023	\$63,728	\$63,876	4.63%	69
Cumberland County	\$55,713	\$55,257	\$52,200	\$51,035	\$52,005	\$46,300	\$44,699	\$42,692	\$40,958	\$41,799	3.70%	26
Dickenson County	\$48,157	\$43,271	\$39,722	\$38,394	\$37,161	\$35,047	\$33,383	\$32,795	\$32,620	\$33,386	4.92%	87
Dinwiddie County	\$83,334	\$72,695	\$66,397	\$63,567	\$58,474	\$57,257	\$57,284	\$54,805	\$52,694	\$51,864	6.74%	130
Essex County	\$62,679	\$58,214	\$59,012	\$56,134	\$53,538	\$50,785	\$50,112	\$50,033	\$47,427	\$44,427	4.56%	64
Fairfax County	\$141,353	\$144,632	\$133,845	\$132,509	\$127,898	\$122,035	\$117,989	\$115,518	\$112,844	\$110,658	3.08%	6
Fauquier County	\$111,254	\$120,301	\$106,714	\$106,977	\$103,827	\$93,462	\$96,835	\$91,372	\$89,610	\$82,705	3.84%	28
Floyd County	\$61,164	\$62,561	\$54,765	\$54,262	\$52,277	\$48,315	\$48,341	\$42,670	\$48,448	\$41,652	5.21%	106
Fluvanna County	\$86,462	\$88,162	\$77,226	\$79,598	\$75,089	\$73,463	\$71,863	\$70,005	\$65,899	\$63,117	4.11%	46
Franklin County	\$63,692	\$68,089	\$60,062	\$61,714	\$61,878	\$53,522	\$51,031	\$52,424	\$49,117	\$48,070	3.61%	21
Frederick County	\$92,108	\$97,091	\$85,262	\$83,033	\$83,672	\$77,684	\$72,139	\$69,346	\$69,991	\$68,166	3.90%	33
Giles County	\$63,384	\$62,716	\$55,018	\$55,983	\$53,111	\$50,591	\$52,808	\$51,780	\$46,727	\$43,504	5.08%	96
Gloucester County	\$79,016	\$76,960	\$75,630	\$73,893	\$71,715	\$70,938	\$63,902	\$64,296	\$63,742	\$58,824	3.81%	27
Goochland County	\$122,002	\$113,617	\$104,379	\$101,927	\$100,444	\$89,331	\$100,686	\$88,815	\$86,257	\$76,843	6.53%	127
Grayson County	\$42,665	\$45,414	\$42,553	\$45,896	\$41,312	\$37,550	\$37,247	\$36,113	\$37,684	\$33,302	3.12%	8
Greene County	\$83,927	\$82,772	\$76,941	\$70,046	\$73,345	\$67,498	\$65,394	\$66,170	\$60,406	\$59,730	4.50%	62
Greensville County	\$53,908	\$47,596	\$49,323	\$48,578	\$47,315	\$43,533	\$47,097	\$41,539	\$40,252	\$38,036	4.64%	72
Halifax County	\$50,813	\$50,578	\$46,244	\$43,386	\$42,619	\$43,096	\$42,552	\$39,859	\$40,432	\$35,553	4.77%	80
Hanover County	\$111,485	\$103,639	\$95,195	\$97,717	\$90,824	\$91,028	\$89,723	\$83,405	\$81,900	\$77,316	4.91%	86
Henrico County	\$85,877	\$82,187	\$78,888	\$80,105	\$68,975	\$68,581	\$67,434	\$66,524	\$65,524	\$60,050	4.78%	81

## Median Household Income 2014 - 2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Henry County	\$51,959	\$49,370	\$45,784	\$41,706	\$41,908	\$36,471	\$41,206	\$36,703	\$36,695	\$36,066	4.90%	85
Highland County	\$56,021	\$54,470	\$48,972	\$52,898	\$45,917	\$45,089	\$43,939	\$42,837	\$42,363	\$38,314	5.14%	100
Isle of Wight County	\$88,536	\$85,227	\$86,286	\$75,481	\$78,749	\$72,993	\$70,842	\$70,982	\$67,480	\$62,495	4.63%	71
James City County	\$109,735	\$103,070	\$92,270	\$86,501	\$92,773	\$86,541	\$88,149	\$84,035	\$77,668	\$75,806	4.97%	92
King and Queen County	\$66,578	\$62,180	\$59,730	\$60,133	\$54,185	\$51,124	\$51,055	\$52,115	\$47,513	\$44,697	5.44%	116
King George County	\$101,323	\$100,092	\$98,668	\$90,786	\$85,657	\$86,619	\$86,878	\$80,664	\$81,128	\$78,180	3.29%	13
King William County	\$88,124	\$82,715	\$79,378	\$79,313	\$73,035	\$68,724	\$69,806	\$68,053	\$64,651	\$61,183	4.89%	84
Lancaster County	\$66,220	\$60,857	\$58,578	\$55,539	\$55,072	\$52,814	\$50,793	\$44,941	\$47,098	\$46,578	4.69%	74
Lee County	\$44,110	\$41,573	\$38,529	\$38,229	\$35,878	\$34,796	\$32,152	\$32,466	\$32,135	\$32,092	4.16%	49
Loudoun County	\$173,655	\$167,605	\$153,716	\$155,362	\$151,806	\$140,382	\$136,191	\$134,609	\$125,900	\$117,680	5.29%	110
Louisa County	\$79,459	\$72,569	\$68,838	\$69,907	\$64,135	\$63,714	\$60,641	\$52,671	\$57,015	\$53,170	5.49%	117
Lunenburg County	\$51,013	\$47,660	\$44,852	\$47,384	\$44,860	\$41,421	\$36,591	\$38,313	\$38,941	\$37,712	3.92%	35
Madison County	\$76,864	\$71,697	\$67,527	\$67,373	\$66,397	\$60,450	\$58,680	\$56,774	\$53,655	\$51,805	5.37%	114
Mathews County	\$73,034	\$73,827	\$69,978	\$68,946	\$69,112	\$61,764	\$59,296	\$59,439	\$56,119	\$55,128	3.61%	20
Mecklenburg County	\$53,288	\$52,092	\$48,013	\$49,542	\$43,128	\$44,832	\$42,275	\$45,827	\$33,650	\$38,439	4.29%	55
Middlesex County	\$67,586	\$68,881	\$62,710	\$60,752	\$58,834	\$54,871	\$51,534	\$49,840	\$52,407	\$47,399	4.73%	78
Montgomery County	\$67,620	\$69,668	\$57,752	\$62,418	\$58,740	\$52,538	\$54,297	\$51,428	\$51,157	\$46,024	5.21%	107
Nelson County	\$77,049	\$66,612	\$61,224	\$60,757	\$55,804	\$56,690	\$53,965	\$54,188	\$49,621	\$45,990	7.50%	133
New Kent County	\$115,854	\$115,627	\$102,920	\$107,658	\$102,619	\$90,858	\$89,682	\$84,486	\$79,322	\$72,150	6.73%	129
Northampton County	\$53,822	\$52,783	\$51,059	\$50,096	\$45,235	\$43,157	\$41,160	\$39,348	\$37,515	\$36,211	5.40%	115
Northumberland County	\$69,662	\$67,077	\$63,255	\$60,575	\$60,385	\$55,418	\$53,381	\$52,957	\$52,075	\$49,054	4.67%	73
Nottoway County	\$58,168	\$50,756	\$46,442	\$51,503	\$45,913	\$46,368	\$40,911	\$40,514	\$39,544	\$34,805	7.46%	132
Orange County	\$82,738	\$81,390	\$94,547	\$73,226	\$71,691	\$63,681	\$62,707	\$64,656	\$59,482	\$60,829	4.00%	37
Page County	\$57,960	\$60,061	\$53,449	\$52,107	\$52,877	\$49,073	\$45,691	\$45,834	\$43,313	\$41,070	4.57%	65
Patrick County	\$51,200	\$49,319	\$46,963	\$46,149	\$43,568	\$42,862	\$40,421	\$38,539	\$37,360	\$34,654	5.31%	112
Pittsylvania County	\$54,627	\$49,659	\$52,006	\$49,124	\$51,682	\$44,710	\$47,411	\$46,192	\$42,390	\$40,608	3.84%	29
Powhatan County	\$100,814	\$105,231	\$99,854	\$98,465	\$94,293	\$88,475	\$87,756	\$78,047	\$77,761	\$74,820	3.86%	31
Prince Edward County	\$55,264	\$57,400	\$51,239	\$47,968	\$44,586	\$48,450	\$43,761	\$41,072	\$41,088	\$39,077	4.60%	68
Prince George County	\$82,207	\$76,571	\$79,710	\$75,717	\$74,518	\$68,133	\$68,884	\$66,775	\$63,320	\$65,625	2.81%	5
Prince William County	\$128,758	\$119,051	\$116,354	\$111,117	\$106,208	\$106,200	\$100,431	\$97,549	\$99,206	\$93,671	4.16%	50
Pulaski County	\$59,839	\$57,731	\$53,111	\$50,530	\$54,086	\$50,834	\$48,743	\$49,554	\$48,218	\$43,555	4.15%	47
Rappahannock County	\$88,237	\$85,575	\$80,098	\$76,634	\$79,086	\$71,035	\$68,166	\$65,278	\$62,729	\$60,945	4.98%	93
Richmond County	\$61,655	\$60,180	\$53,959	\$55,870	\$49,758	\$49,399	\$48,355	\$45,403	\$43,888	\$42,738	4.92%	88
Roanoke County	\$80,929	\$77,010	\$73,438	\$71,613	\$71,742	\$68,734	\$65,171	\$62,306	\$63,372	\$57,663	4.48%	59
Rockbridge County	\$64,813	\$64,393	\$59,252	\$55,684	\$58,501	\$53,413	\$53,606	\$50,570	\$47,561	\$46,882	4.25%	53
Rockingham County	\$79,332	\$72,921	\$72,392	\$62,609	\$67,242	\$61,375	\$59,492	\$57,655	\$52,953	\$55,636	4.73%	79
Russell County	\$51,459	\$49,537	\$45,254	\$43,206	\$40,345	\$38,966	\$39,219	\$39,003	\$38,386	\$36,107	4.72%	77
Scott County	\$46,015	\$43,743	\$42,894	\$44,937	\$41,288	\$40,161	\$39,640	\$38,612	\$37,567	\$38,336	2.23%	2
Shenandoah County	\$75,129	\$65,289	\$65,308	\$54,294	\$59,087	\$55,283	\$56,733	\$53,810	\$54,281	\$47,874	6.33%	124
Smyth County	\$52,646	\$45,484	\$42,303	\$43,351	\$41,964	\$40,972	\$42,008	\$40,140	\$38,933	\$37,475	4.50%	61

## Median Household Income 2014 - 2023

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Southampton County	\$65,742	\$61,246	\$57,965	\$60,441	\$62,327	\$52,741	\$49,512	\$49,595	\$48,119	\$46,547	4.58%	67
Spotsylvania County	\$109,834	\$96,322	\$100,162	\$94,299	\$90,262	\$86,695	\$85,743	\$81,065	\$76,181	\$73,112	5.58%	120
Stafford County	\$130,751	\$134,456	\$116,569	\$110,120	\$109,090	\$108,421	\$111,184	\$97,607	\$95,666	\$93,014	4.51%	63
Surry County	\$68,714	\$65,339	\$61,358	\$57,872	\$59,069	\$54,663	\$49,064	\$51,810	\$51,331	\$50,554	3.99%	36
Sussex County	\$53,020	\$49,340	\$54,282	\$48,040	\$45,134	\$43,031	\$41,594	\$41,790	\$39,900	\$38,948	4.01%	40
Tazewell County	\$45,959	\$48,360	\$40,728	\$45,214	\$43,619	\$42,074	\$38,855	\$38,992	\$40,476	\$38,336	2.21%	1
Warren County	\$89,337	\$79,949	\$73,546	\$63,797	\$69,878	\$65,635	\$63,785	\$65,434	\$58,047	\$56,291	6.52%	126
Washington County	\$57,758	\$61,686	\$54,223	\$53,785	\$52,387	\$45,510	\$49,866	\$44,785	\$45,864	\$42,242	4.08%	45
Westmoreland County	\$66,975	\$61,545	\$59,959	\$59,343	\$54,885	\$51,414	\$50,046	\$48,983	\$47,581	\$45,927	5.09%	97
Wise County	\$50,442	\$45,220	\$41,994	\$41,723	\$42,372	\$38,045	\$37,460	\$33,810	\$36,076	\$37,490	3.84%	30
Wythe County	\$59,026	\$47,257	\$51,206	\$54,399	\$48,543	\$46,345	\$46,795	\$47,676	\$42,883	\$41,168	4.82%	82
York County	\$101,987	\$111,346	\$97,500	\$91,711	\$91,535	\$86,317	\$85,292	\$87,910	\$83,007	\$78,327	3.36%	15
Alexandria City	\$109,902	\$110,115	\$100,877	\$99,763	\$102,589	\$99,425	\$99,959	\$87,822	\$89,177	\$85,562	3.16%	9
Bristol City	\$45,240	\$43,123	\$41,272	\$41,444	\$37,678	\$36,903	\$38,232	\$33,659	\$38,745	\$35,167	3.18%	10
Buena Vista City	\$53,778	\$51,030	\$47,144	\$48,837	\$44,752	\$43,390	\$42,924	\$38,991	\$38,962	\$36,915	5.08%	95
Charlottesville City	\$72,542	\$67,903	\$61,255	\$70,501	\$58,717	\$56,997	\$54,034	\$47,977	\$54,876	\$45,320	6.67%	128
Chesapeake City	\$91,582	\$87,127	\$87,057	\$80,402	\$77,361	\$78,846	\$75,529	\$71,998	\$67,296	\$66,516	4.19%	51
Colonial Heights City	\$70,161	\$68,456	\$59,455	\$67,339	\$57,688	\$56,800	\$53,769	\$52,673	\$45,283	\$49,715	4.57%	66
Covington City	\$49,519	\$46,592	\$43,075	\$40,683	\$41,842	\$40,504	\$38,000	\$37,904	\$35,374	\$33,904	5.12%	99
Danville City	\$45,423	\$40,799	\$37,652	\$36,560	\$36,073	\$36,015	\$33,626	\$35,220	\$32,369	\$30,940	5.20%	104
Emporia City	\$45,894	\$43,496	\$41,610	\$42,895	\$38,631	\$36,908	\$35,770	\$33,499	\$33,904	\$32,676	4.49%	60
Fairfax City	\$119,079	\$122,790	\$107,334	\$102,828	\$106,430	\$105,532	\$99,662	\$94,701	\$99,671	\$89,507	3.67%	24
Falls Church City	\$145,755	\$142,513	\$142,430	\$160,305	\$137,849	\$137,551	\$123,923	\$118,035	\$122,092	\$117,452	2.68%	3
Franklin City	\$53,310	\$54,594	\$46,460	\$47,223	\$45,433	\$37,327	\$37,117	\$40,247	\$36,004	\$36,326	5.19%	102
Fredericksburg City	\$75,915	\$71,217	\$77,437	\$72,437	\$62,121	\$58,448	\$56,580	\$53,714	\$50,710	\$48,152	6.41%	125
Galax City	\$46,891	\$44,706	\$42,023	\$40,271	\$37,229	\$36,571	\$33,391	\$35,221	\$32,829	\$33,737	4.33%	56
Hampton City	\$67,764	\$64,086	\$57,662	\$53,719	\$55,816	\$54,763	\$52,894	\$50,294	\$50,191	\$45,293	5.51%	118
Harrisonburg City	\$58,597	\$56,057	\$50,250	\$52,159	\$48,189	\$42,640	\$44,688	\$41,636	\$39,967	\$37,588	6.21%	123
Hopewell City	\$49,111	\$53,098	\$47,263	\$41,792	\$38,293	\$42,568	\$40,209	\$40,126	\$37,193	\$39,440	2.72%	4
Lexington City	\$62,342	\$62,382	\$53,400	\$63,580	\$54,204	\$48,726	\$47,749	\$45,331	\$44,392	\$41,521	5.57%	119
Lynchburg City	\$58,962	\$50,494	\$52,127	\$56,089	\$50,612	\$43,200	\$44,122	\$41,586	\$39,939	\$39,918	5.30%	111
Manassas City	\$92,198	\$97,722	\$100,530	\$87,804	\$84,405	\$79,141	\$75,621	\$72,396	\$72,562	\$70,133	3.50%	17
Manassas Park City	\$92,611	\$90,816	\$87,255	\$82,255	\$83,145	\$77,032	\$80,482	\$75,994	\$75,429	\$71,742	3.23%	11
Martinsville City	\$44,547	\$41,500	\$38,571	\$35,715	\$37,814	\$33,892	\$34,463	\$34,262	\$32,541	\$31,046	4.83%	83
Newport News City	\$63,911	\$63,350	\$58,303	\$60,048	\$53,022	\$50,283	\$49,635	\$50,149	\$48,127	\$47,421	3.86%	32
Norfolk City	\$61,098	\$60,030	\$56,951	\$51,401	\$52,437	\$48,519	\$48,218	\$45,809	\$45,094	\$42,949	4.70%	75
Norton City	\$42,618	\$41,298	\$38,316	\$36,004	\$38,062	\$34,442	\$33,442	\$30,587	\$31,287	\$32,303	3.55%	18
Petersburg City	\$46,216	\$42,385	\$40,682	\$43,190	\$40,240	\$37,049	\$36,038	\$34,238	\$31,645	\$32,623	4.63%	70
Poquoson City	\$108,161	\$109,549	\$105,525	\$99,310	\$98,217	\$96,057	\$99,089	\$90,119	\$86,135	\$82,815	3.40%	16
Portsmouth City	\$57,012	\$54,843	\$53,618	\$52,070	\$50,411	\$47,343	\$48,532	\$46,617	\$46,308	\$43,041	3.61%	19
Radford City	\$47,325	\$47,892	\$48,898	\$42,938	\$41,530	\$39,254	\$40,941	\$35,655	\$35,259	\$34,635	4.07%	43
Richmond City	\$64,903	\$58,719	\$52,011	\$54,815	\$50,949	\$48,747	\$46,073	\$42,336	\$40,161	\$39,249	7.26%	131

## Median Household Income 2014 - 2023 (Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	Avg. Growth	Rank
Roanoke City	\$51,782	\$50,425	\$47,545	\$49,313	\$45,534	\$42,715	\$43,135	\$38,238	\$39,587	\$37,223	4.35%	57
Salem City	\$63,701	\$63,676	\$60,740	\$70,349	\$54,888	\$57,274	\$54,989	\$57,897	\$47,600	\$47,837	3.68%	25
Staunton City	\$59,926	\$61,917	\$54,508	\$51,230	\$54,296	\$47,319	\$51,551	\$46,237	\$43,401	\$39,712	5.66%	121
Suffolk City	\$81,297	\$81,858	\$78,090	\$72,264	\$77,847	\$69,753	\$68,961	\$65,025	\$61,171	\$59,468	4.08%	44
Virginia Beach City	\$90,275	\$83,066	\$81,364	\$73,961	\$78,491	\$76,520	\$72,126	\$70,596	\$67,032	\$62,509	4.94%	89
Waynesboro City	\$56,438	\$58,527	\$54,106	\$53,635	\$44,619	\$47,117	\$44,008	\$41,255	\$43,500	\$42,434	3.67%	23
Williamsburg City	\$70,270	\$67,543	\$61,750	\$60,655	\$56,569	\$52,845	\$53,737	\$49,231	\$47,971	\$47,880	5.20%	103
Winchester City	\$63,514	\$60,557	\$55,908	\$58,295	\$60,254	\$51,456	\$49,588	\$46,093	\$47,679	\$43,943	4.95%	91

Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Average Median Household Income Growth, 133 = Highest Average Median Household Income Growth ^

Adjusted Gross Income was used in the Fiscal Stress Index until it was replaced by Median Household Income in the 2009 index

## Median Household Income Rankings 2013 – 2022

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Accomack County	38	45	37	19	39	29	38	24	23	31
Albemarle County	118	111	113	107	116	113	113	112	111	112
Alleghany County	46	35	33	46	57	44	60	57	53	62
Amelia County	80	75	81	94	81	85	82	87	85	87
Amherst County	55	58	61	76	70	58	55	55	72	72
Appomattox County	65	63	68	55	64	64	64	73	74	59
Arlington County	130	129	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Augusta County	83	96	89	87	87	88	87	89	92	89
Bath County	52	51	59	62	63	57	54	58	50	54
Bedford County	82	85	85	90	91	89	97	86	87	94
Bland County	42	42	36	63	43	48	42	45	51	49
Botetourt County	100	98	95	95	101	104	105	105	98	102
Brunswick County	22	21	27	23	25	23	32	26	30	29
Buchanan County	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	3
Buckingham County	41	43	53	35	37	40	27	40	47	40
Campbell County	76	69	45	67	42	67	67	67	58	78
Caroline County	93	88	92	86	89	95	92	85	89	92
Carroll County	30	33	20	30	34	22	29	31	42	21
Charles City County	85	79	83	78	71	81	81	90	80	81
Charlotte County	19	27	30	21	21	20	21	19	21	17
Chesterfield County	113	116	108	113	110	114	115	114	114	110
Clarke County	115	120	112	116	114	115	112	115	112	117
Craig County	56	66	62	64	56	62	65	61	66	65
Culpeper County	108	110	106	109	109	105	103	103	102	107
Cumberland County	36	41	44	39	49	41	41	42	38	48
Dickenson County	14	8	6	6	4	5	3	4	7	9
Dinwiddie County	98	90	86	81	74	83	86	84	83	86
Essex County	59	48	69	61	58	60	63	68	60	60
Fairfax County	131	132	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
Fauquier County	123	127	126	126	126	124	123	126	126	124
Floyd County	54	65	56	51	50	49	50	41	71	47
Fluvanna County	102	108	98	106	103	107	107	107	106	106
Franklin County	62	81	74	77	84	73	68	77	73	79
Frederick County	110	113	107	112	112	110	109	106	110	111
Giles County	60	67	57	59	55	59	72	74	57	56
Gloucester County	90	94	96	100	97	102	95	95	103	96
Goochland County	127	124	124	124	123	121	128	124	124	120
Grayson County	2	13	14	24	14	13	12	13	20	8
Greene County	99	103	97	91	100	96	98	100	96	98
Greensville County	33	17	34	31	38	35	46	35	35	30
Halifax County	18	30	21	18	20	31	31	27	36	16
Hanover County	124	118	116	120	118	123	122	119	121	121
Henrico County	101	101	101	108	93	98	99	101	105	99
Henry County	25	24	19	10	17	7	25	14	15	18

## Median Household Income Rankings 2013 – 2022

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Highland County	37	38	32	47	36	38	36	43	40	32
Isle of Wight County	105	105	109	102	107	106	106	109	109	104
James City County	120	117	114	114	120	117	120	120	117	119
King and Queen County	70	62	72	70	60	63	69	76	61	61
King George County	116	115	118	117	115	118	118	117	120	122
King William County	103	102	102	105	99	99	104	104	104	103
Lancaster County	69	56	67	56	67	70	66	46	59	70
Lee County	4	5	4	5	1	4	1	3	3	4
Loudoun County	133	133	133	132	133	133	133	133	133	133
Louisa County	92	89	88	89	88	93	91	78	93	88
Lunenburg County	20	18	17	27	29	21	10	17	26	28
Madison County	88	87	87	85	90	87	88	88	86	85
Mathews County	84	92	90	88	94	91	89	93	91	90
Mecklenburg County	28	34	29	36	22	37	30	50	9	35
Middlesex County	72	83	80	74	78	76	70	66	82	73
Montgomery County	73	84	64	79	77	68	80	72	78	68
Nelson County	89	76	76	75	68	79	78	83	75	67
New Kent County	125	125	123	127	125	122	121	121	119	115
Northampton County	32	36	38	37	31	32	24	25	18	20
Northumberland County	77	77	82	72	83	78	74	80	81	82
Nottoway County	45	31	22	42	35	43	22	32	28	14
Orange County	97	99	115	99	96	92	93	96	95	100
Page County	44	53	48	44	53	54	43	51	44	44
Patrick County	21	22	24	25	23	28	20	18	17	13
Pittsylvania County	34	26	41	33	48	36	47	53	41	43
Powhatan County	114	119	119	121	121	120	119	116	118	118
Prince Edward County	35	46	40	28	26	50	35	33	39	37
Prince George County	96	93	103	103	102	97	101	102	100	108
Prince William County	128	126	128	129	127	128	127	128	128	129
Pulaski County	50	47	46	38	59	61	53	64	70	57
Rappahannock County	104	106	104	104	108	103	100	98	99	101
Richmond County	57	54	50	58	44	55	51	48	48	52
Roanoke County	94	95	93	96	98	100	96	94	101	95
Rockbridge County	66	72	70	57	75	72	75	71	62	71
Rockingham County	91	91	91	80	92	90	90	91	84	91
Russell County	23	25	18	16	12	15	17	23	22	19
Scott County	10	10	15	20	13	17	18	20	19	33
Shenandoah County	86	73	84	52	80	77	85	82	88	76
Smyth County	26	14	13	17	18	19	28	29	25	25
Southampton County	68	57	65	71	86	69	57	65	68	69
Spotsylvania County	121	112	120	119	117	119	117	118	116	116
Stafford County	129	130	129	128	129	129	129	129	127	128
Surry County	75	74	78	65	79	74	56	75	79	84
Sussex County	27	23	54	29	30	30	26	38	31	36

## Median Household Income Rankings 2013 – 2022

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Tazewell County	9	20	8	22	24	24	16	22	37	33
Warren County	106	97	94	83	95	94	94	99	94	93
Washington County	43	60	52	50	51	39	61	44	55	50
Westmoreland County	71	59	73	68	65	65	62	62	63	66
Wise County	17	12	11	11	19	14	13	7	14	26
Wythe County	49	16	39	53	41	42	45	59	43	45
York County	117	123	117	118	119	116	116	123	122	123
Alexandria City	122	122	122	123	124	126	126	122	125	126
Bristol City	6	7	9	9	6	9	15	6	24	15
Buena Vista City	31	32	25	32	28	34	33	21	27	23
Charlottesville City	81	80	77	93	76	82	79	60	90	64
Chesapeake City	109	107	110	110	104	111	110	110	108	109
Colonial Heights City	78	82	71	84	73	80	77	79	54	83
Covington City	16	15	16	8	16	18	14	15	12	11
Danville City	7	2	1	4	2	6	6	10	4	1
Emporia City	8	9	10	13	10	10	8	5	10	7
Fairfax City	126	128	127	125	128	127	125	127	129	127
Falls Church City	132	131	132	133	132	132	132	132	132	132
Franklin City	29	39	23	26	32	12	11	30	13	22
Fredericksburg City	87	86	99	98	85	86	84	81	77	80
Galax City	12	11	12	7	5	8	4	11	8	10
Hampton City	74	71	63	49	69	75	73	70	76	63
Harrisonburg City	47	44	35	45	40	26	40	37	33	27
Hopewell City	15	37	26	12	9	25	19	28	16	39
Lexington City	58	64	47	82	61	52	48	47	49	46
Lynchburg City	48	29	43	60	46	33	39	36	32	42
Manassas City	111	114	121	115	113	112	111	111	113	113
Manassas Park City	112	109	111	111	111	109	114	113	115	114
Martinsville City	5	4	5	1	7	2	7	9	6	2
Newport News City	64	68	66	69	54	56	59	69	69	74
Norfolk City	53	52	60	41	52	51	49	49	52	53
Norton City	1	3	3	3	8	3	5	1	1	5
Petersburg City	11	6	7	15	11	11	9	8	2	6
Poquoson City	119	121	125	122	122	125	124	125	123	125
Portsmouth City	40	40	49	43	45	47	52	56	56	55
Radford City	13	19	31	14	15	16	23	12	11	12
Richmond City	67	50	42	54	47	53	44	39	34	38
Roanoke City	24	28	28	34	33	27	34	16	29	24
Salem City	63	70	75	92	66	84	83	92	64	75
Staunton City	51	61	55	40	62	46	71	54	45	41
Suffolk City	95	100	100	97	105	101	102	97	97	97
Virginia Beach City	107	104	105	101	106	108	108	108	107	105
Waynesboro City	39	49	51	48	27	45	37	34	46	51
Williamsburg City	79	78	79	73	72	71	76	63	67	77

## Median Household Income Rankings 2013 – 2022

(Alphabetic Order)

Localities	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Winchester City	61	55	58	66	82	66	58	52	65	58

## **Appendix K**

### **Planning District Commission Data for 2023**

**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Accomack-Northampton</b>				
Counties	2	1.5%	99.99	99.99
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	2	1.5%	99.99	99.99
<b>Central Shenandoah</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	97.43	98.02
Cities	5	3.8%	104.32	104.41
Total	10	7.5%	100.87	101.56
<b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	100.54	100.83
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	7	5.3%	100.54	100.83
<b>Crater</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	99.04	98.35
Cities	4	3.0%	105.26	105.36
Total	11	8.3%	101.30	101.76
<b>Cumberland Plateau</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	103.67	103.61
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	103.67	103.61
<b>George Washington Regional Commission</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	97.18	96.95
Cities	1	0.8%	99.34	99.34
Total	5	3.8%	97.62	97.35
<b>Hampton Roads</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	97.60	97.65
Cities	10	7.5%	102.58	103.03
Total	16	12.0%	100.71	100.49
<b>Lenowisco</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	102.64	102.76
Cities	1	0.8%	105.23	105.23
Total	4	3.0%	103.29	102.77

**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Middle Peninsula</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	97.69	98.06
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	6	4.5%	97.69	98.06
<b>Mount Rogers</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	101.62	101.56
Cities	2	1.5%	105.80	105.80
Total	8	6.0%	102.66	102.23
<b>New River Valley</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	100.59	100.84
Cities	1	0.8%	105.95	105.95
Total	5	3.8%	101.66	101.28
<b>Northern Neck</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	96.66	96.56
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	96.66	96.56
<b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	97.74	97.82
Cities	1	0.8%	102.49	102.49
Total	6	4.5%	98.53	98.24
<b>Northern Virginia</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	93.97	93.65
Cities	5	3.8%	96.30	95.14
Total	9	6.8%	95.27	93.92
<b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	96.14	97.39
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	5	3.8%	96.14	97.39
<b>Region 2000</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	99.31	99.73
Cities	1	0.8%	104.63	104.63
Total	5	3.8%	100.37	100.10

**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Richmond</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	95.75	95.50
Cities	1	0.8%	102.30	102.30
Total	8	6.0%	96.57	96.45
<b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	99.27	99.01
Cities	3	2.3%	104.61	103.72
Total	8	6.0%	101.73	100.89
<b>Southside</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	101.72	100.48
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	3	2.3%	101.72	100.48
<b>Thomas Jefferson</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	97.04	97.03
Cities	1	0.8%	100.08	100.08
Total	6	4.5%	97.55	97.49
<b>West Piedmont</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	100.21	100.62
Cities	2	1.5%	106.08	106.08
Total	6	4.5%	102.17	101.10

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Accomack-Northampton</b>				
Counties	2	1.5%	\$3,181.00	\$3,181.00
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	2	1.5%	\$3,181.00	\$3,181.00
<b>Central Shenandoah</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$3,799.19	\$2,966.89
Cities	5	3.8%	\$1,994.33	\$1,960.27
Total	10	7.5%	\$2,896.76	\$2,589.45
<b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$2,285.24	\$2,254.89
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	7	5.3%	\$2,285.24	\$2,254.89
<b>Crater</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$3,101.14	\$2,673.41
Cities	4	3.0%	\$1,942.94	\$1,793.94
Total	11	8.3%	\$2,542.25	\$2,579.86
<b>Cumberland Plateau</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$1,998.60	\$1,967.72
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	\$1,998.60	\$1,967.72
<b>George Washington Regional Commission</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$2,791.30	\$2,833.00
Cities	1	0.8%	\$3,891.41	\$3,891.41
Total	5	3.8%	\$3,011.32	\$2,895.87
<b>Hampton Roads</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	3378.43	\$3,002.32
Cities	10	7.5%	\$2,457.73	\$2,348.84
Total	16	12.0%	\$2,802.99	\$2,751.01
<b>Lenowisco</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	\$1,750.32	\$1,759.56
Cities	1	0.8%	\$2,058.66	\$2,058.66
Total	4	3.0%	\$1,827.41	\$1,872.08

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
Counties	6	4.5%	\$3,368.66	\$3,231.46
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	6	4.5%	\$3,368.66	\$3,231.46
<b>Mount Rogers</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	\$2,272.52	\$2,294.62
Cities	2	1.5%	\$2,308.75	\$2,308.75
Total	8	6.0%	\$2,281.58	\$2,308.75
<b>New River Valley</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$2,397.05	\$2,263.07
Cities	1	0.8%	\$1,438.50	\$1,438.50
Total	5	3.8%	\$2,205.34	\$2,181.85
<b>Northern Neck</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$3,849.63	\$3,849.97
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	\$3,849.63	\$3,849.97
<b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$3,010.82	\$2,957.34
Cities	1	0.8%	\$2,869.28	\$2,869.28
Total	6	4.5%	\$2,987.23	\$2,913.31
<b>Northern Virginia</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$4,192.63	\$4,361.84
Cities	5	3.8%	\$4,366.12	\$4,811.76
Total	9	6.8%	\$4,289.01	\$4,469.58
<b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$3,611.20	\$3,269.47
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	5	3.8%	\$3,611.20	\$3,269.47
<b>Region 2000</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$2,505.79	\$2,391.62
Cities	1	0.8%	\$2,059.36	\$2,059.36
Total	5	3.8%	\$2,416.50	\$2,371.27
<b>Richmond</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$3,605.02	\$3,634.80
Cities	1	0.8%	\$3,011.84	\$3,011.84
Total	8	6.0%	\$3,530.87	\$3,397.79

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
Counties	5	3.8%	\$2,951.30	\$2,579.86
Cities	3	2.3%	\$2,465.19	\$2,405.10
Total	8	6.0%	\$2,769.01	\$2,533.88
Southside				
Counties	3	2.3%	\$2,798.84	\$2,856.54
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	3	2.3%	\$2,798.84	\$2,856.54
Thomas Jefferson				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$3,404.75	\$3,613.49
Cities	1	0.8%	\$3,502.96	\$3,502.96
Total	6	4.5%	\$3,421.12	\$3,558.22
West Piedmont				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$2,482.10	\$2,329.69
Cities	2	1.5%	\$1,813.73	\$1,813.73
Total	6	4.5%	\$2,259.31	\$2,178.84

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.

**Revenue Effort  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Accomack-Northampton</b>				
Counties	2	1.5%	0.8003	0.8003
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	2	1.5%	0.8003	0.8003
<b>Central Shenandoah</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	0.6869	0.6603
Cities	5	3.8%	1.2166	1.1917
Total	10	7.5%	0.9517	0.9861
<b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	0.6509	0.6235
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	7	5.3%	0.6509	0.6235
<b>Crater</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	0.8287	0.8595
Cities	4	3.0%	1.2997	1.2662
Total	11	8.3%	1.0414	0.9056
<b>Cumberland Plateau</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.9813	0.9584
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	0.9813	0.9584
<b>George Washington Regional Commission</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.7919	0.7870
Cities	1	0.8%	1.1458	1.1458
Total	5	3.8%	0.8627	0.8025
<b>Hampton Roads</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	0.8076	0.8199
Cities	10	7.5%	1.2478	1.2725
Total	16	12.0%	1.0827	1.0393
<b>Lenowisco</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	0.7275	0.7968
Cities	1	0.8%	1.2118	1.2118
Total	4	3.0%	0.8486	0.8026

**Revenue Effort  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Middle Peninsula</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	0.6732	0.6752
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	6	4.5%	0.6732	0.6752
<b>Mount Rogers</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	0.7930	0.7777
Cities	2	1.5%	1.4221	1.4221
Total	8	6.0%	0.9503	0.8605
<b>New River Valley</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.7598	0.7657
Cities	1	0.8%	1.2005	1.2005
Total	5	3.8%	0.8479	0.8143
<b>Northern Neck</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.5661	0.5741
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	0.5661	0.5741
<b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	0.6927	0.6956
Cities	1	0.8%	1.2298	1.2298
Total	6	4.5%	0.7822	0.6981
<b>Northern Virginia</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	1.1277	1.1390
Cities	5	3.8%	1.1877	1.1622
Total	9	6.8%	1.1610	1.1622
<b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	0.6796	0.6554
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	5	3.8%	0.6796	0.6554
<b>Region 2000</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.6228	0.6373
Cities	1	0.8%	1.2977	1.2977
Total	5	3.8%	0.7578	0.7012

## Revenue Effort by Planning District Commission

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
Richmond				
Counties	7	5.3%	0.7415	0.7347
Cities	1	0.8%	1.2577	1.2577
Total	8	6.0%	0.8060	0.7513
Roanoke Valley-Alleghany				
Counties	5	3.8%	0.8174	0.8448
Cities	3	2.3%	1.3709	1.3091
Total	8	6.0%	1.0250	1.0074
Southside				
Counties	3	2.3%	0.9433	0.6700
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	3	2.3%	0.9433	0.6700
Thomas Jefferson				
Counties	5	3.8%	0.7250	0.7116
Cities	1	0.8%	1.1157	1.1157
Total	6	4.5%	0.7901	0.7344
West Piedmont				
Counties	4	3.0%	0.6338	0.6292
Cities	2	1.5%	1.3093	1.3093
Total	6	4.5%	0.8589	0.6851

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.

## Median Household Income by Planning District Commission

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Accomack-Northampton</b>				
Counties	2	1.5%	\$54,931	\$54,931
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	2	1.5%	\$54,931	\$54,931
<b>Central Shenandoah</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$66,646	\$64,813
Cities	5	3.8%	\$58,216	\$58,597
Total	10	7.5%	\$62,431	\$60,080
<b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$57,121	\$55,713
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	7	5.3%	\$57,121	\$55,713
<b>Crater</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$73,379	\$73,068
Cities	4	3.0%	\$52,846	\$47,664
Total	11	8.3%	\$61,396	\$61,531
<b>Cumberland Plateau</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$47,255	\$47,058
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	\$47,255	\$47,058
<b>George Washington Regional Commission</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$105,618	\$105,579
Cities	1	0.8%	\$75,915	\$75,915
Total	5	3.8%	\$99,677	\$101,323
<b>Hampton Roads</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	\$85,622	\$83,776
Cities	10	7.5%	\$74,468	\$69,017
Total	16	12.0%	\$78,651	\$78,651
<b>Lenowisco</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	\$46,856	\$46,015
Cities	1	0.8%	\$42,618	\$42,618
Total	4	3.0%	\$45,796	\$45,063

**Median Household Income  
by  
Planning District Commission**

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Middle Peninsula</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	\$72,836	\$70,310
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	6	4.5%	\$72,836	\$70,310
<b>Mount Rogers</b>				
Counties	6	4.5%	\$53,923	\$55,721
Cities	2	1.5%	\$46,066	\$46,066
Total	8	6.0%	\$51,959	\$53,170
<b>New River Valley</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$63,002	\$62,274
Cities	1	0.8%	\$47,325	\$47,325
Total	5	3.8%	\$59,866	\$61,164
<b>Northern Neck</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$66,128	\$66,598
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	4	3.0%	\$66,128	\$66,598
<b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$83,148	\$89,337
Cities	1	0.8%	\$63,514	\$63,514
Total	6	4.5%	\$79,876	\$82,233
<b>Northern Virginia</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$145,546	\$139,885
Cities	5	3.8%	\$111,909	\$109,902
Total	9	6.8%	\$126,859	\$128,758
<b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$89,912	\$88,237
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	5	3.8%	\$89,912	\$88,237
<b>Region 2000</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$67,128	\$67,136
Cities	1	0.8%	\$58,962	\$58,962
Total	5	3.8%	\$65,495	\$64,701

## Median Household Income by Planning District Commission

	Localities	Pct. Of Totals	Mean	Median
<b>Richmond</b>				
Counties	7	5.3%	\$101,214	\$100,814
Cities	1	0.8%	\$64,903	\$64,903
Total	8	6.0%	\$96,676	\$100,108
<b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$85,285	\$80,929
Cities	3	2.3%	\$55,001	\$51,782
Total	8	6.0%	\$73,928	\$62,616
<b>Southside</b>				
Counties	3	2.3%	\$51,847	\$51,441
Cities	0	0.0%		
Total	3	2.3%	\$51,847	\$51,441
<b>Thomas Jefferson</b>				
Counties	5	3.8%	\$85,929	\$83,927
Cities	1	0.8%	\$72,542	\$72,542
Total	6	4.5%	\$83,698	\$81,693
<b>West Piedmont</b>				
Counties	4	3.0%	\$55,370	\$53,293
Cities	2	1.5%	\$44,985	\$44,985
Total	6	4.5%	\$51,908	\$51,580

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.